

1989

POWERTRAIN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES



3.0L Raider (MMC)
Electionic Fuel Injection

Includes

- No-Start
- Driveability

SAFETY NOTICE

CAUTION

ALL SERVICE AND REBUILDING INSTRUCTIONS CONTAINED HEREIN ARE APPLICABLE TO, AND FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF, THE AUTOMOTIVE TRADE ONLY. All test and repair procedures on components or assemblies in non-automotive applications should be repaired in accordance with instructions supplied by the manufacturer of the total product.

Proper service and repair is important to the safe, reliable, operation of all motor vehicles. The service procedures recommended and described in this publication were developed for the professional service personnel and are effective methods for performing vehicle repair. Following these procedures will help assure efficient economical vehicle performance and service reliability. Some of these service procedures require the use of special tools designed for specific procedures. These special tools should be used when recommended throughout this publication.

Special attention should be exercised when working with spring or tension loaded fasteners and devices such as E-Clips, Circlips, Snap rings, etc., as careless removal may cause personal injury. Always wear safety goggles whenever working on vehicles or vehicle components.

It is important to note that this publication contains various **Cautions** and **Warnings**. These should be carefully read in order to minimize risk of personal injury, or the possibility that improper service methods may damage the vehicle or render it unsafe. It is important to note that these **Cautions** and **Warnings** cover only the situations and procedures Chrysler Motors has encountered and recommended. Chrysler Motors could not possibly know, evaluate, and advise the service trade of all conceivable ways that service may be performed, or of the possible hazards of each. Consequently, Chrysler Motors has not undertaken any such broad service review. Accordingly, anyone who uses a service procedure, or tool, that is not recommended in this publication, must assure oneself thoroughly that neither personal safety, nor vehicle safety, be jeopardized by the service methods they select.

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FOREWORD

The diagnostic procedures included in this book are designed and intended to be used with Chrysler's DRB II and MMC Adapter. These procedures make use of On-Board Diagnostic Capabilities. It is recommended that the sequence and content of these procedures be followed to assure speed and accuracy of diagnosis and repair.

When a fault is found and repairs are required, refer to the appropriate 1989 Service Manual for the proper repair procedure.

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NOTES

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NOTES

INTRODUCTION 3.0L RAIDER

All diagnosis should begin with the comprehensive visual inspection outlined in this publication. Further diagnostics are determined by the type of condition requiring diagnosis. Additional sections in this publication include test procedures for No Start conditions, Fault Codes in Memory, No Fault Codes in Memory, and Adjustments.

All electrical wiring, connectors, pins and cavities should be carefully inspected throughout the diagnostic procedure for damage, corrosion and poor contact. Vacuum hoses, connections and air passages should also be thorougly inspected for leaks, restrictions and damage. Component part numbers should be verified to assure correctness for engine and emission certification applications. After repairs are made, the system should be retested to verify that no other repairs are required.

On-Board Diagnostics include fault codes which are retained in ECU memory until cleared. Fault codes are cleared from memory by turning the ignition key to the off position, and then disconnecting the negative battery cable for more than ten seconds. Fault codes should always be cleared using this procedure after repairs are made. It is important to remember that the length of time a fault code has been stored in memory cannot be determined.

USE OF DRB II AND MMC ADAPTER

The MMC (Mitsubishi Motors Corporation) DRB II (Diagnostic Readout Box II) Adapter was built so that the existing DRB II could work on all 1989 and later ECI Multi Systems. The Adapter has 3 cables coming out of it. One is for the battery positive (red alligator clip). The second cable is the round 8-Way DIN Cable. The third cable is the 12-Way Vehicle Diagnostic Cable (has Black cover and White 12-Way Connector). The Diagnostic Cable plugs into the vehicle's Diagnostic Connector.

Plug in the MMC Cartridge with the red label up or facing you. Another way of telling which way the Cartridge goes in is the two round "bumps" go up or facing you.

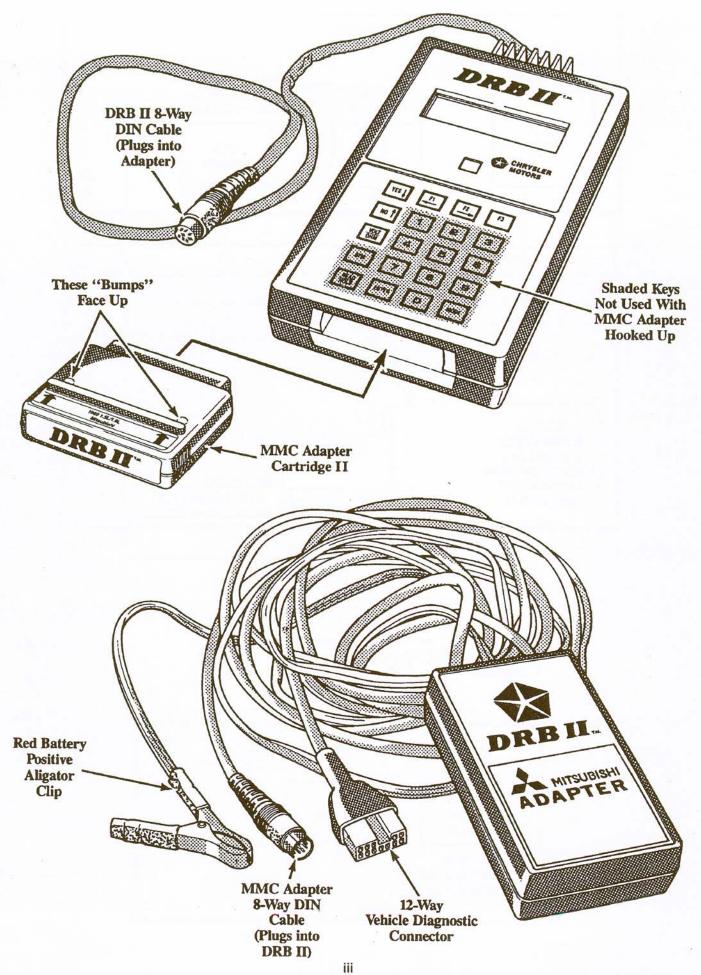
This is how the adapter works with the the DRB II and the ECU. When the DRB II and the Adapter are first powered up, both of them go through self checks (RAM and ROM). If there is a problem, an Error Screen is displayed on the DRB II will tell the Adapter (over the CCD BUS) to select Engine (channel 0). At this time the Adapter's hardware will make the connection between the DRB II and the ECU. Please note the Adapter is like someone plugging in an extension cord betwen 2 points. The Adapter cannot "hear" the DRB II "talking" to the ECU. The Adapter only makes the connection at power-up, after that the Adapter doesn't do anything until the DRB II and Adapter are powered down. Then the adapter will shut off all Channels (only Channel 0, Engine is used in 1989) so the DRB II is disconnected from the ECU.

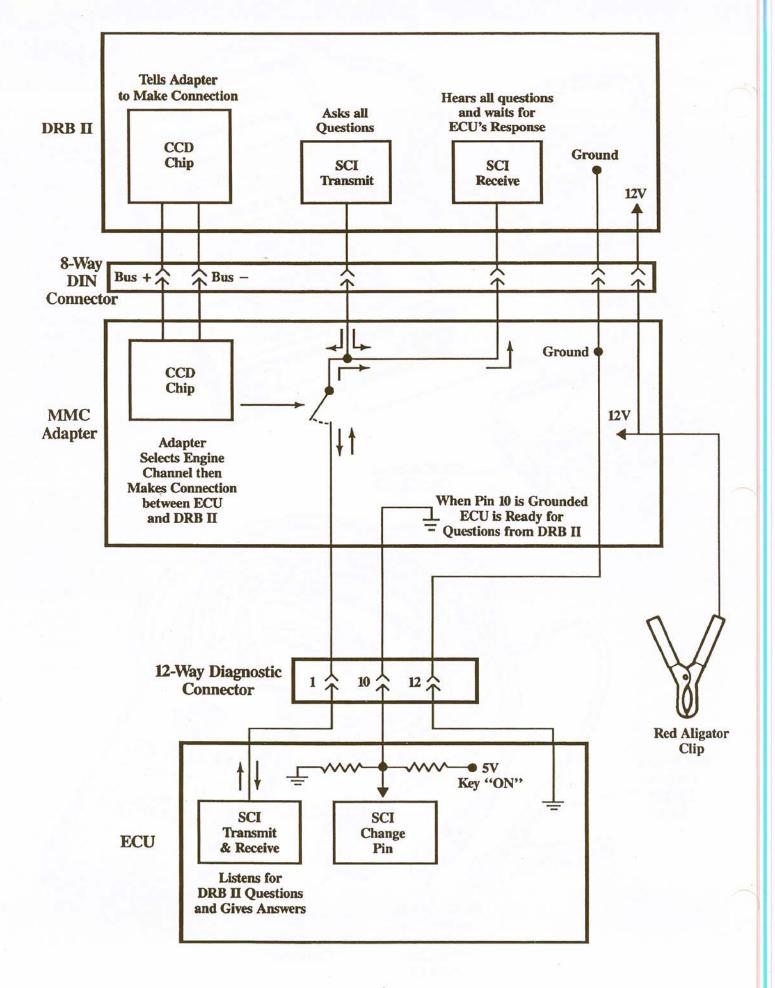
Until you select a SELECT TEST, the DRB II is not "talking" to the ECU and the key can be "OFF." From this point on, all tests are engine running or not running (key "ON" engine off). When you drop into a SELECT TEST, the DRB II will "talk" to the ECU over SCI (Serial Communication Interface). The DRB II will ask a question (What is the Air Flow Sensor Hertz?) and the DRB II will "hear" itself on the SCI Recieve port at the same time the ECU "hears" the question. When the DRB II "hears" itself ask a question, it waits for the ECU to "answer". If the DRB II did not "hear" itself or did not hear the ECU "answer" it will display an Error Screen. How fast the DRB II keeps "asking" the same question will determine how fast the DRB II Screen is updated.

So, all Data Line information is requested by the DRB II and supplied by the ECU on the SCI lines. Whenever the key is "OFF", this shuts down the ECU's SCI Transmit and Receive capabilities. This is why the error screen comes up when the key is "OFF".

Cartridge 2 is the first DRB II Diagnostic Cartridge for MMC Applications and covers the following engine packages:

- 1989 1.5L Colt Wagon and 1.5L Colt or Summit
- 1989 1.6L Colt or Summit
- 1989 1.6L Turbo Colt
- 1989 1.8L MPI Colt Wagon
- 1989 2.0L MPI SOHC USA, Colt Vista
- 1990 2.0L DOHC USA, Laser
- 1989 2.0L SOHC CAN., 2000GTX
- 1989 2.0L DOHC CAN., 2000GTX
- 1990 2.0L MPI Turbo, Laser
- 1989 3.0L MPI, Raider





NOTE: There is a display error on the DRB II on the 1.6L Non-Turbo, 1.6 Turbo, 1.8L SOHC, 2.0L SOHC, and 2.0L Diamond Star engine. If you are using the DRB II on either one of these engines and TOTAL ADVANCE is displayed, it should be used for checking electrical advance only. Basic timing or any timing adjustment should be performed by using the service manual procedures and an acceptable timing light.

It does not make any difference which cable is hooked up first or when the Cartridge is plugged in. To power up the DRB II, make the following hook-ups:

- 1 Plug in the DRB II 8-Way DIN Cable to the Adapter 8-Way DIN Cable.
- 2 Plug in the 12-Way Diagnostic Connector to the Vehicle's Diagnostic Connector.
- 3 Plug the Mitsubishi Cartridge into the DRB II.
- 4 Hook up the Red Alligator Clip to Battery Positive.
- 5 TURN THE KEY TO "ON" OR START THE ENGINE.

No Data Stream information will be "given out" by the ECU if the key is not in the ON position.

At this time, the DRB II will go through the following power-up and screen sequence:

FOR THIS PAGE ONLY, ALL CORRECT **SCREENS SHOWN** ON THIS SIDE

Test screen on power-up:

####################### ##################### ###################### ######################

CHRYSLER MOTORS DRBII COPYRIGHT 1988 REVISION LEVEL 2.4

All power-up error screens are displayed after this Copyright Screen.

If no Error Screens are displayed. the following screens are displayed:

MITSUBISHI MOTORS DIAGNOSTIC ADAPTER CONNECTED **REVISION LEVEL 1.0**

SELECT MODEL YEAR 1989

At this point, all Keys on the DRB II will be ignored except for the YES! . Pushing the YES! will display the following screen:

SELECT SYSTEM ENGINE

Pushing the Not will move you back to the previous screen. Pushing the YES! will move you to the next screen:

continued on next page...

FOR THIS PAGE ONLY. ALL ERROR SCREENS SHOWN ON THIS SIDE

ERROR SCREENS EXPLAINED

RAM TEST FAILURE

= DRB II problem

KEY PAD TEST FAILURE

DRB II problem. Key shorted (closed)

LOW BATTERY

CORRECT PROBLEM, AND **POWER-UP DRB2 AGAIN**

= Vehicle problem

HIGH BATTERY

CORRECT PROBLEM, AND **POWER-UP DRB2 AGAIN**

= Vehicle problem

SCI TEST FAILURE **CHECK TEST CABLES** AND CONNECTORS **REVISION LEVEL 1.1**

SCI "loop back" error. The DRB II does not hear itself talking to the Adapter. This message only appears on power up. Possible DRB II, Gray DIN Cable or Adapter problem

WRONG OR NO ADAPTER CONNECTED

CHECK ADAPTER/CABLE

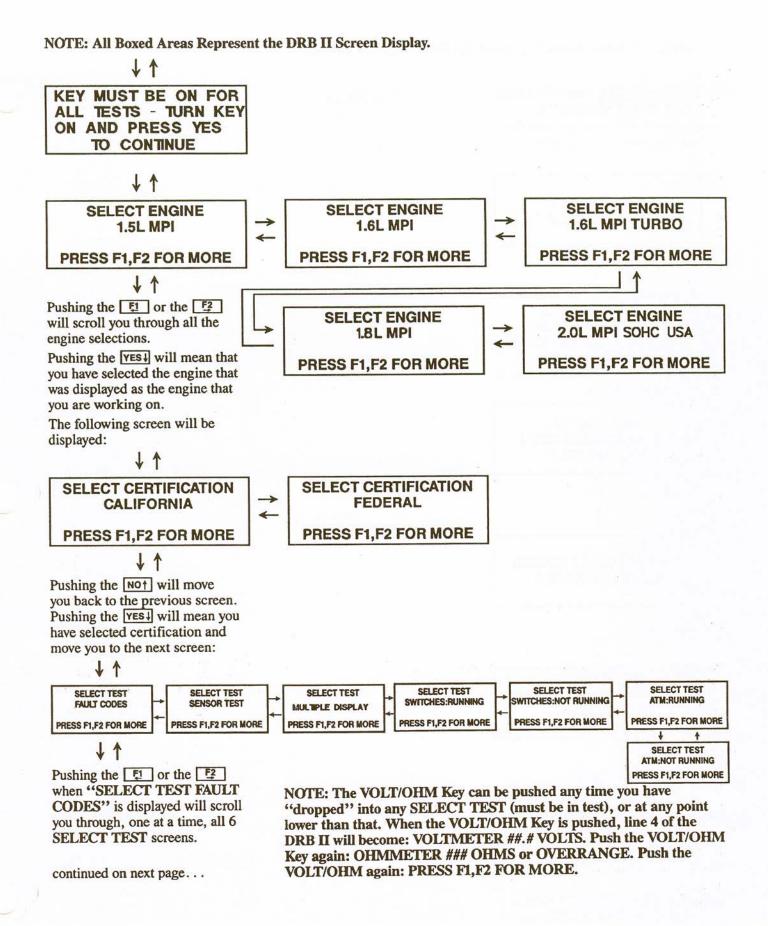
CCD communications error = between the DRB II and the Adapter. Possible DRB II, Gray DIN Cable or Adapter Problem

CARTRIDGE ERROR PAGE # **PAGING ERROR: #**

= DRB II ROM Paging error. Cartridge problem

CARTRIDGE ERROR PAGE# CHECK SUM ####

DRB II ROM Check Sum error. Cartridge problem



Pushing the YES! when "SELECT TEST FAULT CODES" is displayed will move you into that test displayed. For example:

SELECT TEST FAULT CODES

push the YES! .

If the key is "OFF" or there is an SCI communications error between the DRB II and the ECU, the following 4 screens are displayed one after the other. The last 2 screens are displayed in a continuous loop:

UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE VEHICLE

then display:

DISPLAY FAULT CODES NO FAULT CODES

then display:

UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE VEHICLE IS KEY ON?

then display:

DISPLAY FAULT CODES
NO FAULT CODES

IS KEY ON?

Then return to previous screen, and continue loop of last 2 screens. continued on next page...

If the key is turned "ON" now, or everything is OK, one of the following screens are displayed:

> **DISPLAY FAULT CODES** NO FAULT CODES

OF ## FAULT CODES 11: 02 SENSOR

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 12: AIR FLOW SENSOR

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 13: INTAKE AIR **TEMPERATURE** PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 14: THROTTLE POSITION PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

(1.5L, 1.8L & 2.0L Sohc only)

OF ## FAULT CODES 15: MOTOR POSITION

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 21: COOLANT **TEMPERATURE** PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 22: CRANK ANGLE SENSOR PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES **23: NUMBER 1 TDC SENSOR** PRESS F1.F2 FOR MORE (1.6L,1.6L Turbo, 2.0L, 2.0L Turbo only)

OF ## FAULT CODES

PRIMARY CONTROL

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

44: COIL NEGATIVE

OF ## FAULT CODES 24: VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 25: BAROMETRIC **PRESSURE** PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

(1.6L & 2.0L Turbo only)

OF ## FAULT CODES 31: DETONATION SENSOR PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES 41: INJECTOR

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

OF ## FAULT CODES **42: CONTROL RELAY** (FUEL PUMP) PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

(California certification only)

OF ## FAULT CODES 43: EGR SYSTEM

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

continued on next page...

Push the Not to exit Fault Code display. Pushing the 2 when "SELECT TEST FAULT CODES" is displayed will scroll you to the following screen:

SELECT TEST SENSOR TESTS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Pushing the YEST when "SELECT TEST SENSOR TESTS" is displayed will move you into that test displayed.

O2 STATE LEAN/RICH

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Pushing the 2 will display the following screen:

Keep pushing the 2 to scroll through all the SENSOR TESTS.

O2 SENSOR #.### VOLTS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

.001 to 4.973 volts in .020 volt steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

(screen updated every 80 milliseconds)

Lean = less than .540 volts

Rich = more than .560 volts

AIR FLOW SENSOR #### HZ

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

0 Hz to 1594 Hz in 6 Hertz steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

INTAKE AIR TEMP

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

-74°F to 363°F in 1° to 9° steps depending on temperature -59°C to 184°C in 1° to 5° steps depending on temperature F3 changes °F to °C (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

THROTTLE POSITION #.### VOLTS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

.001 to 4.973 volts in .020 volt steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

(1.5L, 1.8L &2.0L Sohc only)

ISC MOTOR POS SENSOR #.### VOLTS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

continued on next page...

.001 to 4.973 volts in .020 volt steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

ECU POWER SUPPLY ##.# VOLTS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

.0 to 18.7 volts in .1 volt steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

COOLANT TEMPERATURE
°F

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

-62°F to 313°F in 2° to 7° steps depending on temperature -52°C to 156°C in 1° to 4° steps depending on temperature F3 changes °F to °C (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

CRANK ANGLE ### RPM

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

0 to 7,969 RPM in 31 RPM steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

BARO SENSOR ##.# IN HG ABS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

IN HG ABS = Inches of Mercury Absolute 0 to 37.3 in .1" steps KPA ABS = Kilo Pascals Absolute 0 to 126 in 1 KPA steps

F3 changes Inches to Kilo Pascals (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

INJECTOR PULSE ##.# MS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

.0 to 65.3 milliseconds in .2 or .3 millisecond steps (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

(California only)

EGR TEMP ### °F

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

-233°F to 606°F in 2° to 19° steps depending on temperature -147°C to 319°F in 1° to 6° steps depending on temperature F3 changes °F to °C (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

TOTAL ADVANCE ### BTDC

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

(1.6L, 1.6L Turbo, 2.0L Dohc, 2.0L Turbo & 3.0L Only)

AIS MOTOR STEPS ### STEPS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Will change name of screen to **Total Advance** in Cartridge 2 20° ATDC to 235° BTDC in 1° steps (screen updated every 80 milliseconds)

0 to 255 Steps in 1 step increments

 $0 = \text{fully closed}, \quad 255 = \text{wide open},$

9 = minimum position for air flow setting (screen updated every 160 milliseconds)

Pushing the NOT will exit SENSOR TESTS and allow you to select another test.

SELECT TEST SENSOR TESTS

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Pushing the Panow will allow you to select another test.

SELECT TEST SWITCHES:RUNNING

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Push the YES! now and the following screen is displayed if the engine is not running:

START ENGINE

Once the engine is started, or the engine was running when the test was selected, the following screen is displayed:

IDLE SWITCH CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1, F2 FOR MORE

Keep pushing the 52 to scroll through all the SWITCHES: RUNNING tests.

POWER STEERING CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1, F2 FOR MORE

Closed = closed throttle or 0 volts into ECU
Open = off idle or 12 volts into ECU

Closed = above 231-284 PSI or 0 volts into ECU Open = below 100 PSI or 12 volts into ECU

A/C SWITCH CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Closed = A/C & Blower Switch on or 12 volts into ECU

Open = A/C Switch or Blower Switch off or 0 volts into ECU

PARK/NEUTRAL CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Closed = in gear, MAN TRANS always displayed as CLOSED or 0 volts into ECU

Open = in Park or Neutral or 12 volts into ECU

A/C RELAY CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Push the NOT to exit SWITCHES: RUNNING test. The following screen is displayed.

SELECT TEST SWITCHES:RUNNING

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Push the 2 and the following screen is displayed:

SELECT TEST SWITCHES:NOT RUNNING

PRESS F1, F2 FOR MORE

If engine is running, and the **YES** is pushed, the following screen is displayed:

STOP ENGINE

AND TURN KEY BACK ON

If you stop the engine and turn the key back "ON" the following screen is displayed:

CRANK SIGNAL CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Keep pushing the 2 to scroll through all the SWITCHES: NOT RUNNING tests.

IDLE SWITCH CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Open = engine is not being cranked or 0 volts into ECU

Closed = engine is being cranked or 12 volts into ECU

Closed = when ECU provides a ground for the A/C Clutch Relay
Open = when ECU removes the ground for the A/C Clutch Relay

Closed = closed throttle or 0 volts into ECU

Open = off idle or 12 volts into ECU

A/C SWITCH CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

continued on next page...

Closed = A/C & Blower Switch on or 12 volts into ECU

Open = A/C Switch or Blower Switch off or 0 volts into ECU

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PARK/NEUTRAL CIRCUIT OPEN/CLOSED

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Push the NOT to exit SWITCHES: NOT RUNNING test. The following screen is displayed:

SELECT TEST SWITCHES:NOT RUNNING

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Push the 2 and the following screen is displayed:

SELECT TEST ATM:RUNNING

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

If engine is not running, and the YES! is pushed, the following screen is displayed:

START ENGINE

If the engine is started, the following screen is displayed:

SELECT TEST ITEM INJECTOR 1

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

If you decide to shut off an Injector, push the YES!, and if the engine is running, the DRB II will display:

INJECTOR 1 OFF

then:

INJECTOR 1 ON

continued on next page...

Closed = in gear, MAN TRANS always displayed as CLOSED or 0 volts into ECU

Open = in Park or Neutral or 12 volts into ECU

Pushing the F2 or F1 will allow you to change from Injector 1 to Injector 2, 3, or 4.

This loop of 6 seconds Injector on and 6 seconds Injector off will continue for 5 minutes or until the Not is pushed (when the green LED is not lit) or the key is turned OFF.

If the key is turned OFF during this test, the DRB II will display the following:

INJECTOR 1 UNABLE TO TEST

then:

SELECT TEST ITEM INJECTOR 1

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

If the engine was off when

"SELECT TEST ITEM

INJECTOR 1

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE"

was displayed, and the YES is pushed, the following 3 screens are automatically displayed:

INJECTOR 1 OFF

then 6 seconds later:

INJECTOR 1 UNABLE TO TEST

then 2 seconds later:

SELECT TEST ITEM INJECTOR 1

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

To select Injector 2, 3, or 4, push the $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$ or the $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$.

When "INJECTOR 1 OFF" is displayed, the green LED on the DRB II should light up. When the Injector is turned back on, the green LED should go out.

Any ATM:RUNNING or ATM:NOT RUNNING test can be entered from the wrong engine state. For example, the ATM: RUNNING test can be entered with the engine not running. If the "SELECT TEST ATM:RUNNING" is displayed and the engine is not running, and the YEST is pushed, "START ENGINE" is displayed. If the YEST is pushed a second time, the DRB II will allow you into the test.

This was done as a fail-safe measure so that if the ECU had a problem, you could not be "locked out" of any test.

NOTE: The ECU will not allow the Injector ATM to be performed if there is a speed signal (vehicle moving) or if auto. trans. is in gear.

Pushing the NOT will allow you to exit "SELECT TEST ITEM INJECTOR 1" and the following screen is displayed:

SELECT TEST ATM:RUNNING

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

Pushing the F2 will display the following screen:

SELECT TEST ATM:NOT RUNNING

PRESS F1,F2 FOR MORE

If the **YES** is pushed and the engine is running, the following screen is displayed:

STOP ENGINE

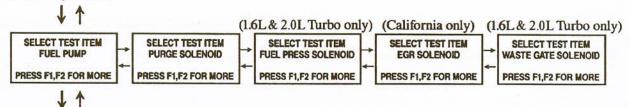
AND TURN KEY BACK ON

continued on next page...

If the engine is shut off, but the key is not turned back "ON," the following screen is displayed:

UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE VEHICLE IS KEY ON?

If the key is turned back "ON," the DRB II will display the following screen: Please note, this screen is an Error Screen. It means that the DRB II has lost SCI communication with the ECU. This could be a problem, or just the fact that the key is "OFF." If the key is "ON" and this message still appears, there is a possible problem with the DRB II, the Adapter, the ECU, or either cable (Diagnostic or DIN).



Pushing the [5] or the [5] when any one of these screens is displayed will scroll you through available tests for that engine and certification.

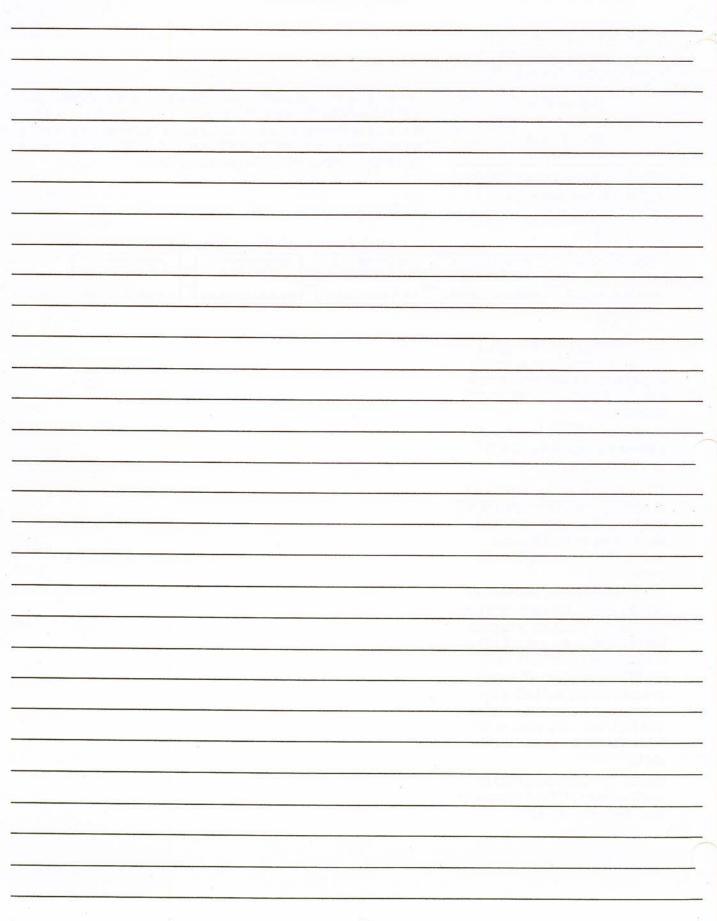
Pushing the YES when one of these screens is displayed will start the ATM test.

When the solenoid or Fuel Pump is on, the green LED on the DRB II will be lit. 6 seconds later when the solenoid or Fuel Pump is turned off, the green LED will go out.

There is only one of two ways to exit the ATMs. One is to turn the key "OFF." The other is to push the NOT when the green LED is not lit. Once the DRB II "tells" the ECU to start the ATM cycle, it cannot be stopped before the 6 seconds of ON time is completed. The ECU will only listen to the DRB II when the green LED is not lit.

All ATMs will go 6 seconds on and 6 seconds off for 5 minutes or until the key is "OFF."

NOTES



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ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

Terminals in connectors must lock together. Look for connectors that are not fully plugged into each other or terminals that are not fully plugged into the insulator. Also, make sure the wiring between each connector, and where it goes into the convolute of the harness, is not pinched behind any screws, bolts or rubbing on metal, which would result in a short to ground.

Underhood Connectors

- Ground eyelet at driver's side of engine
- Ground evelet at driver's side fender
- Remove cover of main fusible link housing
 - 1. blue 100 amp fuse
 - 2. green 40 amp fuse
 - 3. pink 30 amp fuse
- Remove cover of sub fusible link housing
 - 1. four fusible link wires
- Air flow sensor connector
- Power steering pressure switch connector (if so equipped)
- Distributor 4-way connector at bulkhead
- Injector control 8-way connector at bulkhead
- Automatic idle speed motor connector
- Throttle position sensor 4-way connector
- Ignition coil primary 2-way connector
- Ignition power transistor 3-way connector
- Purge control solenoid 2-way connector
- EGR solenoid 2-way connector (if so equipped)
- Spark plug wires
- Coil wire
- Coolant temperature sensor 2-way connector
- Air conditioning temperature sensor connector
- EGR temperature sensor 2-way connector (if so equipped)
- A/C compressor power relay 4-way connector

Underbody Connectors

- Oxygen sensor 2-way connector
- Fuel pump 2-way at fuel tank

Passenger Compartment Connectors

- Ground eyelet at ECU mounting bracket
- ECU 10-way connector
- ECU 18-way connector
- ECU 24-way connector
- Control relay 10-way connector

HOSE AND VACUUM LINE CONNECTIONS

All hoses and vacuum line connectors must be fully and firmly fitted at their connections. Also, they cannot be pinched anywhere along their routing. Look for hoses and vacuum lines that are not fully plugged in, are pinched, melted cut. Also, make sure hoses are not egg-shaped at their connection points, causing a leak.

- Blue striped vacuum hose between intake manifold and fuel pressure regulator
- Red striped hose from throttle body to vacuum pipe
- Red striped hose from vacuum tube to purge solenoid
- Solid black hose from purge solenoid to canister
- Yellow striped hose from throttle body to vacuum pipe
- Green striped hose from throttle body to vacuum pipe (manual transmission only)
- Green striped hoses from throttle body to vacuum tees (automatic transmission only)
- Green striped hose from vacuum pipe to EGR valve
- Green striped hoses from throttle body to thermo valve (automatic transmission only)
- Yellow striped hose from vacuum pipe to EGR solenoid (manual transmission only)
- Yellow striped hose from vacuum pipe to thermo valve (automatic transmission only)
- Solid black PCV ventilation hose between driver side intake manifold and valve cover
- Solid black PCV breather hose from air inlet hose to passenger side valve cover
- All fuel lines and hoses
- All fuel vapor lines and hoses

The following are the recommended categories that should be used:

- 1. Engine Will Not Start -- Test numbers begin with NS for no start.
 - Visual Inspection
 - No Start Tests
- 2. Cold Driveability Problems -- Test numbers begin with DR for driveability.
 - Visual Inspection
 - Driveability Tests
- 3. Warm Driveability Problems -- Test numbers begin with DR for driveability.
 - Visual Inspection
 - Driveability Tests

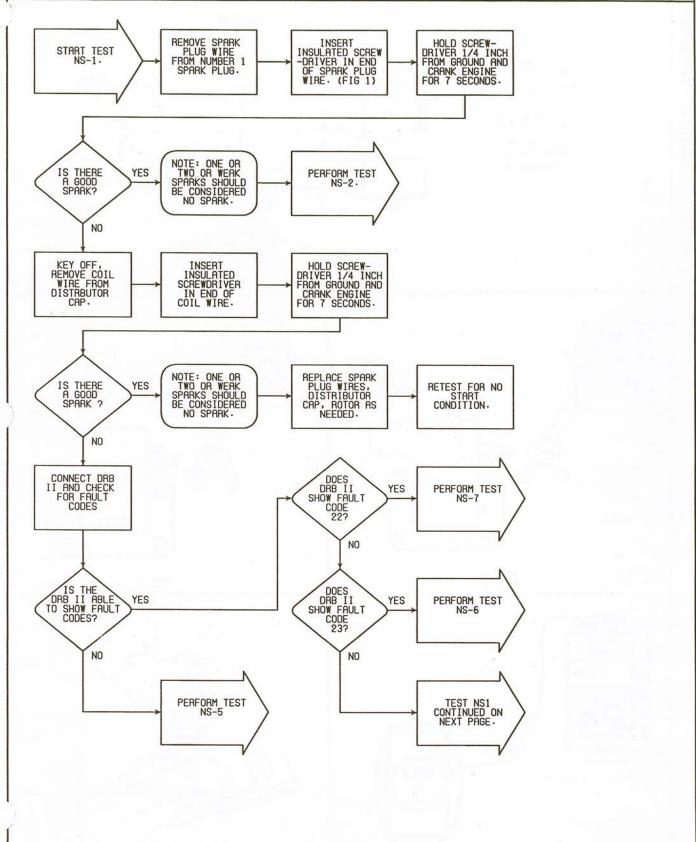
Replacing Components

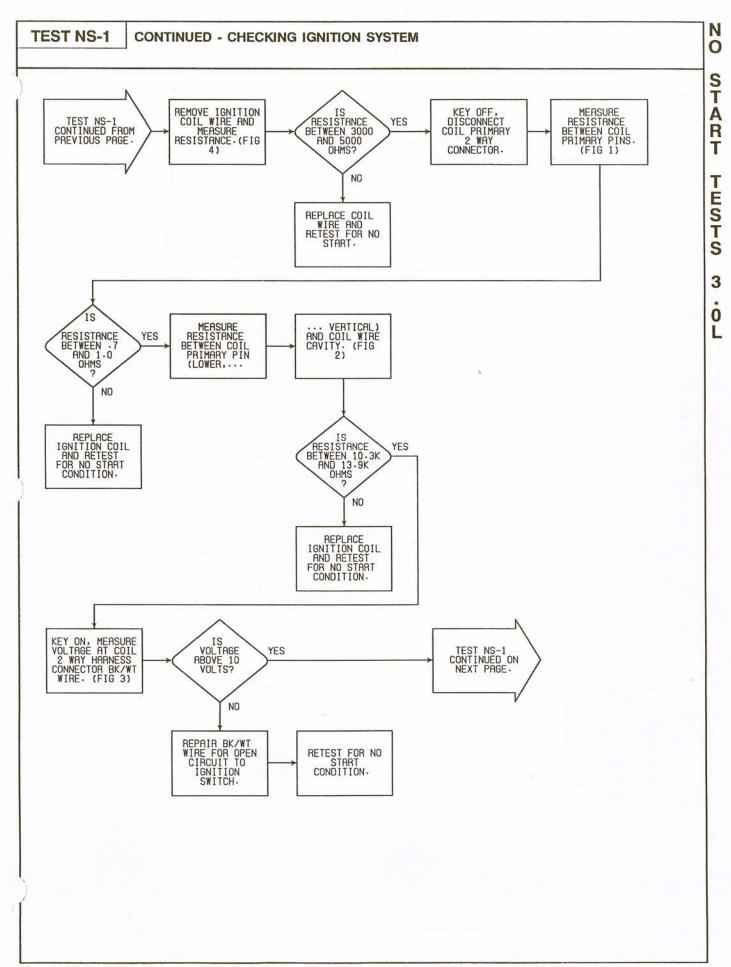
Before replacing any vehicle component inspect connector or connectors for pin or cavity damage that may result in a poor connection or an open circuit.

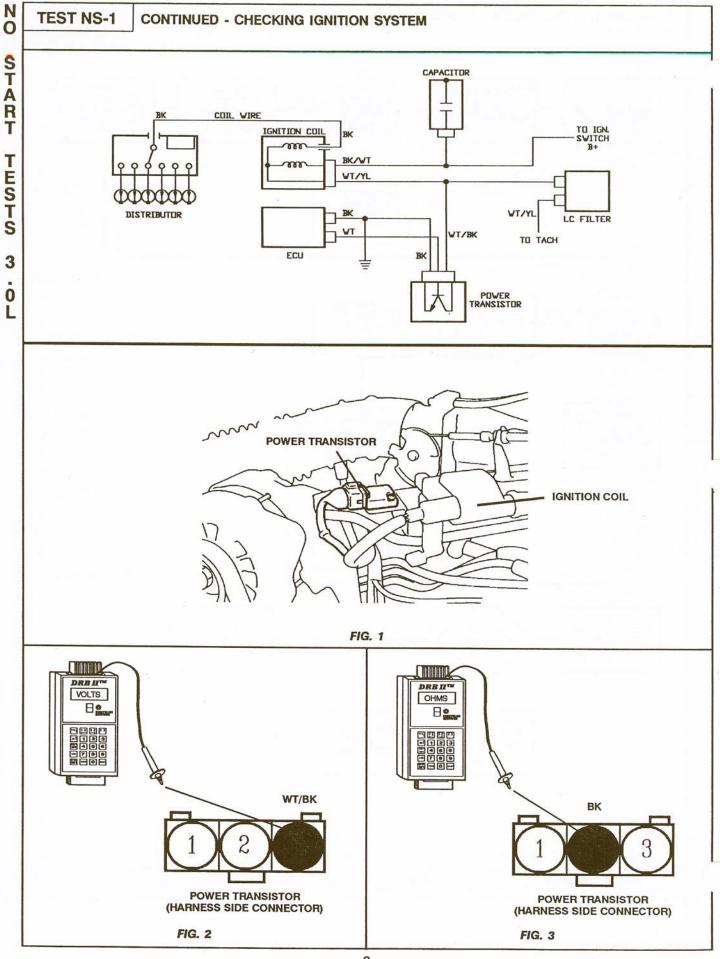
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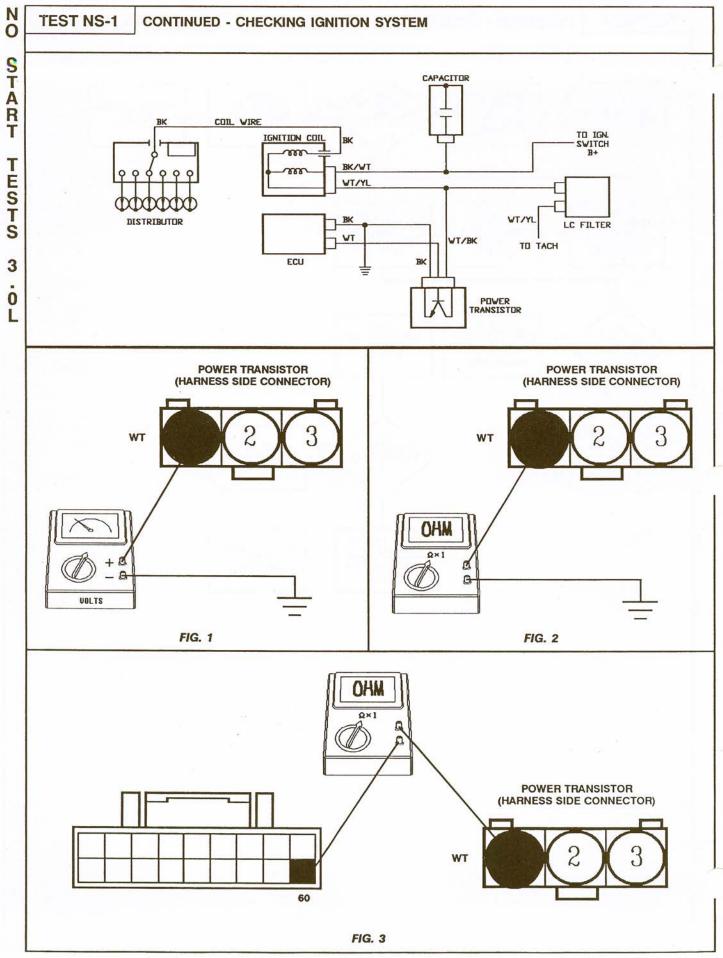
L

Perform VISUAL INSPECTION Before Proceeding









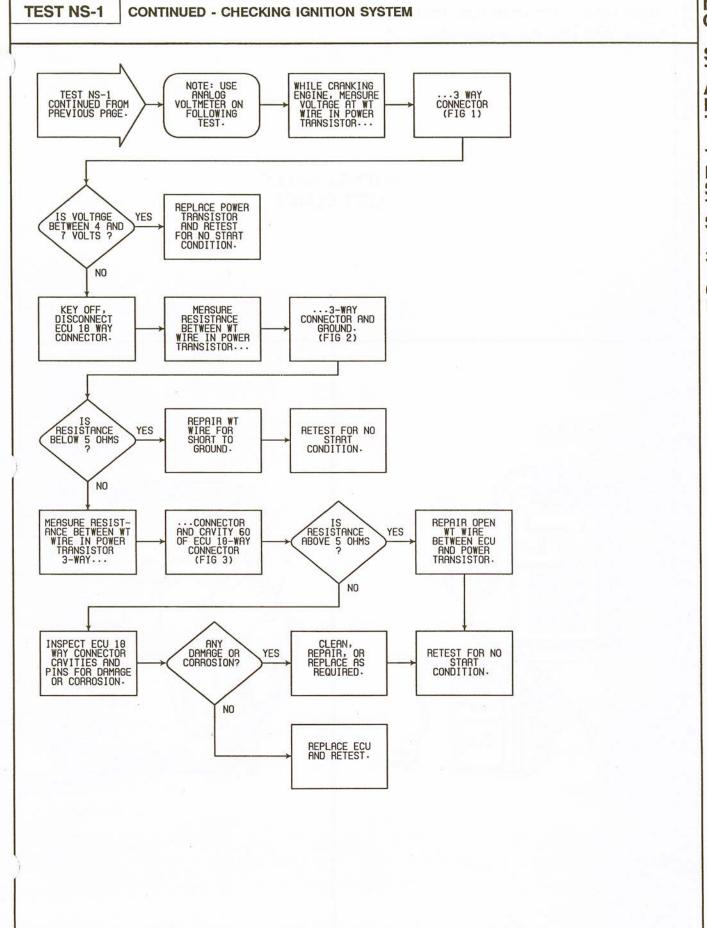
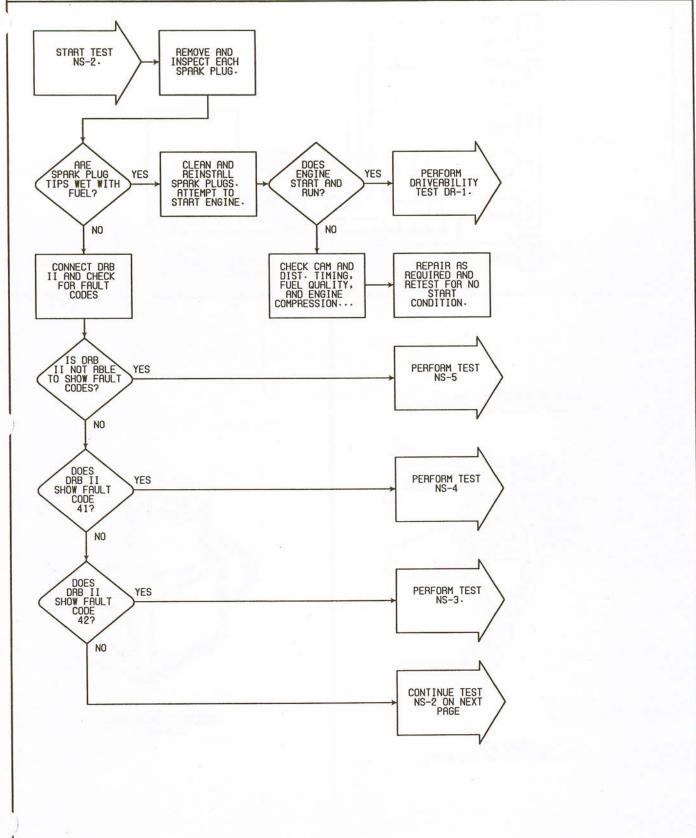


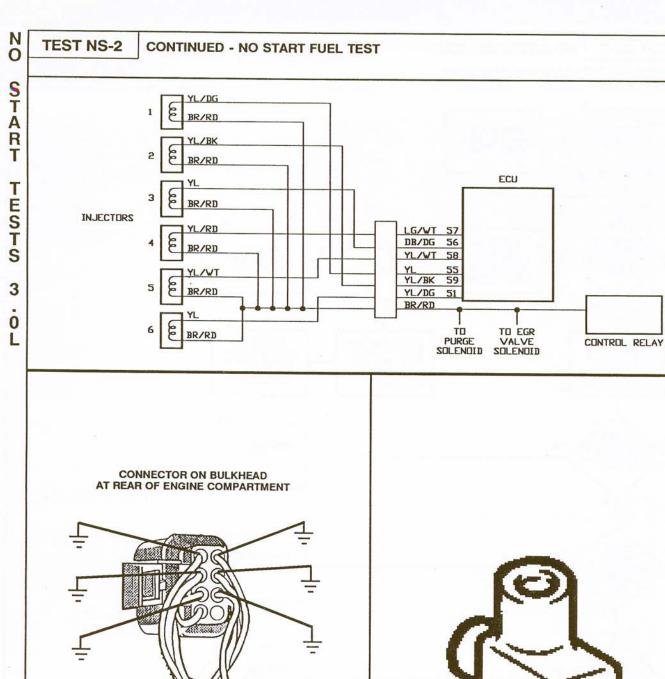
FIG. 2

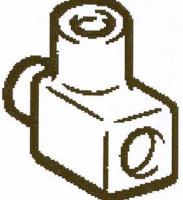
FIG. 1

TEST NS-2 NO START FUEL TEST

Perform TEST NS-1 Before Proceeding

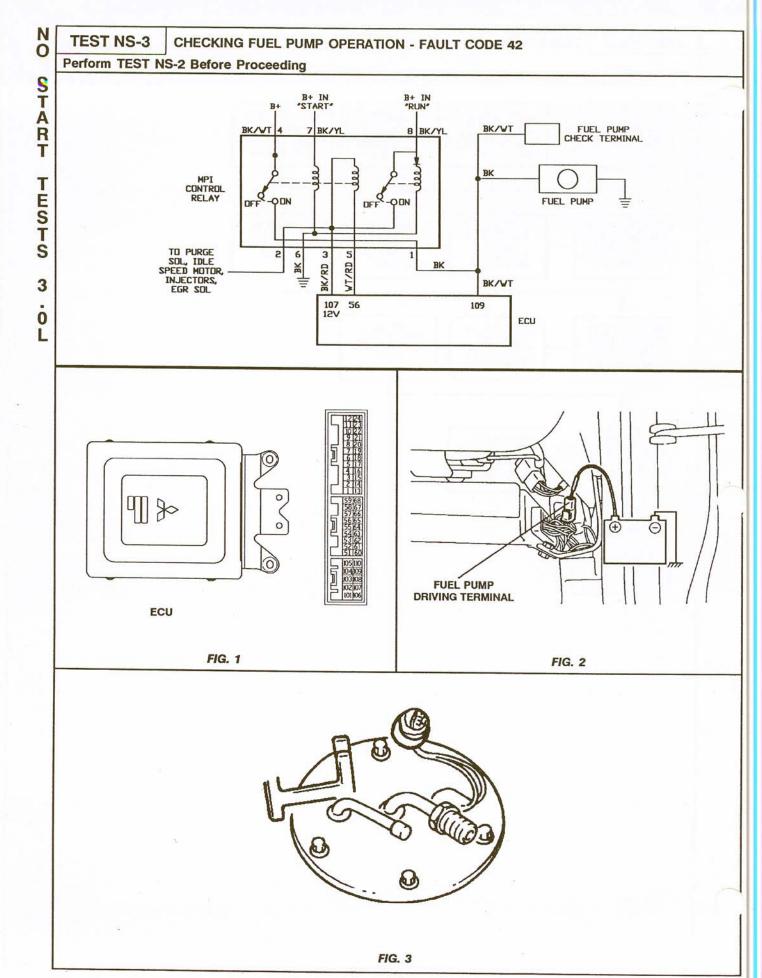


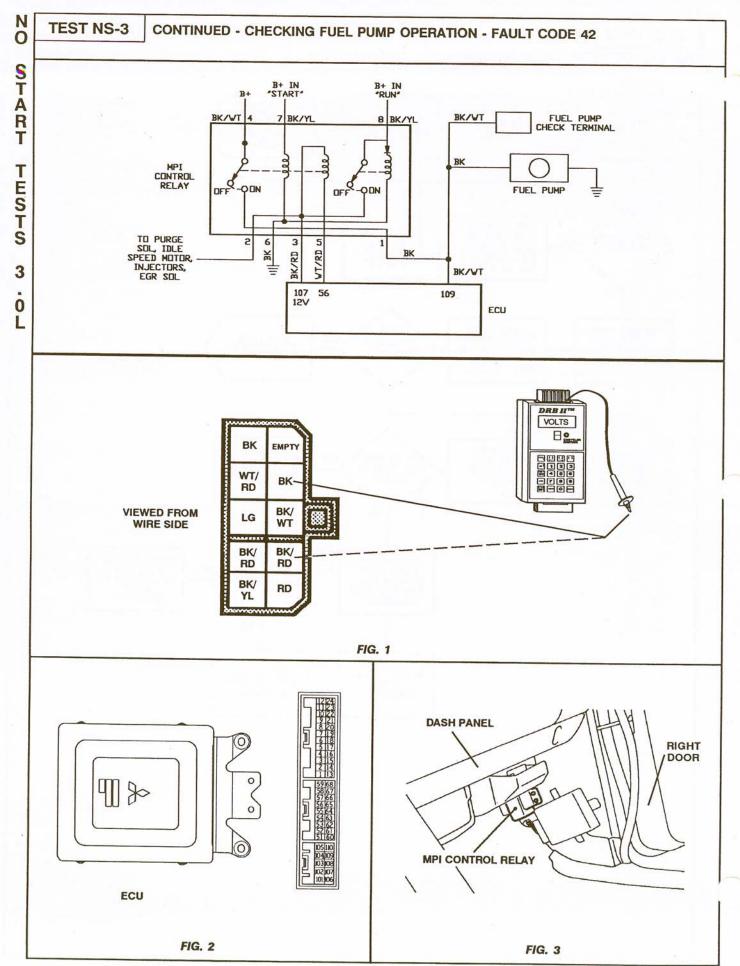


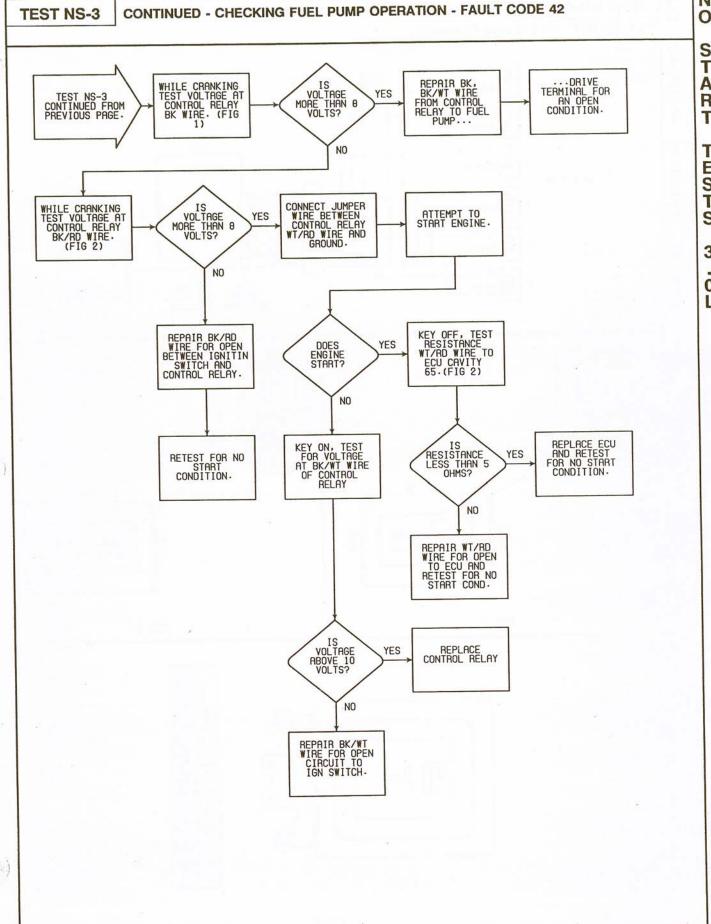


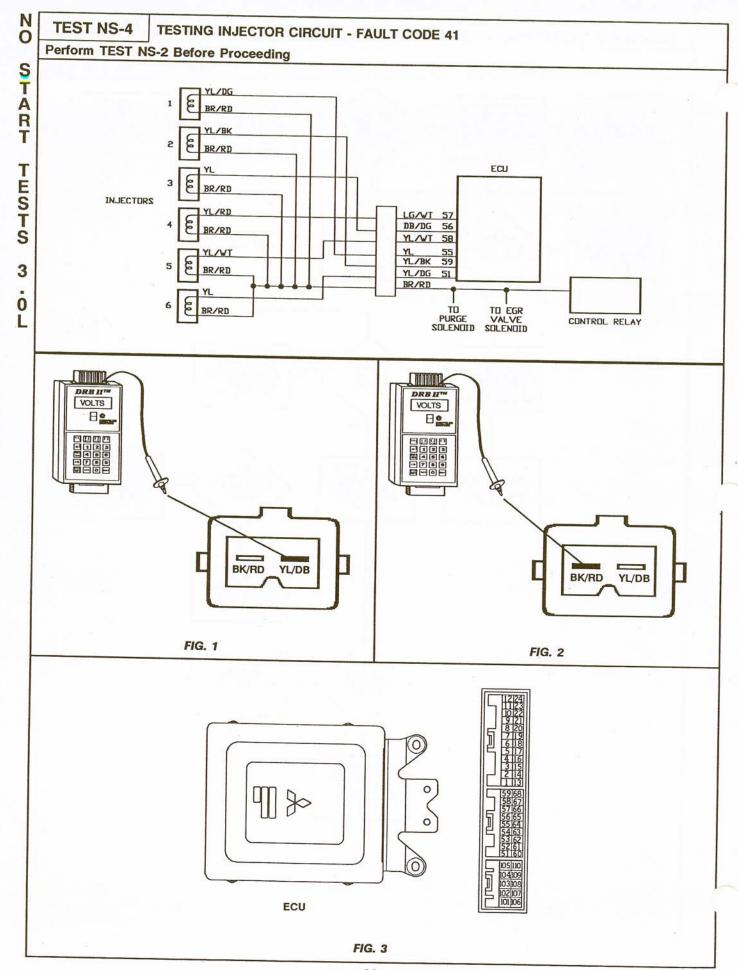
INSERT SPECIAL TOOL MD998753

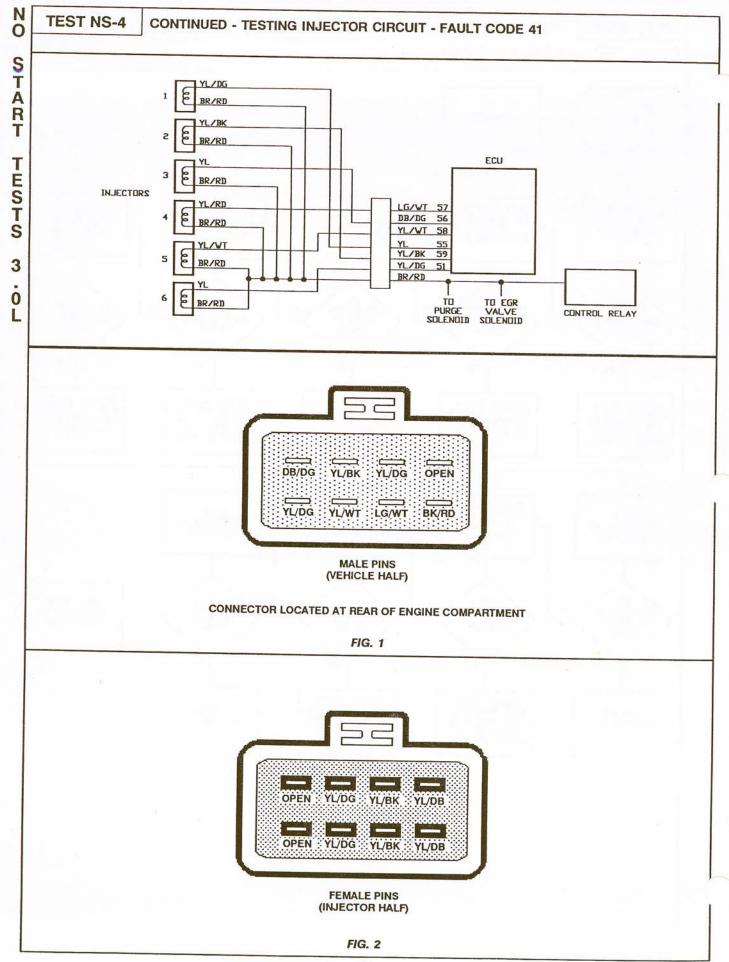
WIRE SIDE (GROUND TIME 10 SEC. MAX.)

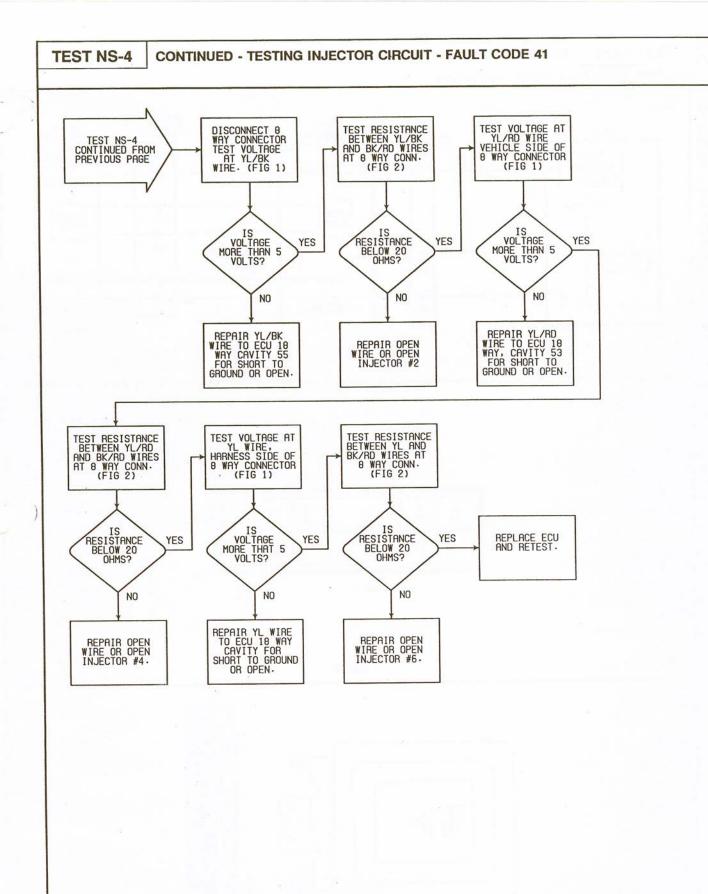


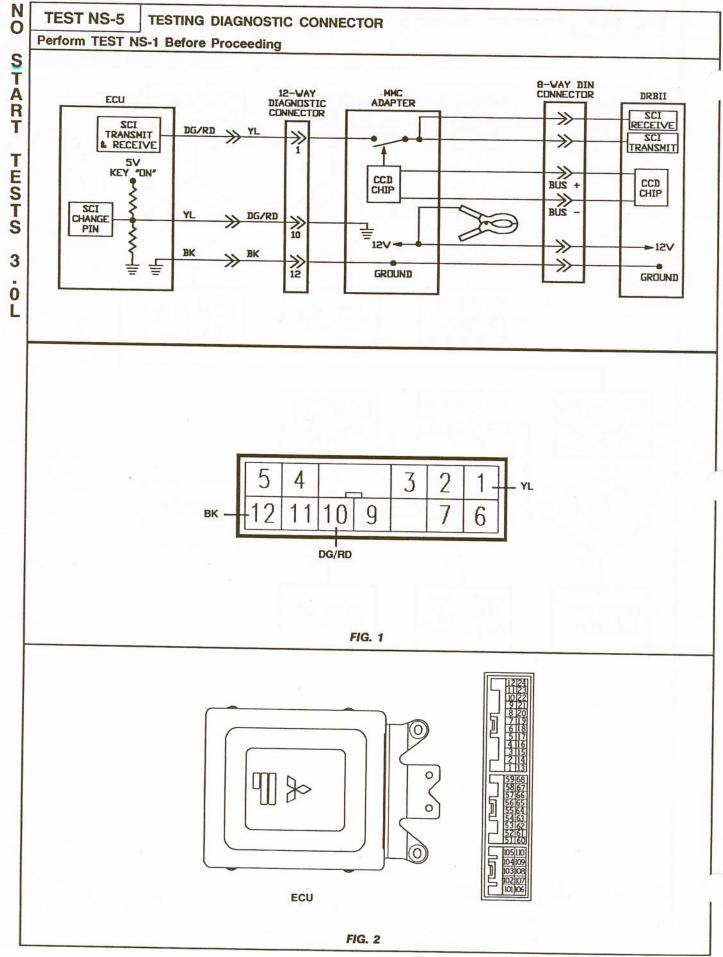


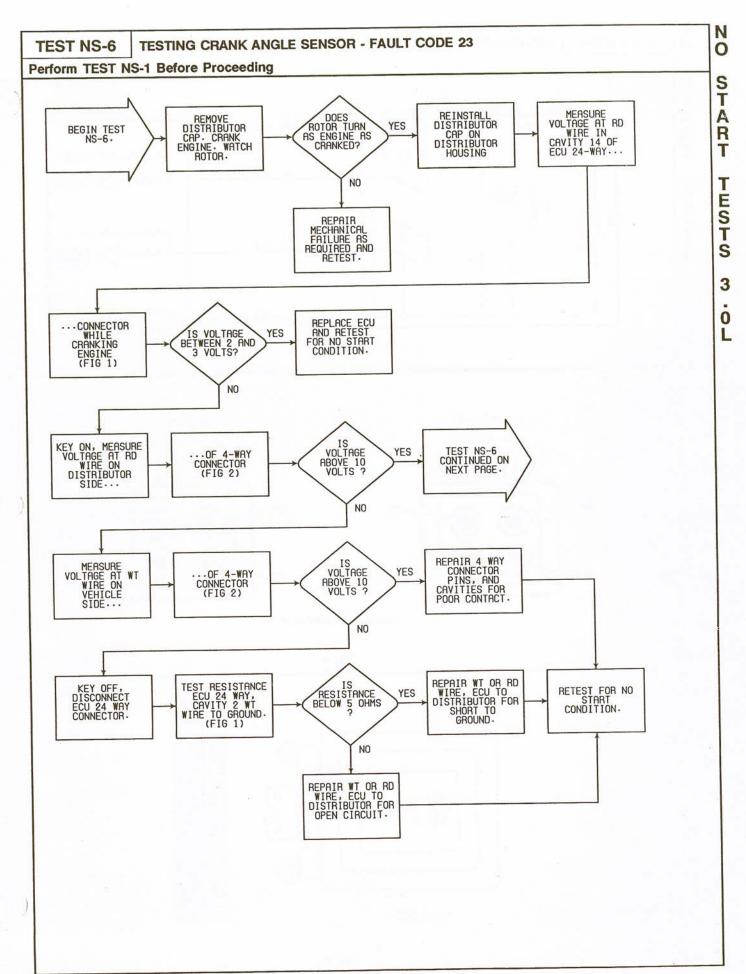


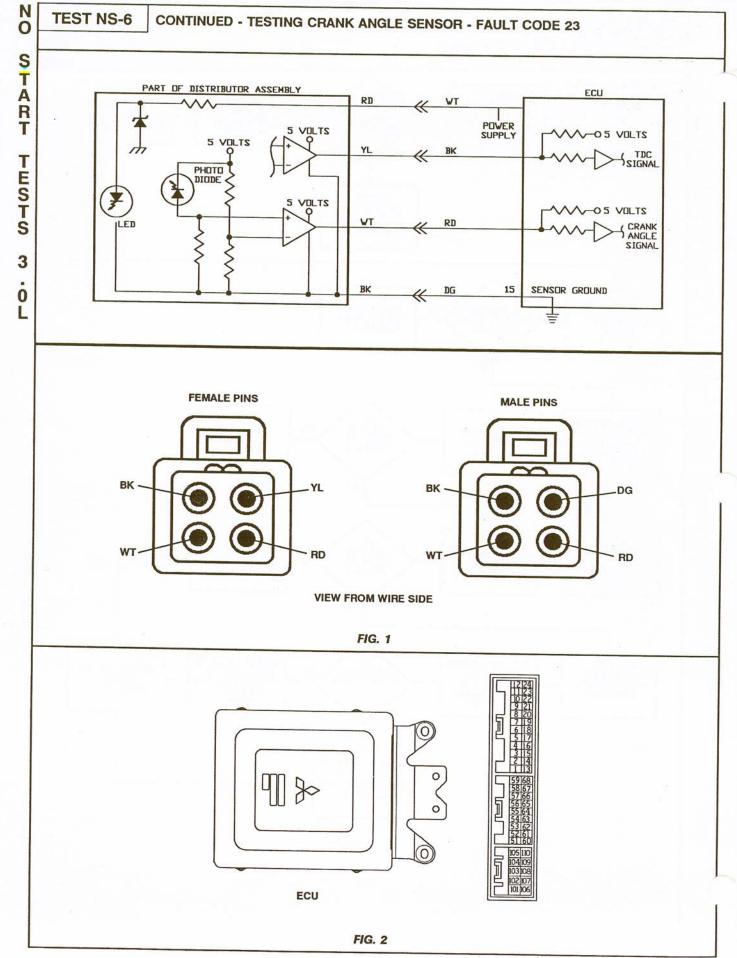


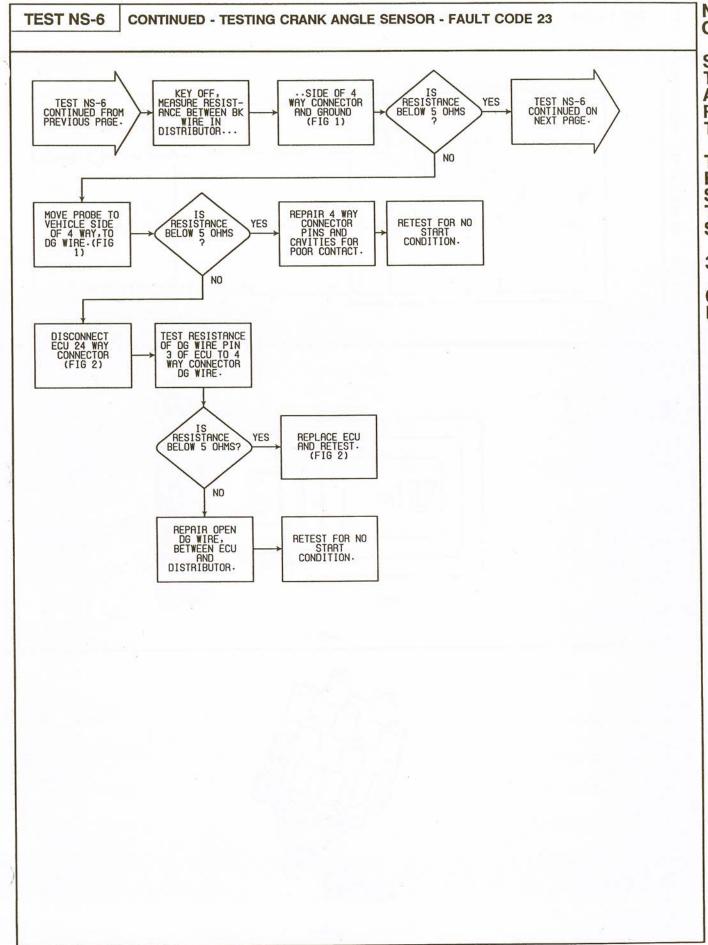


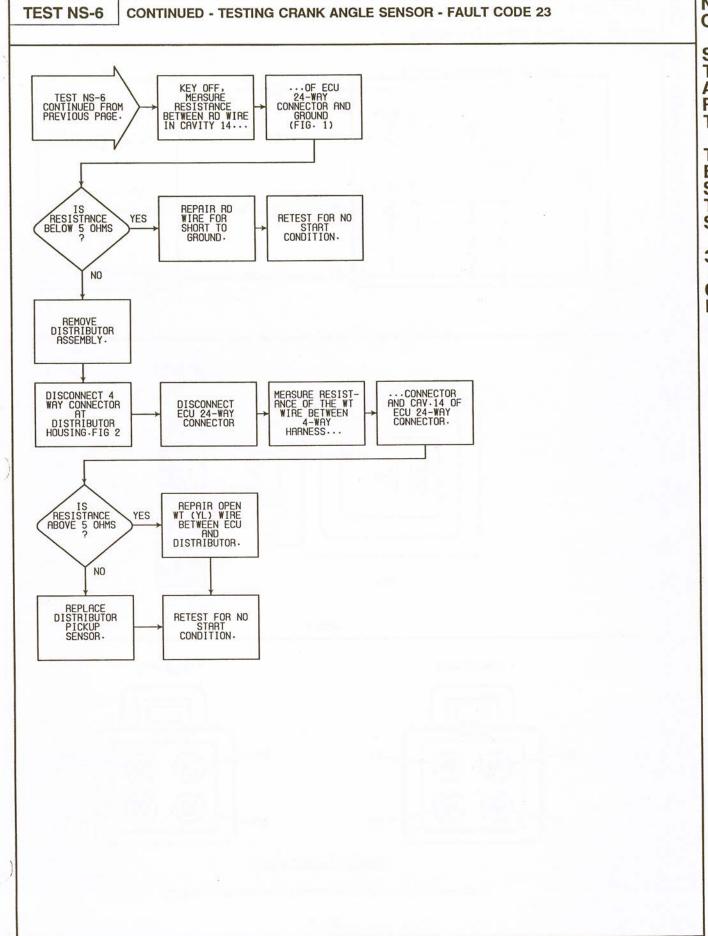


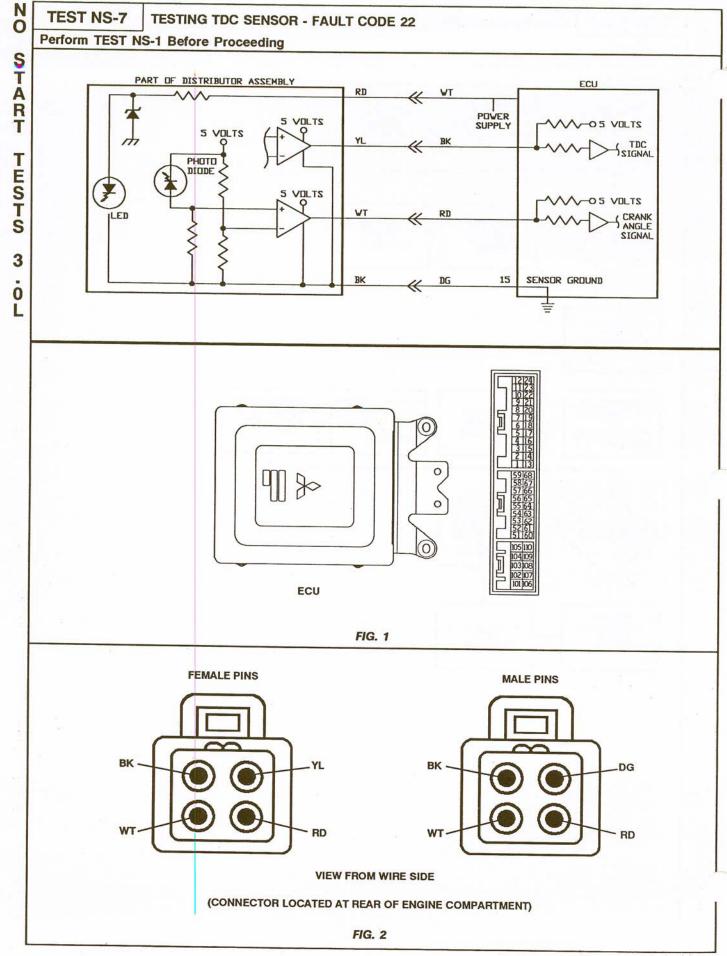


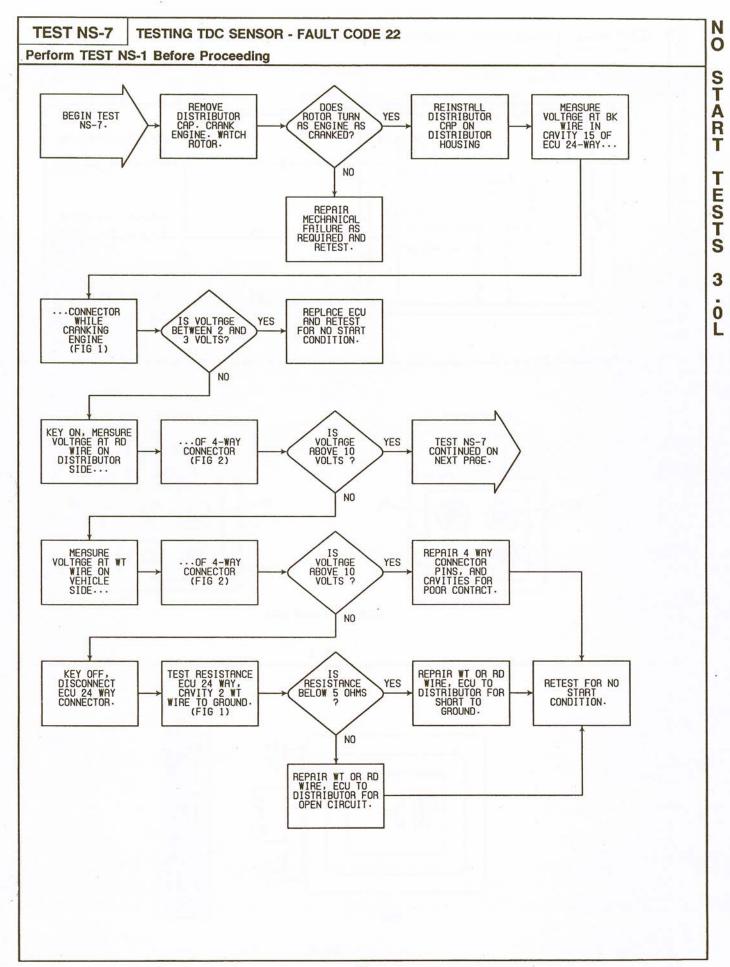






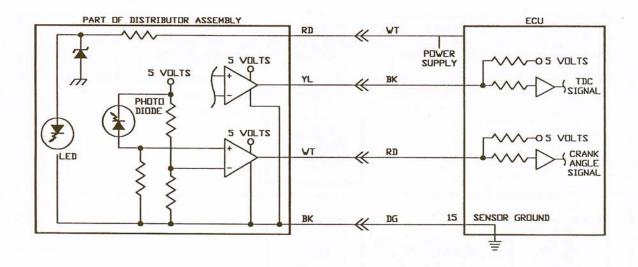






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TEST NS-7 | CONTINUED - TESTING TDC SENSOR - FAULT CODE 22



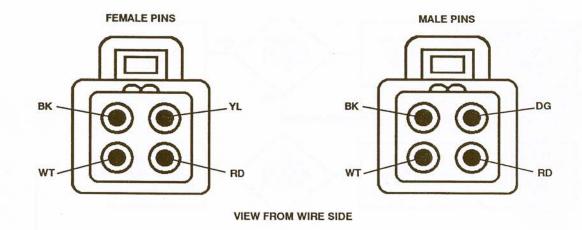


FIG. 1

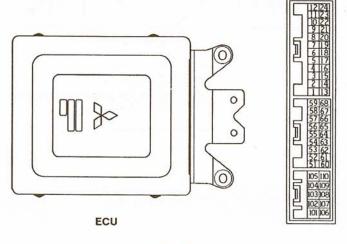
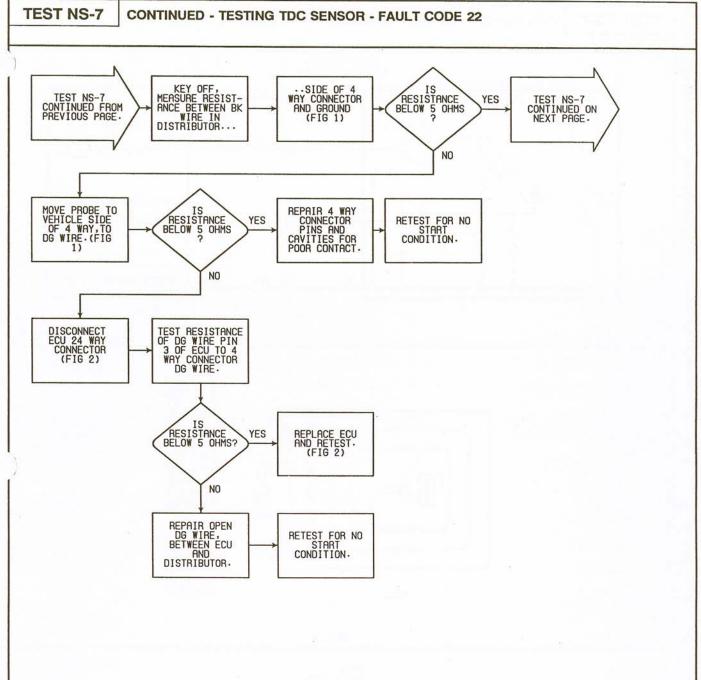
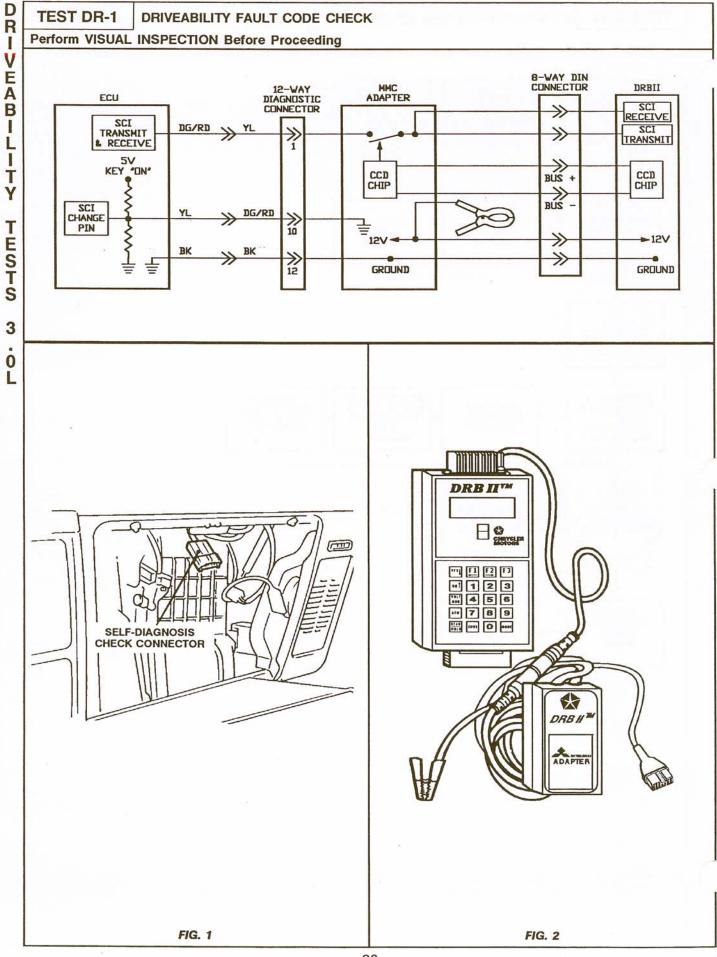


FIG. 2



TEST NS-7 CONTINUED - TESTING TDC SENSOR - FAULT CODE 22 KEY OFF, MEASURE RESISTANCE BETWEEN BK WIRE IN CAVITY 15... 24-WAY
CONNECTOR AND
GROUND
(FIG. 1) TEST NS-7 CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE. RESISTANCE BELOW 5 OHMS REPAIR BK WIRE FOR SHORT TO GROUND. RETEST FOR NO START CONDITION. YES NO REMOVE DISTRIBUTOR ASSEMBLY: DISCONNECT 4 WAY CONNECTOR AT DISTRIBUTOR HOUSING-FIG 2 MEASURE RESIST-ANCE OF THE YL WIRE BETWEEN 4-WAY HARNESS... ...CONNECTOR AND CAV-15 OF ECU 24-WAY CONNECTOR-DISCONNECT ECU 24-WAY CONNECTOR REPAIR OPEN BK (YL) WIRE BETWEEN ECU AND DISTRIBUTOR-RESISTANCE ABOVE 5 OHMS YES NO REPLACE DISTRIBUTOR PICKUP SENSOR. RETEST FOR NO START CONDITION.

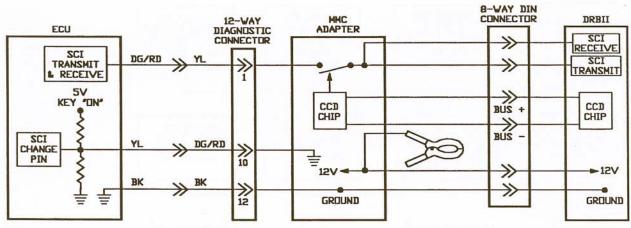


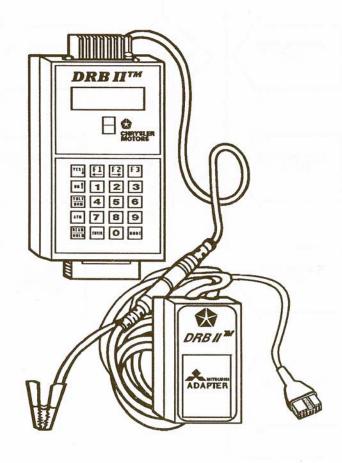
TEST DR-1 DRIVEABILITY FAULT CODE CHECK Perform VISUAL INSPECTION Before Proceeding

CONNECT MMC ADAPTER TO VEHICLE 12 WAY DIAGNOSTIC ...LOCATED ABOVE AND BEHIND GLOVE COMPARTMENT. (FIG 1) CONNECT MMC BEGIN TEST DR-1. ADAPTER ROUND 8
WAY CONNECTOR
TO DRB II 8 WAY
CONNECTOR CONNECTOR ... ATTACH ADAPTER RED ALLIGATOR CLIP TO BATTERY POSITIVE. NOTE: REFER TO INTRODUCTION FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT DRB II USAGE. RECORD ALL FAULT CODES DISPLAYED ON SELECT TEST "DISPLAY FAULT CODES" THE DRB II. DOES DRB II SHOW FAULT CODE IS DRB SCREEN BLANK ? PERFORM TEST YES PERFORM TEST DR-7-YES 13? NO NO DOES DRB II SHOW FAULT CODE 14? IS DRB ALWAYS ASKING FOR KEY ON? PERFORM TEST DR-2 PERFORM TEST YES YES NO NO DOES DRB II SHOW FAULT DOES DRB II SHOW NO FAULT CODES? PERFORM TEST DR-17. PERFORM TEST DR-9. YES YES CODE 21? NO NO DOES DRB II SHOW FAULT CODE 11? PERFORM TEST DR-4. YES TEST DR-1 CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE: NO DOES DRB II SHOW FAULT CODE 12? PERFORM TEST DR-5. YES NO

3

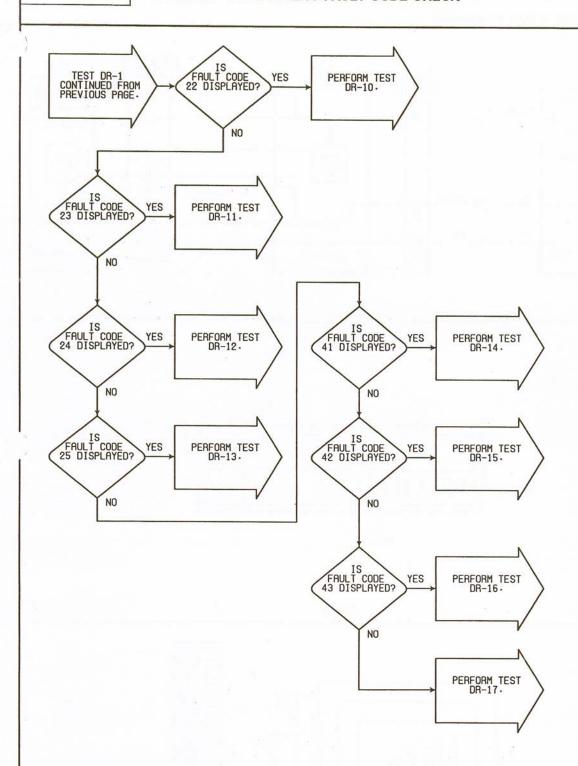
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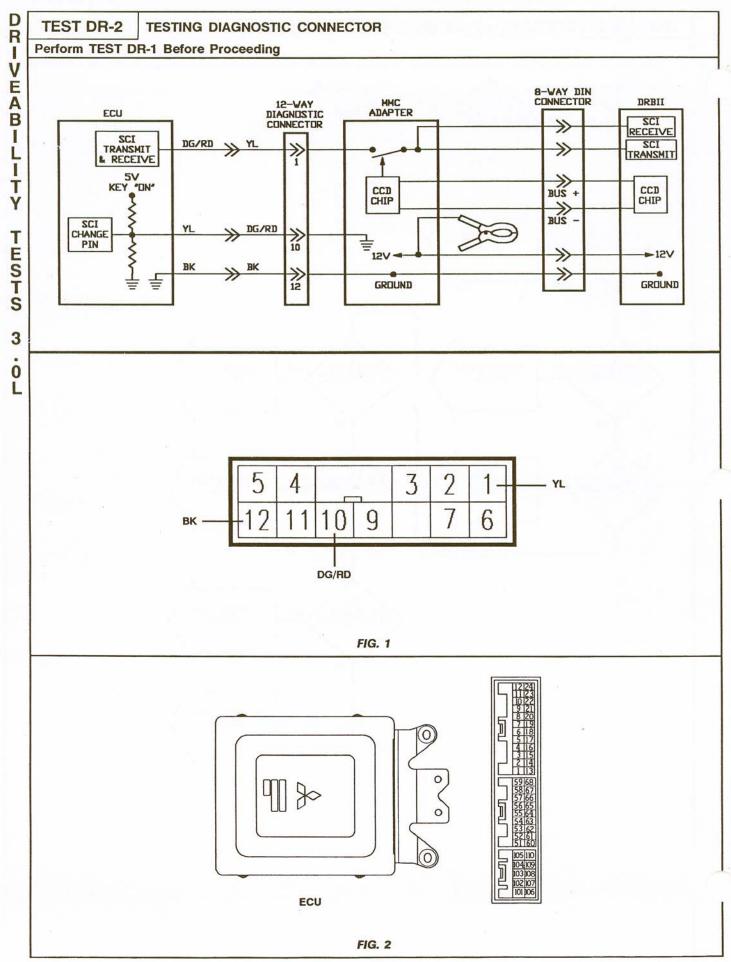




TEST DR-1

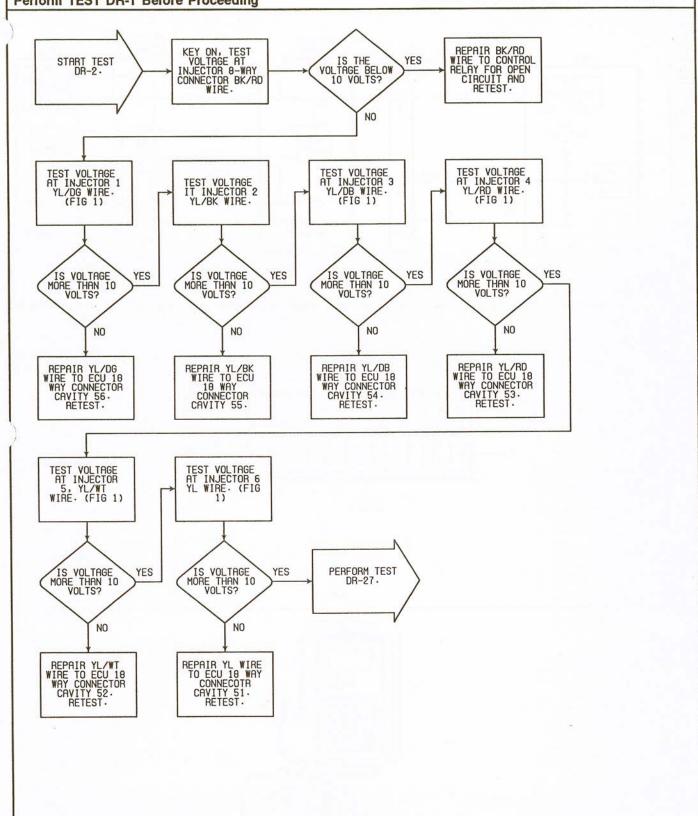
CONTINUED - DRIVEABILITY FAULT CODE CHECK

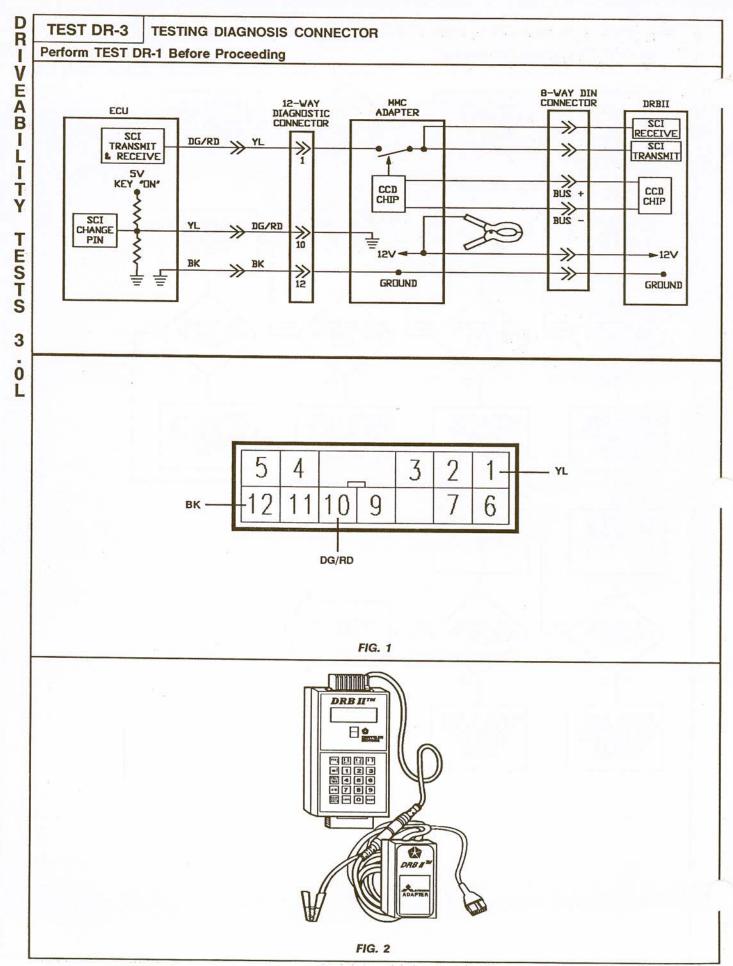




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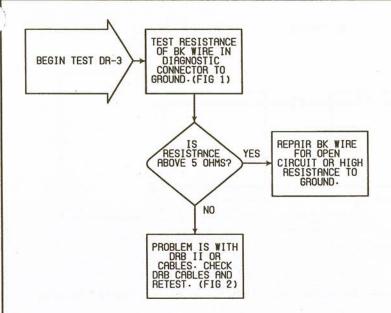
Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding

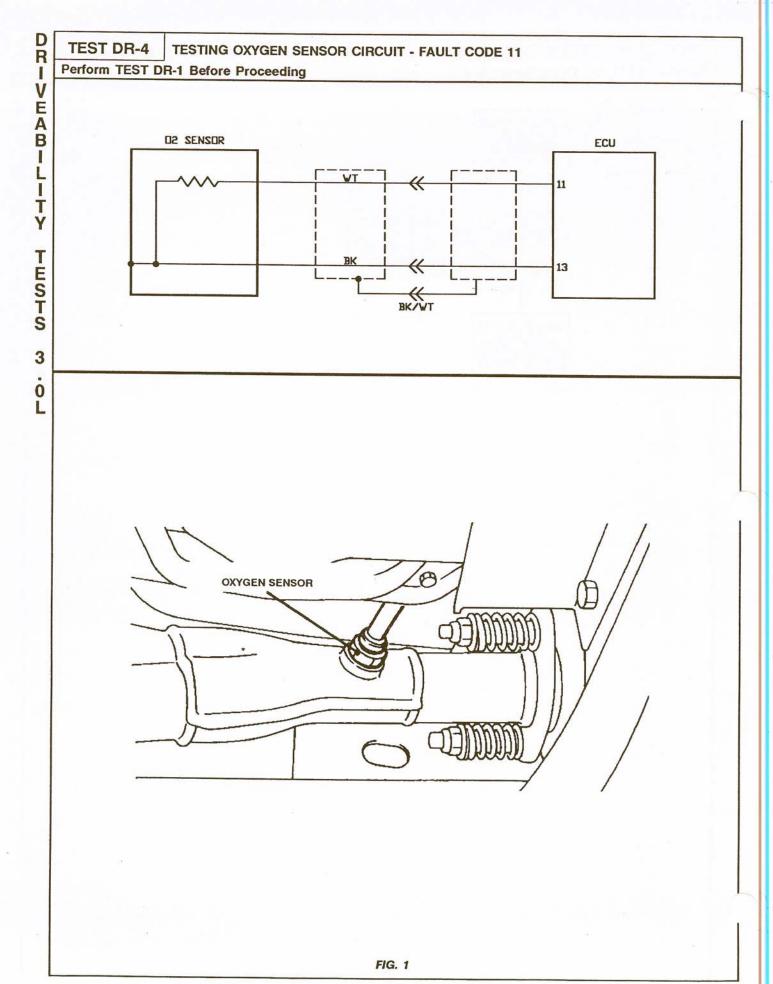


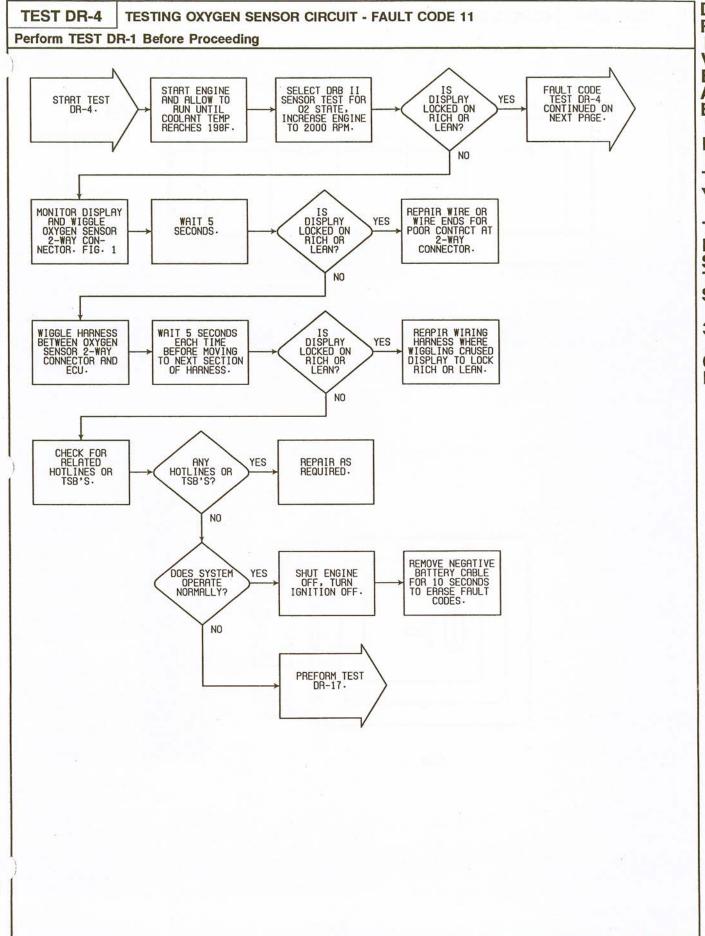


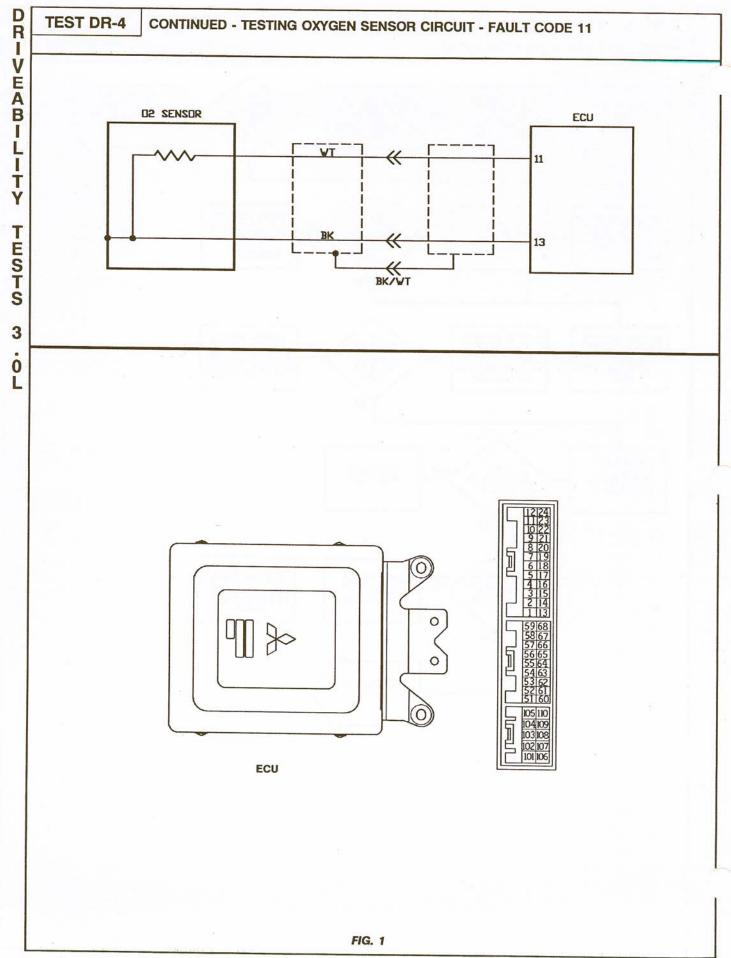
TEST DR-3 TESTING DIAGNOSIS CONNECTOR

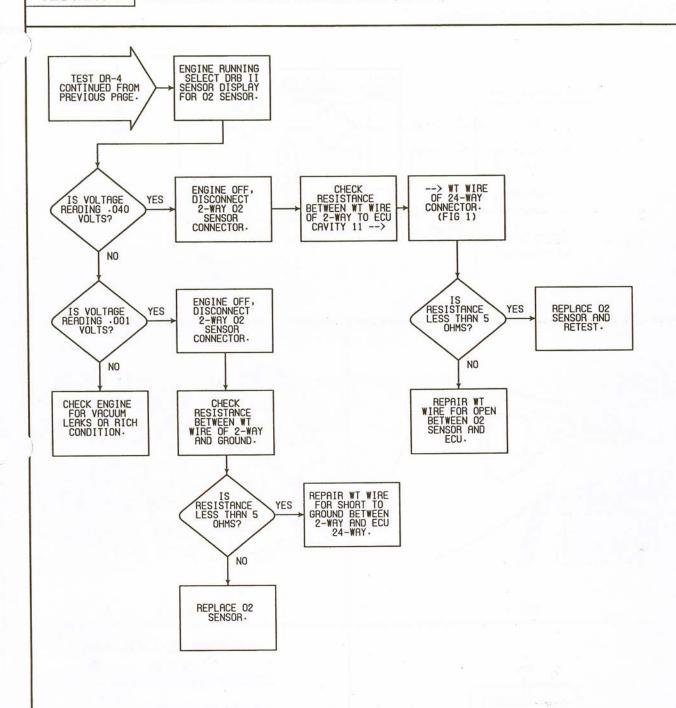
Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding

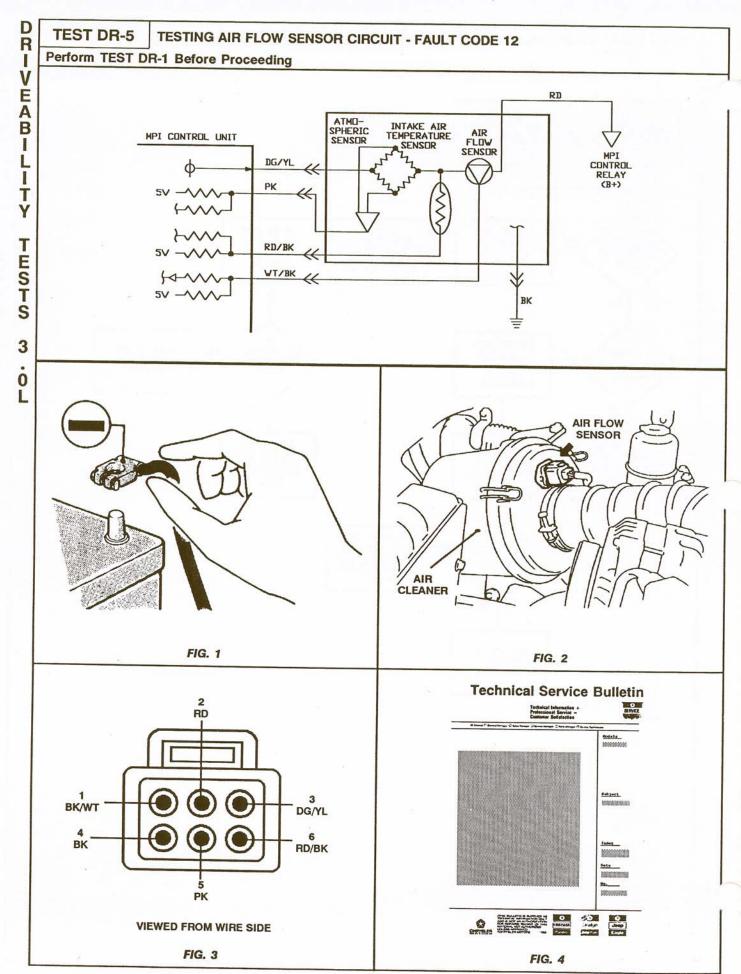


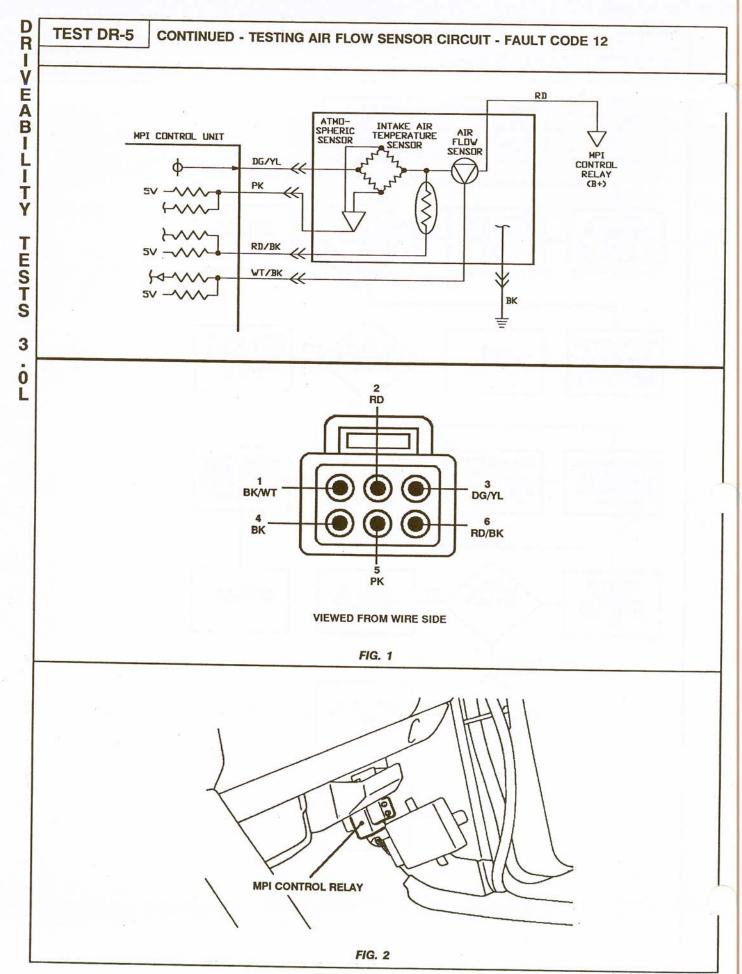


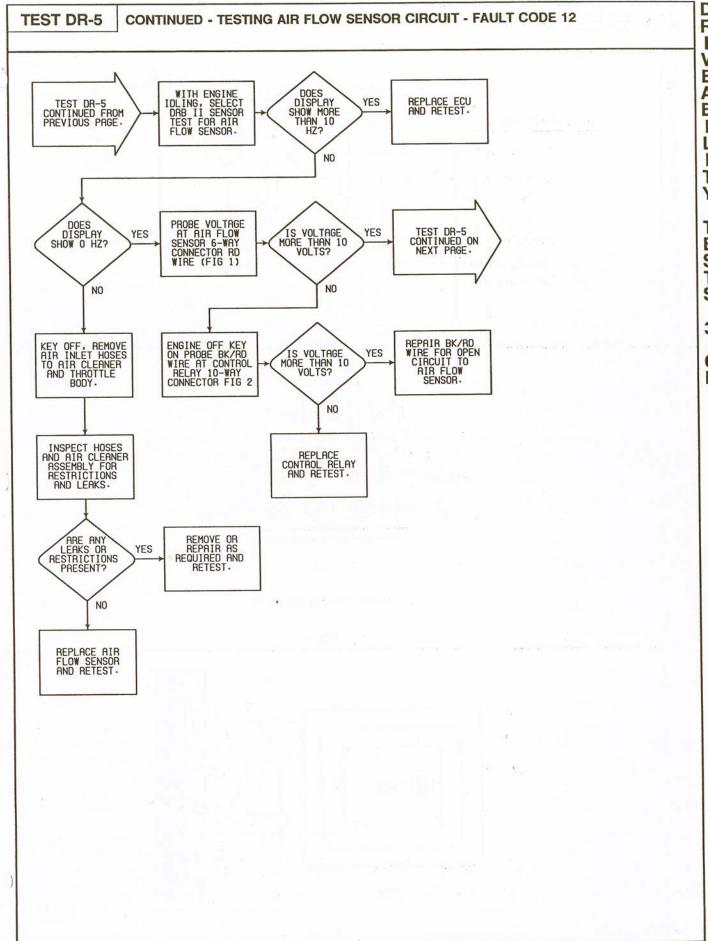


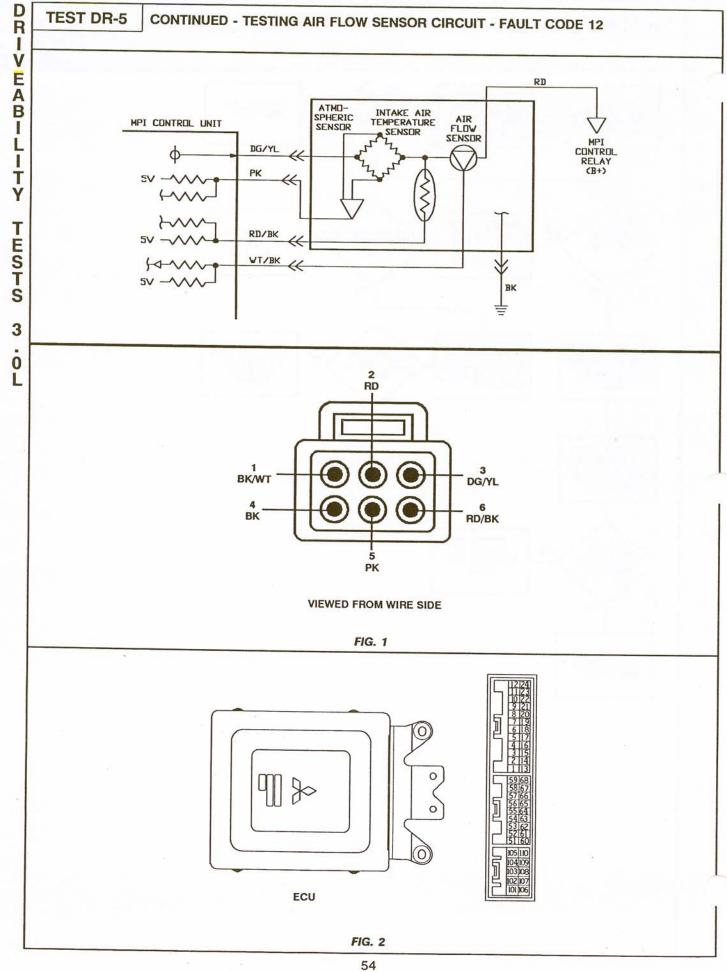


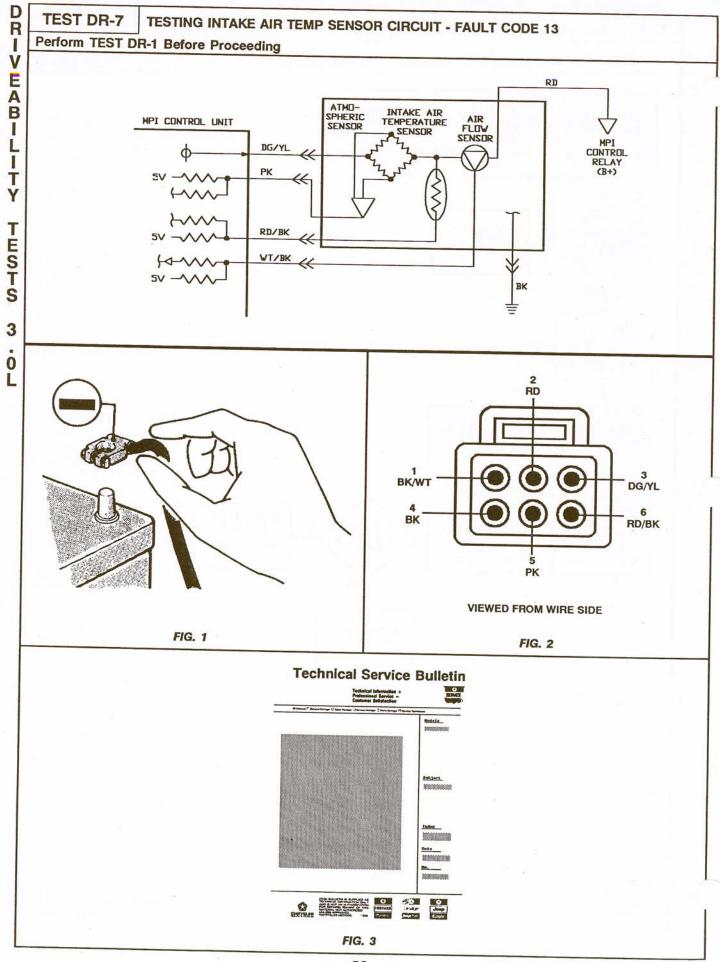


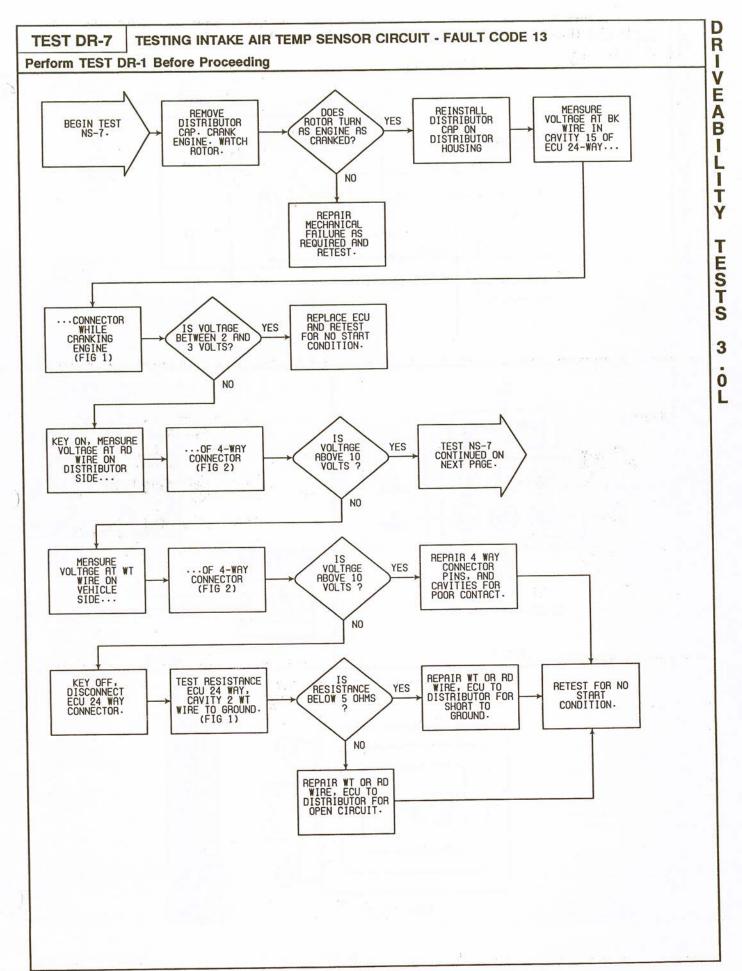


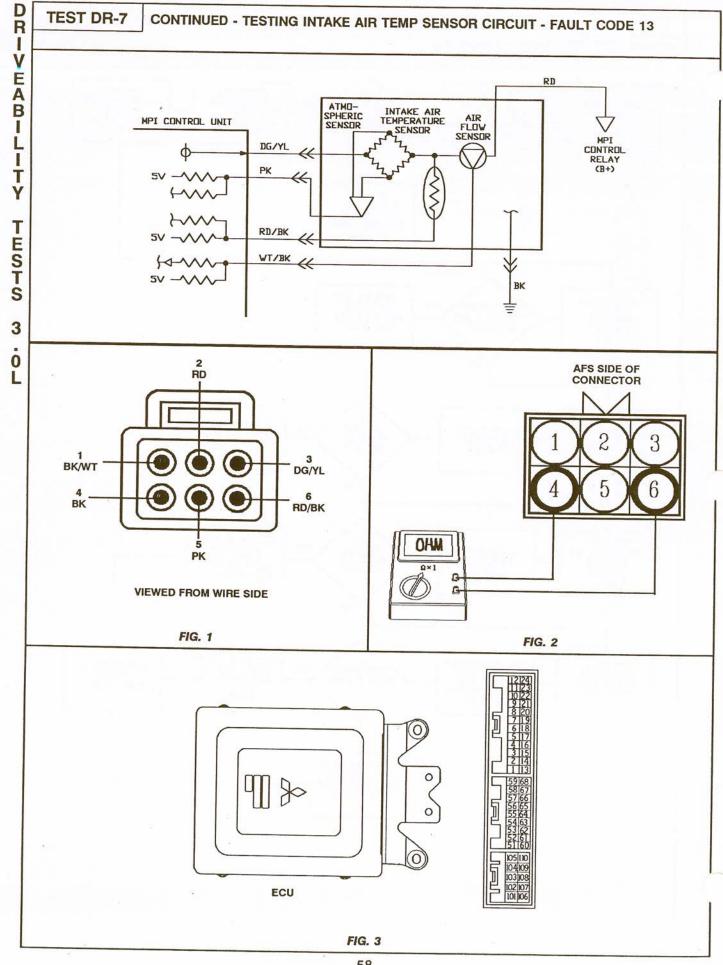


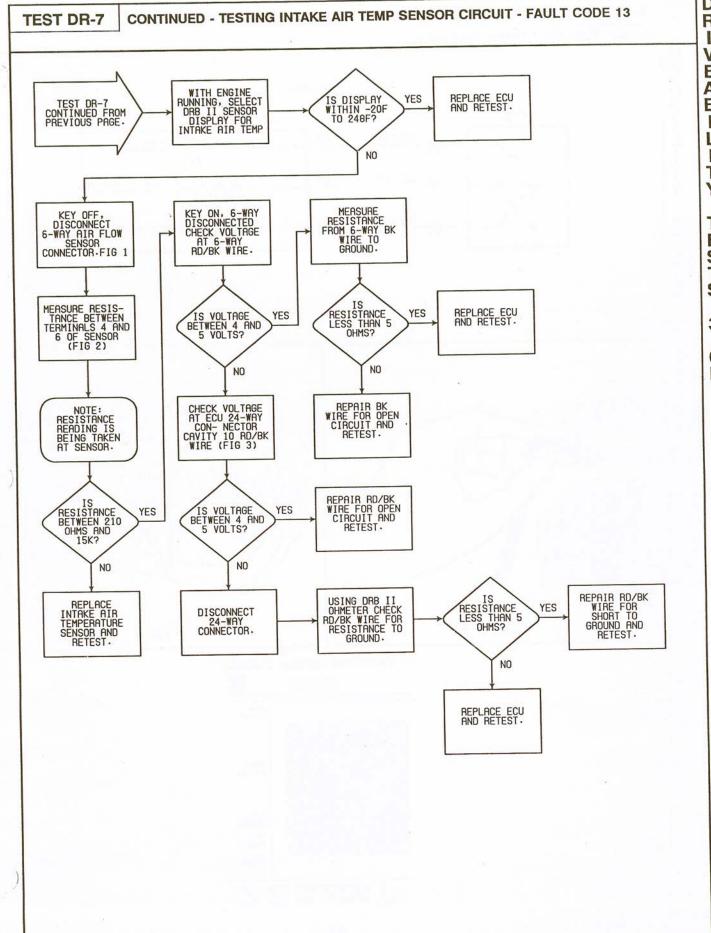


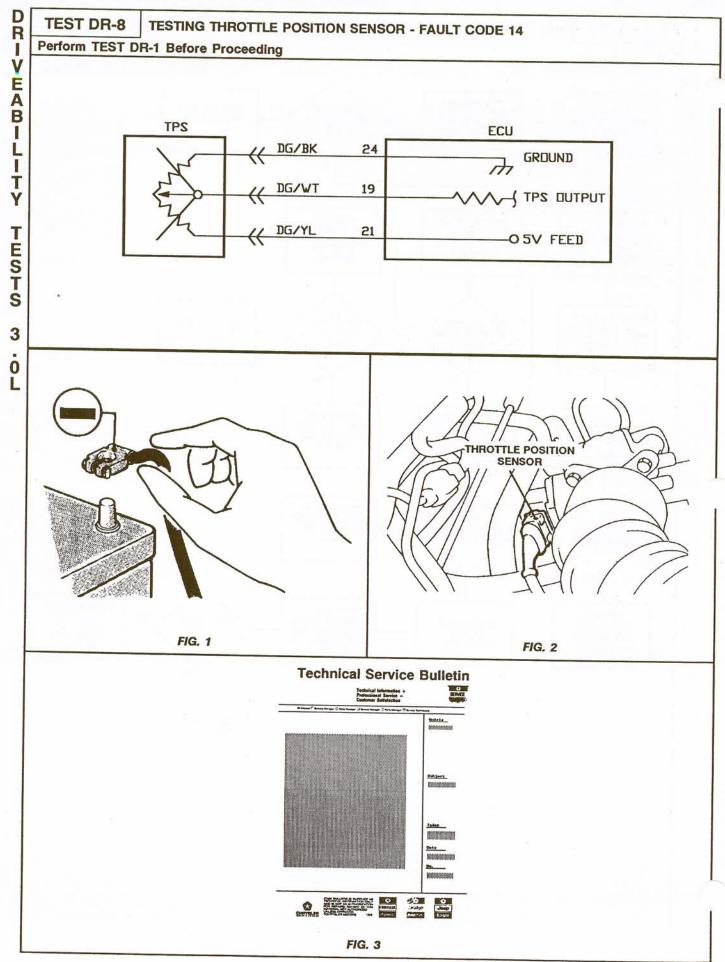


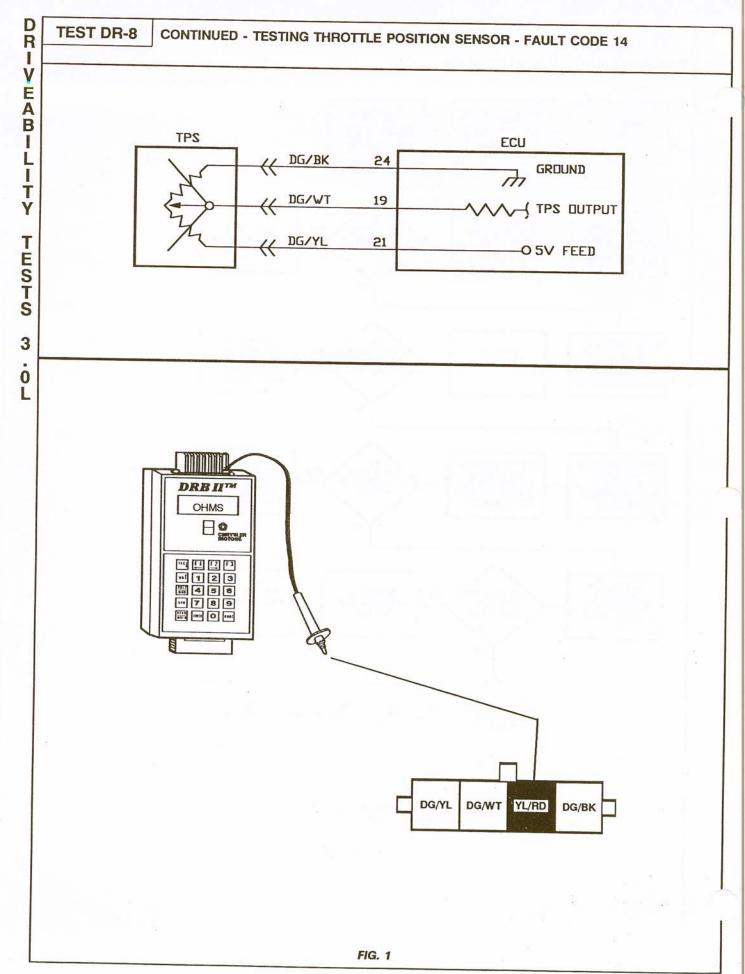


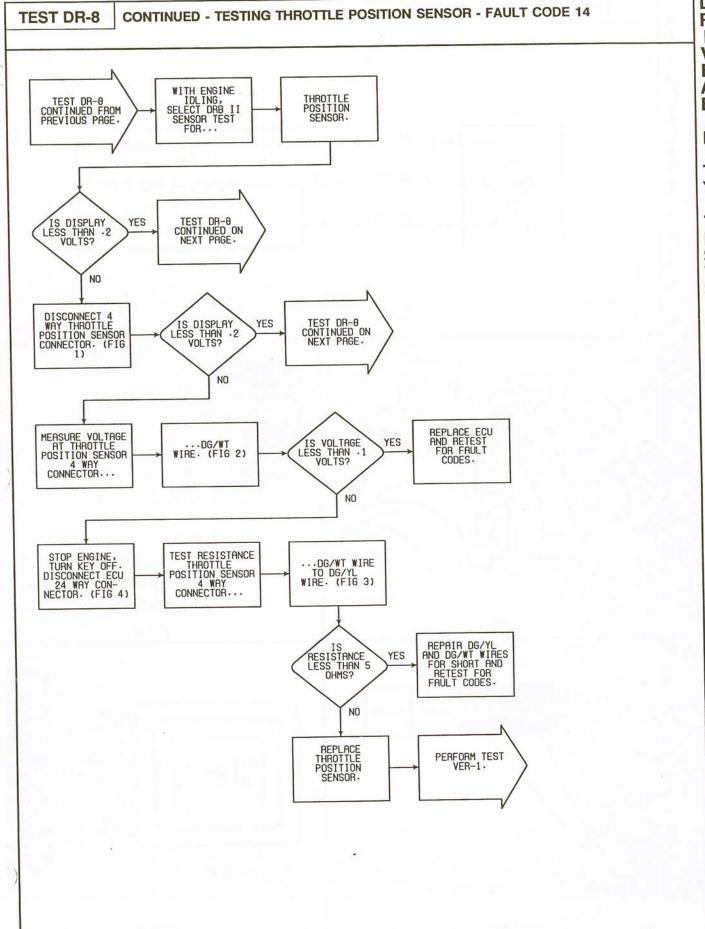


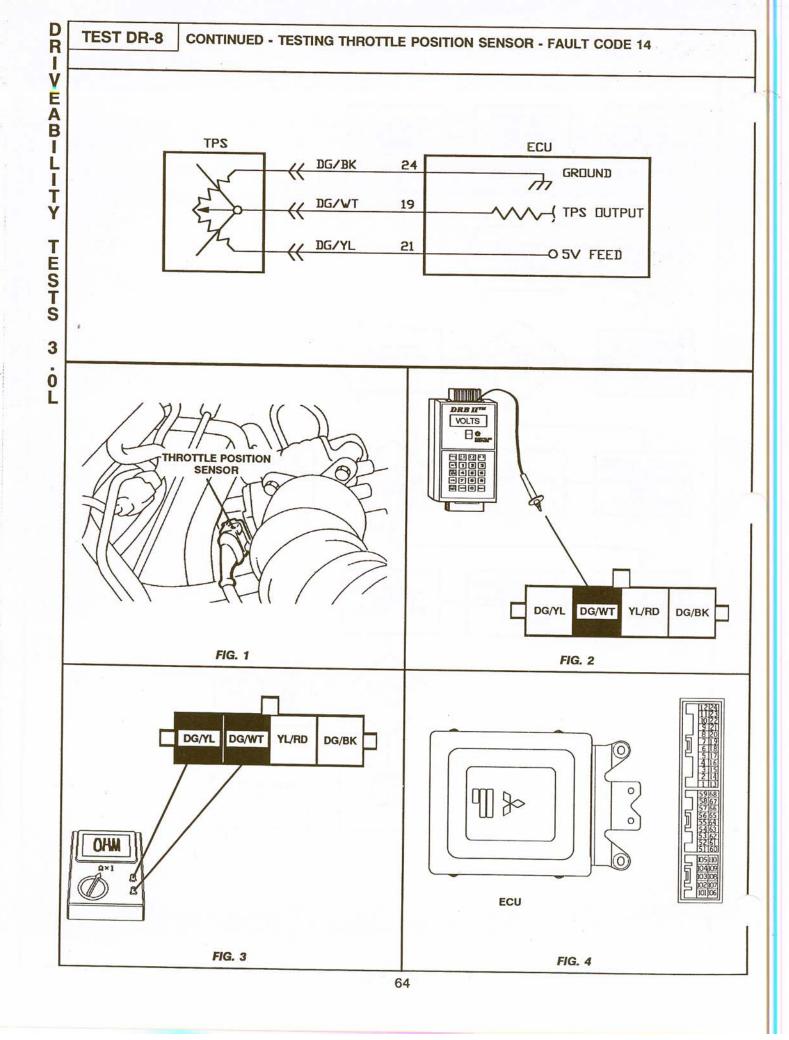


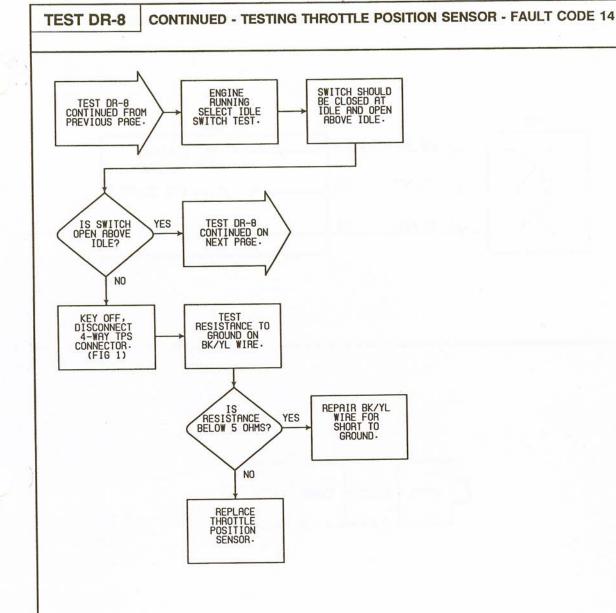


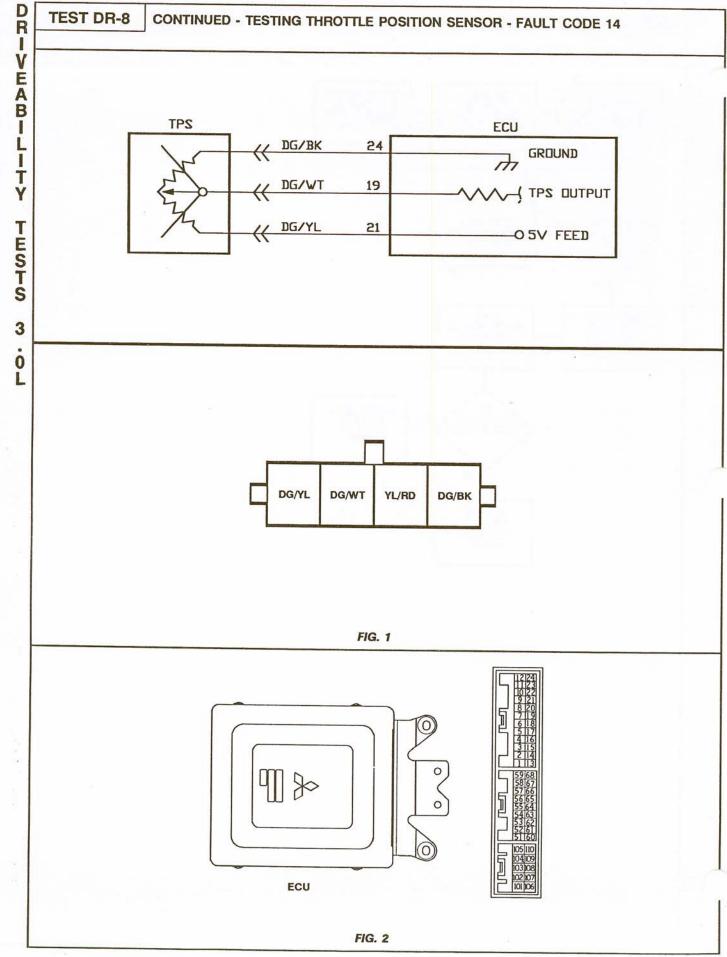


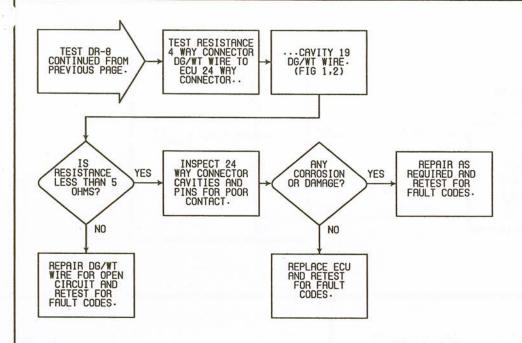


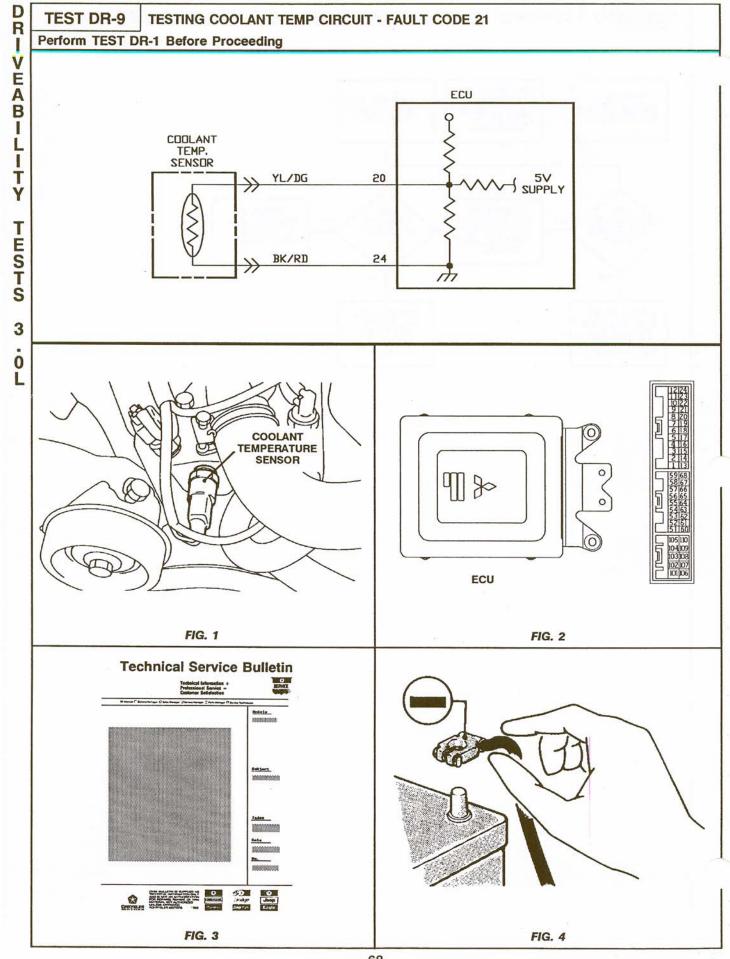










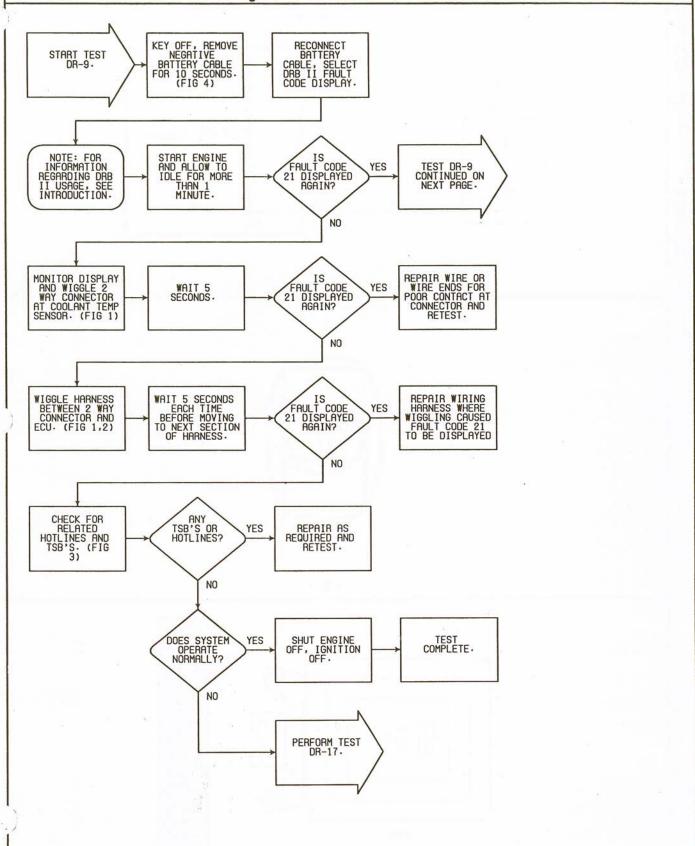


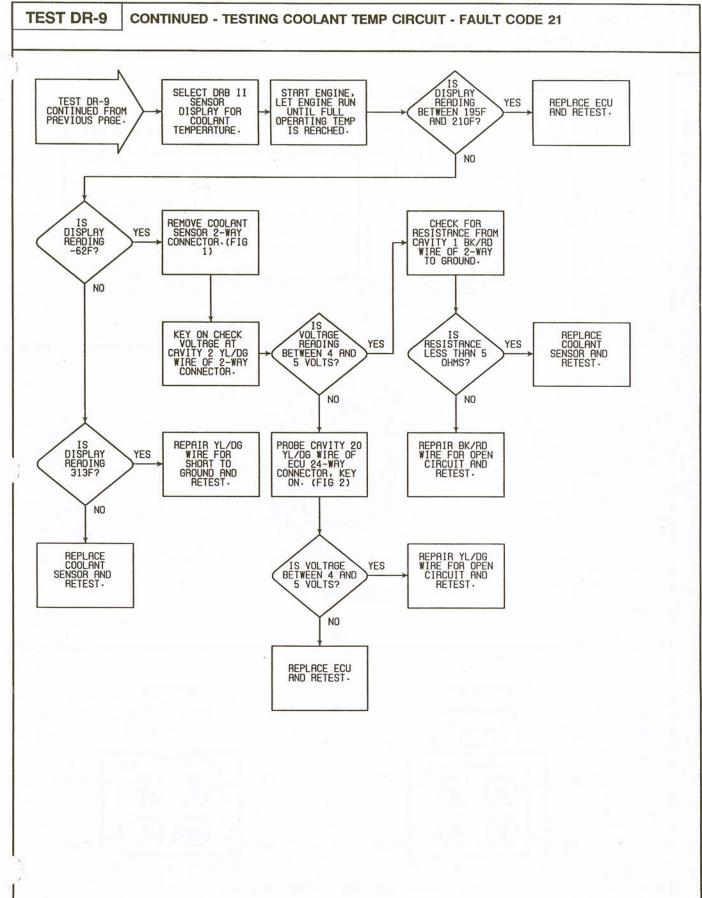
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TEST DR-9 TESTING COOLANT TEMP CIRCUIT - FAULT CODE 21

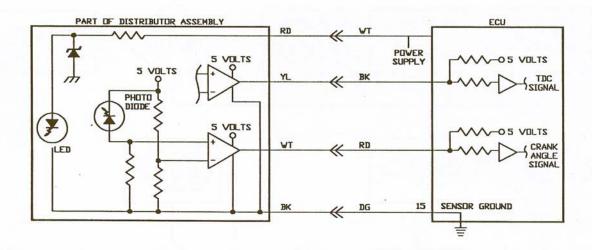
Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding





TEST DR-10 TESTING CRANK ANGLE CIRCUIT - FAULT 22

Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding



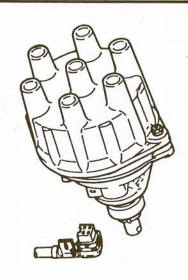
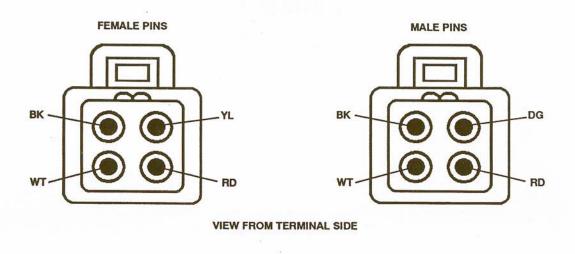
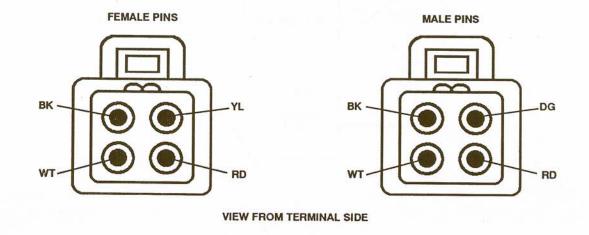


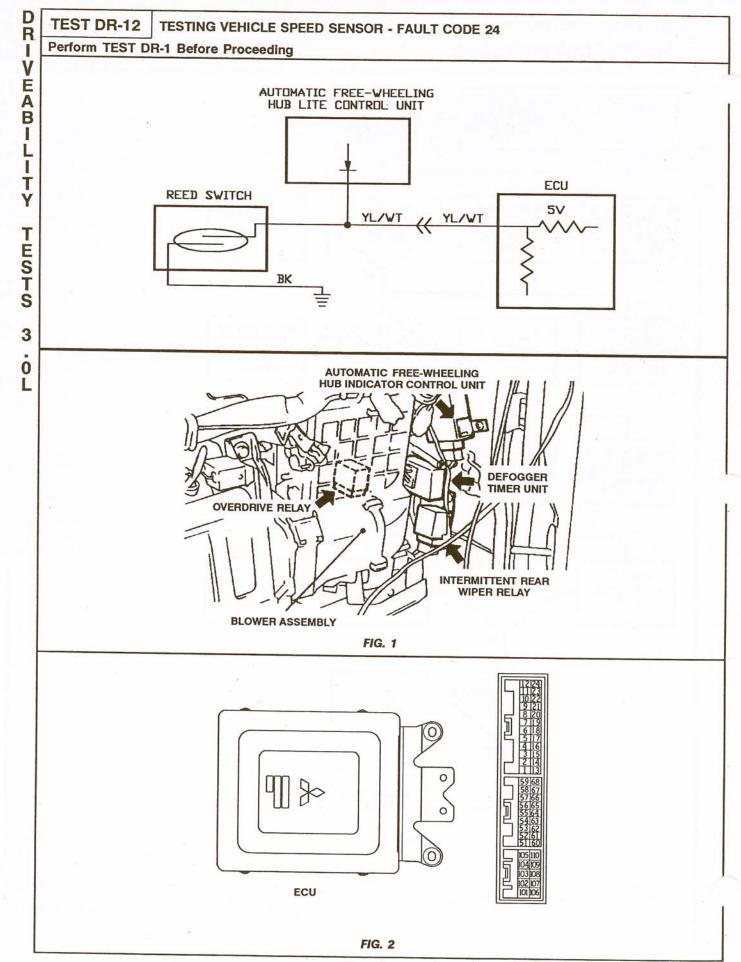
FIG. 1

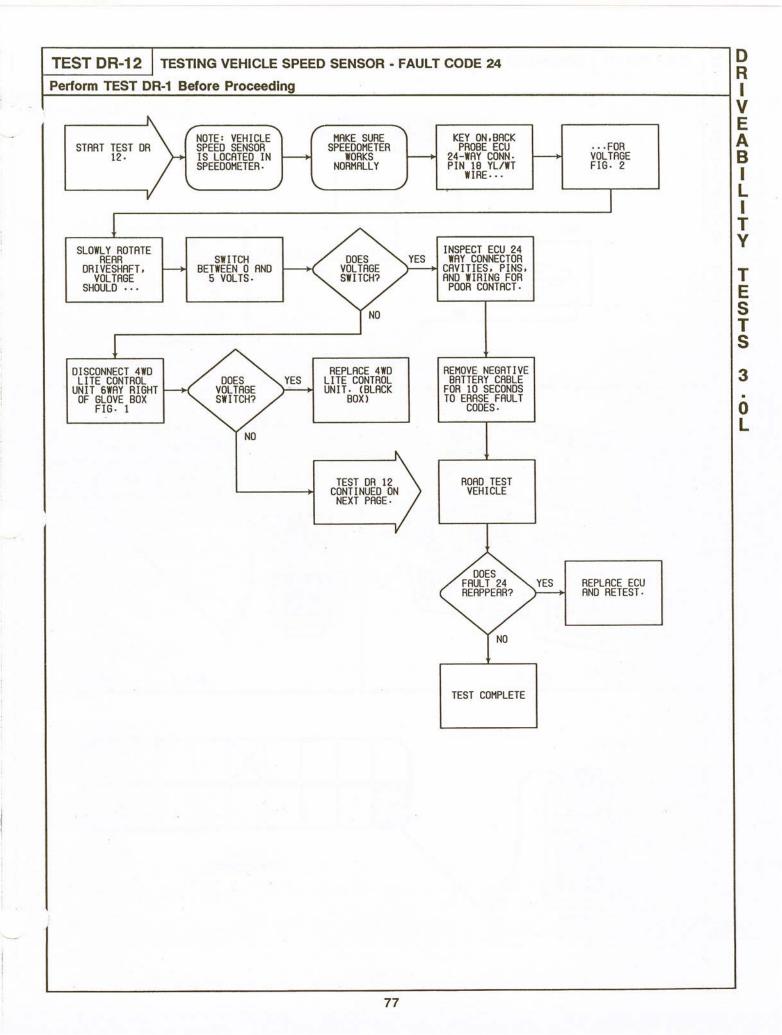


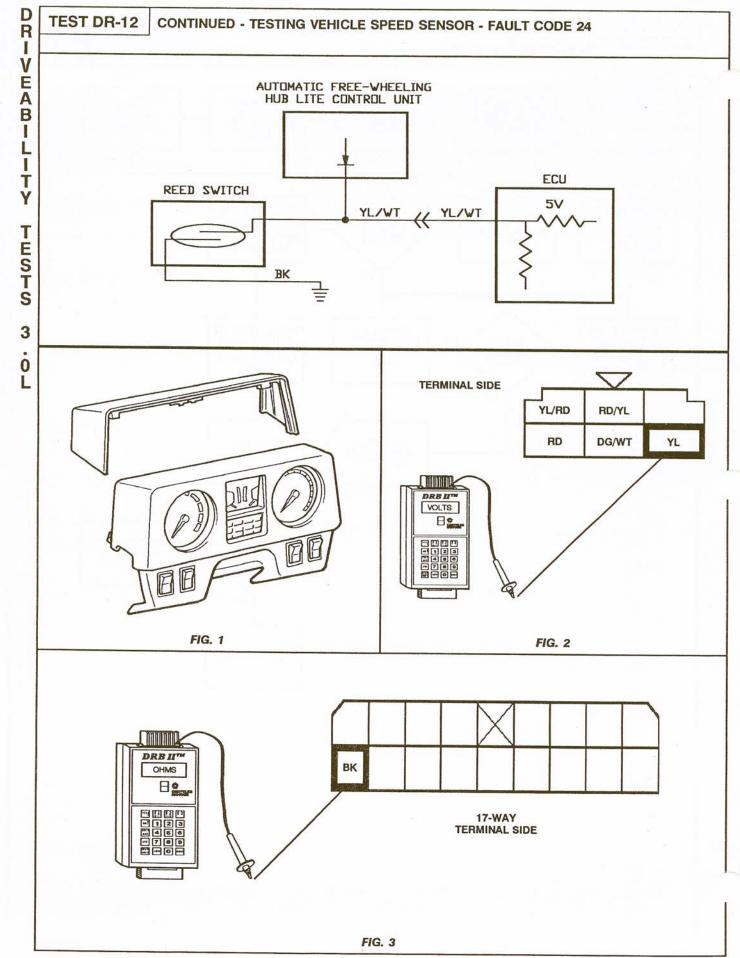
TEST DR-10 TESTING CRANK ANGLE CIRCUIT - FAULT 22 Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding KEY OFF, DISCONNECT NEGATIVE BATTERY CABLE FOR 10 SECONDS. RECONNECT BATTERY CABLE, SELECT DRB II FAULT CODE DISPLAY. START TEST DR-10. START ENGINE AND ALLOW TO IDLE FOR MORE THAN 1 MINUTE. IS FAULT CODE 22 DISPLAYED AGAIN? NOTE: FOR INFORMATION REGARDING DRB II USAGE, SEE INTRODUCTION. REPLACE ECU AND RETEST. YES NO REPAIR WIRE OR WIRE ENDS FOR POOR CONTACT AT 4-WAY IS FAULT CODE 22 DISPLAYED AGAIN? MONITOR DISPLAY AND WIGGLE 4-WAY CRANK ANGLE SENSOR CONNECTOR FIG 1 WAIT 5 SECONDS. YES CONNECTOR -NO REPAIR WIRING HARNESS WHERE WIGGLING CAUSED FAULT CODE 22 TO BE DISPLAYED WIGGLE HARNESS BETWEEN CRANK ANGLE SENSOR 4-WAY CONNECTOR AND ECU FIG 2 WAIT 5 SECONDS EACH TIME BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT SECTION OF HARNESS. IS FAULT CODE 22 DISPLAYED AGAIN? YES NO CHECK FOR RELATED HOTLINES AND TSB'S. HOTLINES OR TSB'S? REPAIR AS REQUIRED AND YES RETEST. NO DOES SYSTEM OPERATE NORMALLY? YES TEST COMPLETE NO PREFORM TEST DR-17.

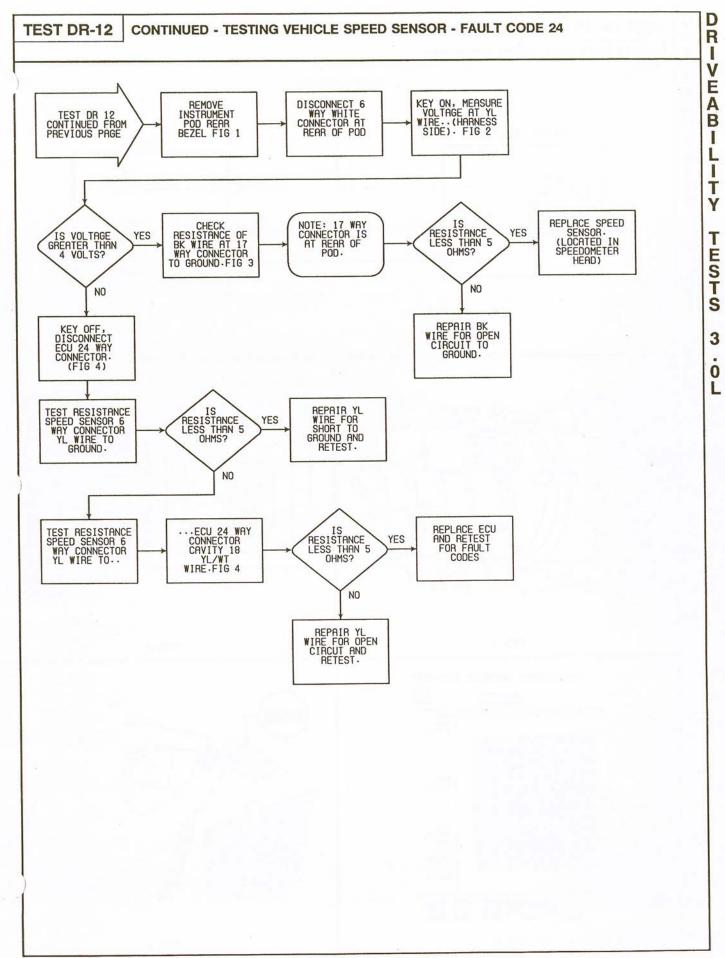




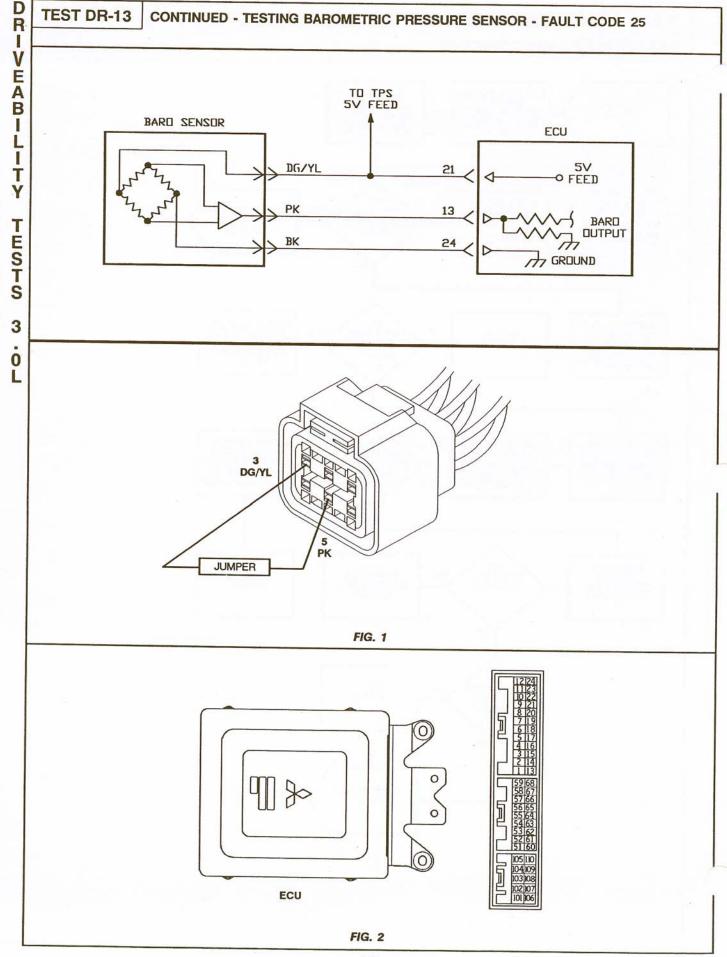


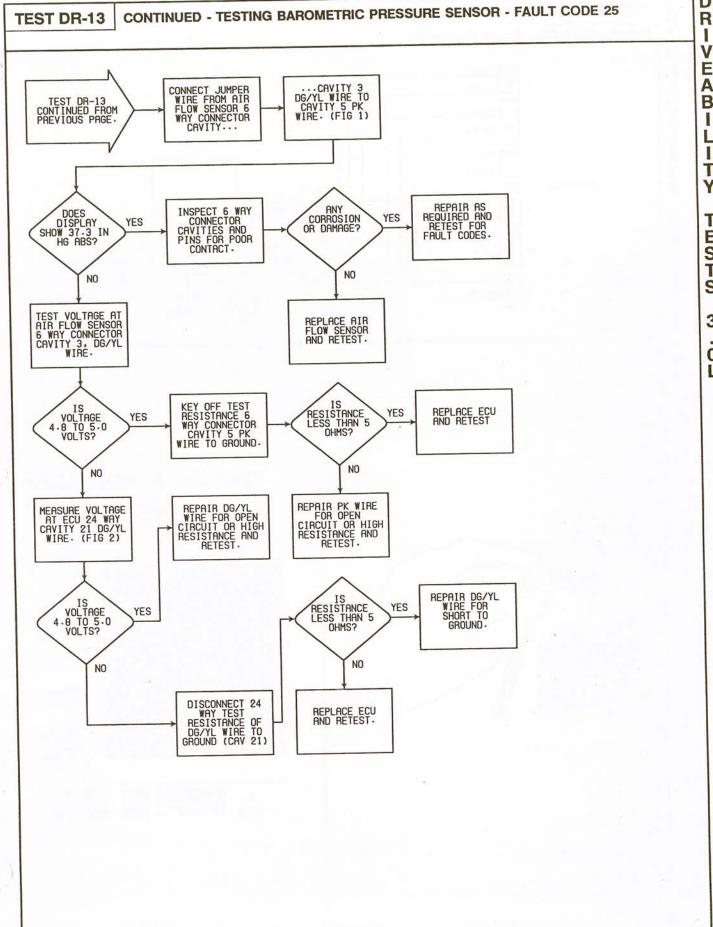


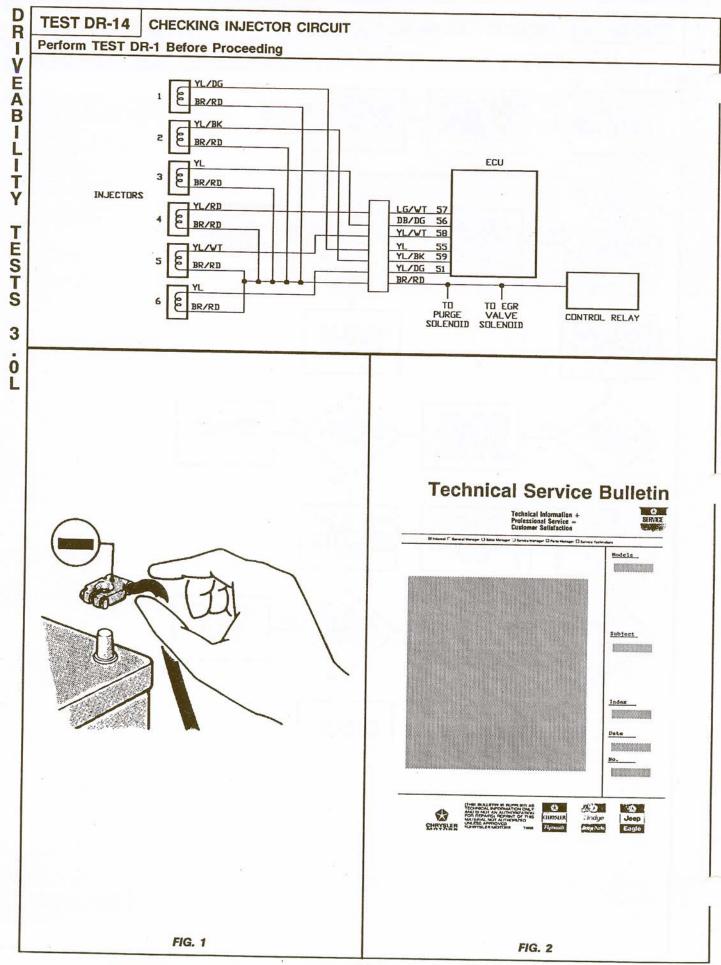


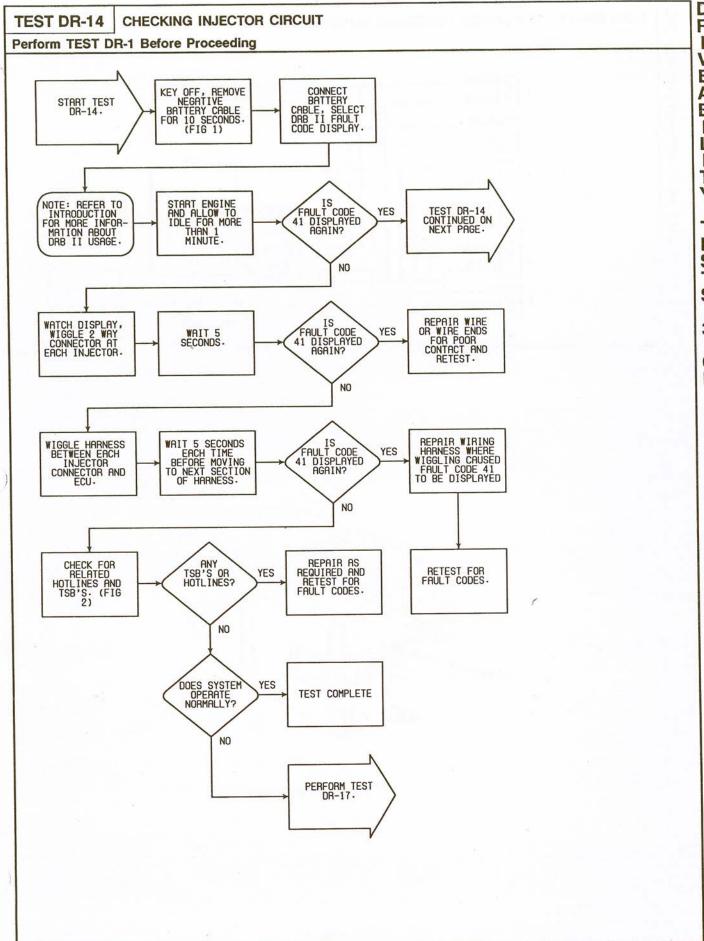


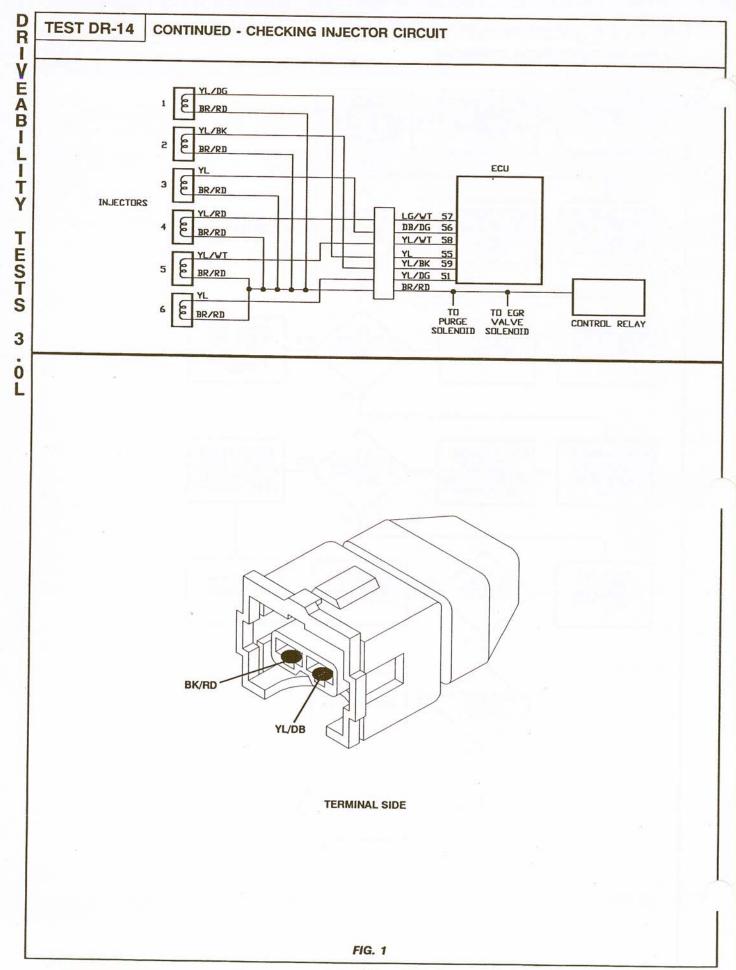
TESTING BAROMETRIC PRESSURE SENSOR - FAULT CODE 25 TEST DR-13 Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding RECONNECT BATTERY CABLE, SELECT DRB II FAULT CODE DISPLAY. KEY OFF, REMOVE NEGATIVE BATTERY CABLE FOR 10 SECONDS-(FIG 4) START TEST DR-13. START ENGINE AND ALLOW TO IDLE FOR MORE THAN 1 IS FAULT CODE 25 DISPLAYED AGAIN? NOTE: FOR INFORMATION REGARDING DRB II USAGE, SEE INTRODUCTION. TEST DR-13 CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE. YES MINUTE. NO IS FRULT CODE 25 DISPLAYED AGAIN? REPAIR WIRE OR WIRE ENDS FOR POOR CONTACT AT CONNECTOR AND RETEST. MONITOR DISPLAY AND WIGGLE 6 WAY CONNECTOR AT AIR FLOW SENSOR- (FIG 1) WAIT 5 SECONDS YES NO REPAIR WIRING HARNESS WHERE WIGGLING CAUSED FAULT CODE 25 TO BE DISPLAYED WAIT 5 SECONDS EACH TIME BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT SECTION OF HARNESS IS FAULT CODE 25 DISPLAYED AGAIN? WIGGLE HARNESS BETWEEN 6 WAY CONNECTOR AND ECU. (FIG 1,2) YES NO CHECK FOR RELATED HOTLINES AND TSB'S: (FIG 3) TSB'S OR HOTLINES? REPAIR AS REQUIRED AND YES RETEST. RETEST. NO DOES SYSTEM OPERATE NORMALLY? YES COMPLETE . NO PERFORM TEST DR-17.

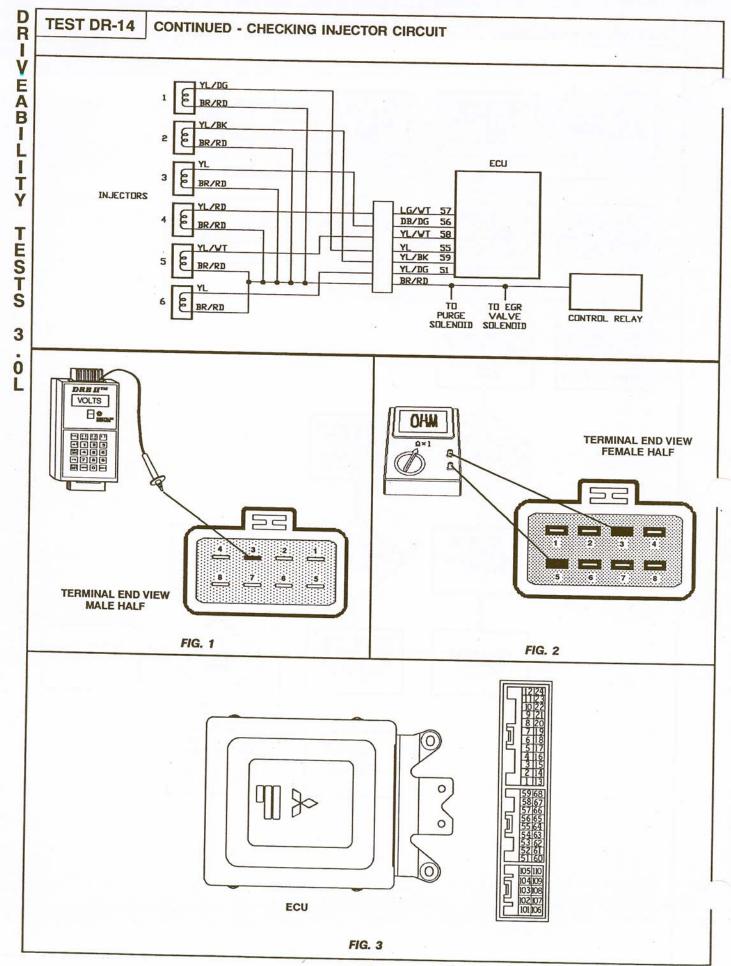


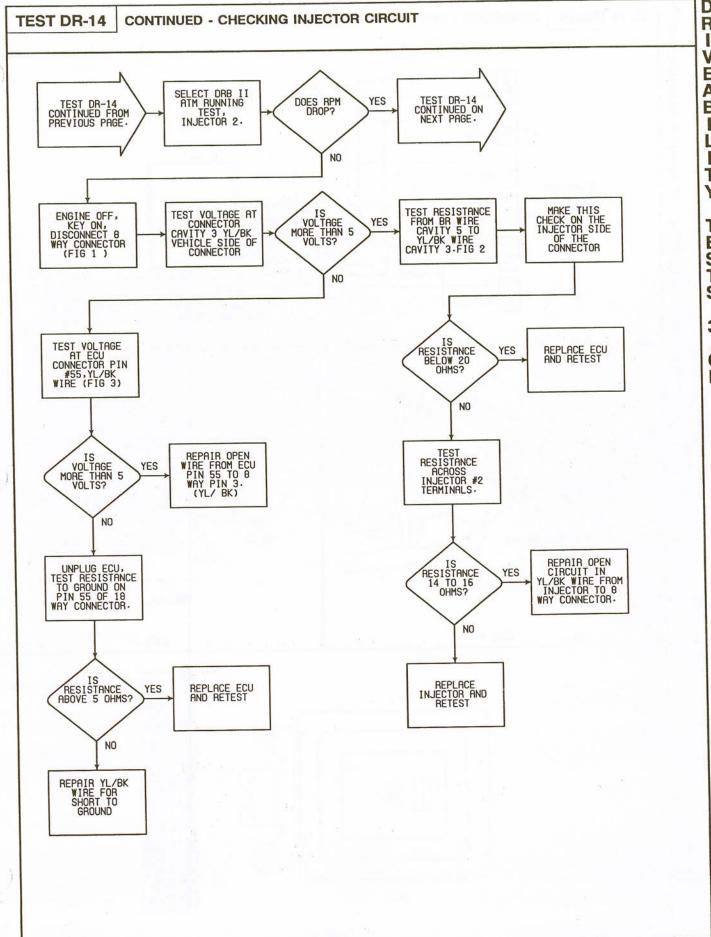


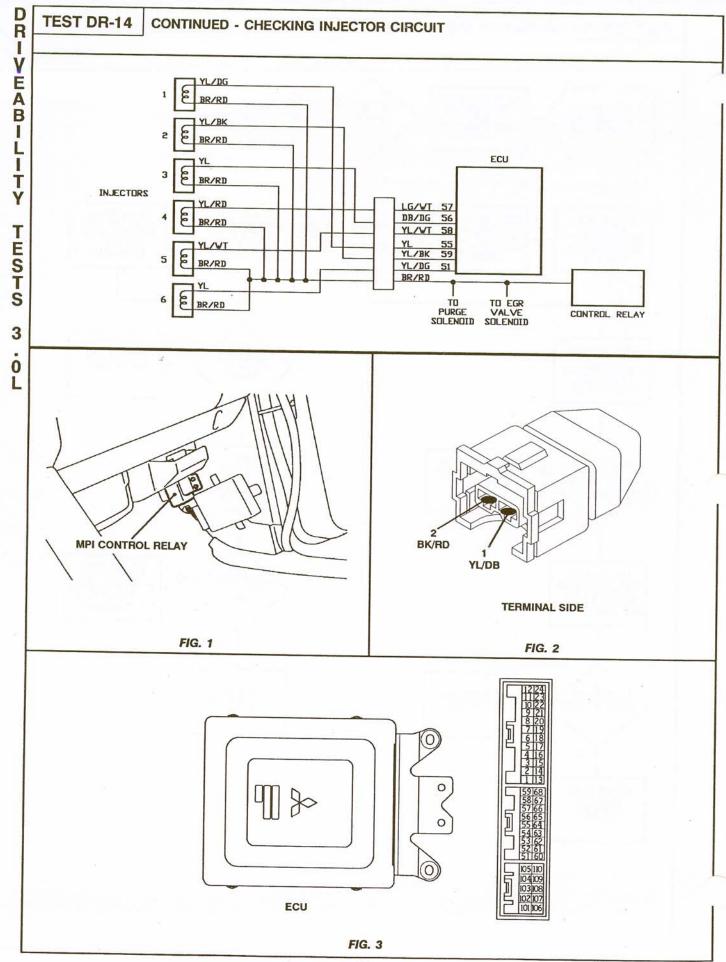


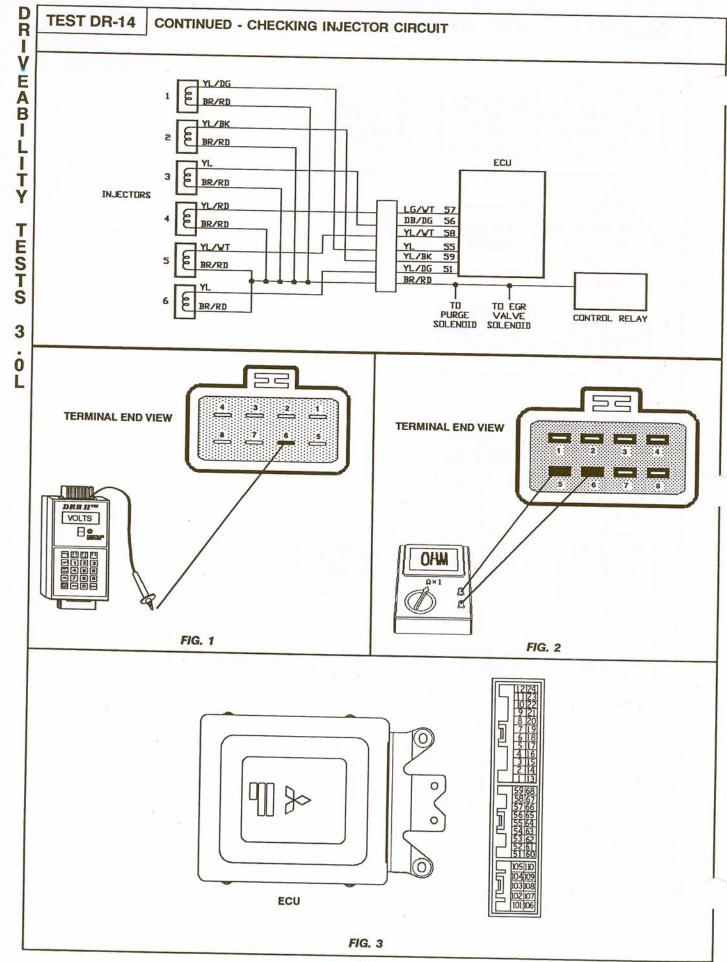


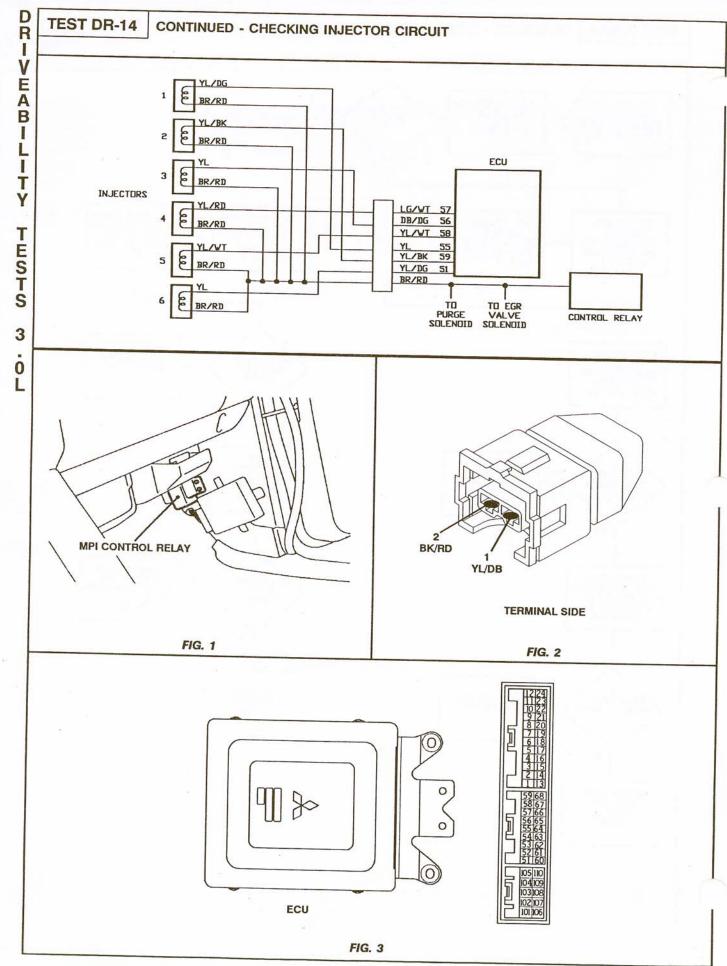




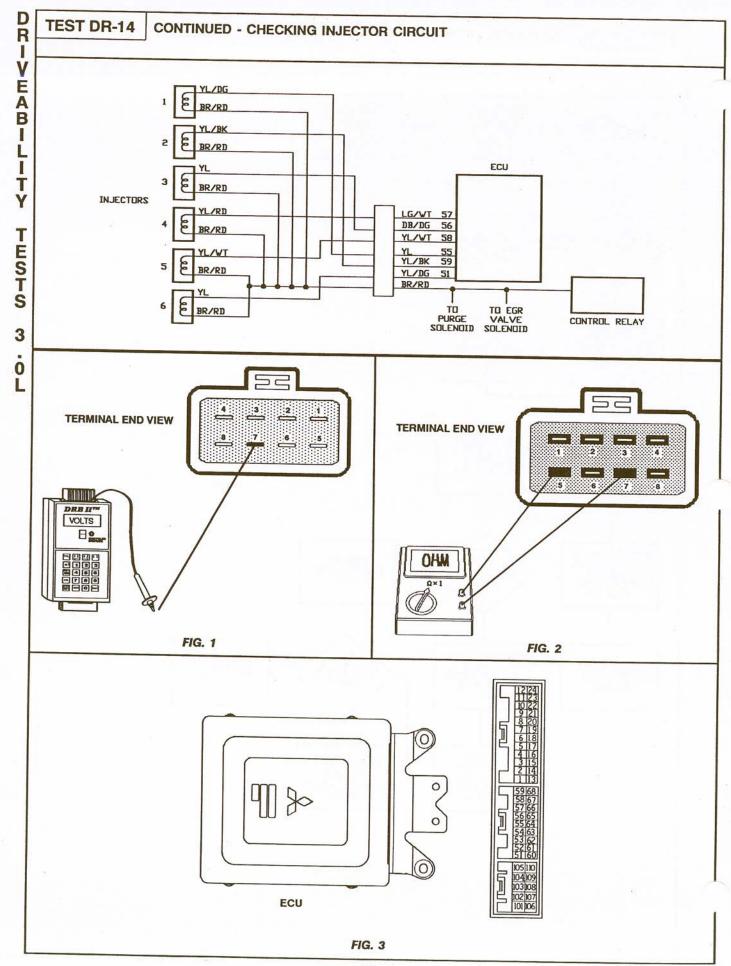


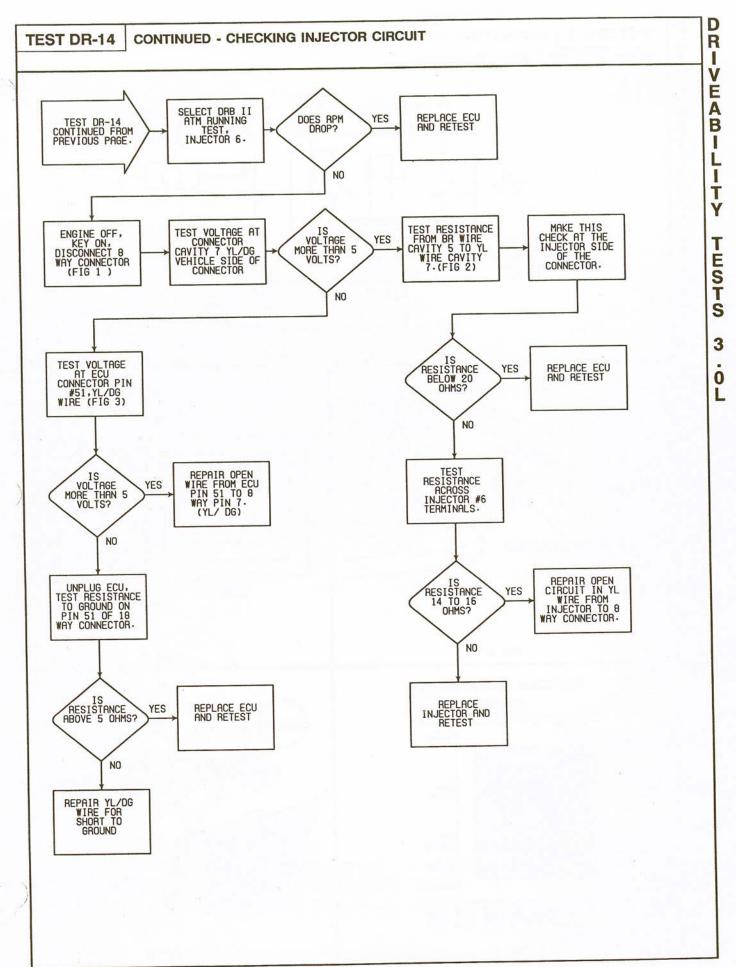


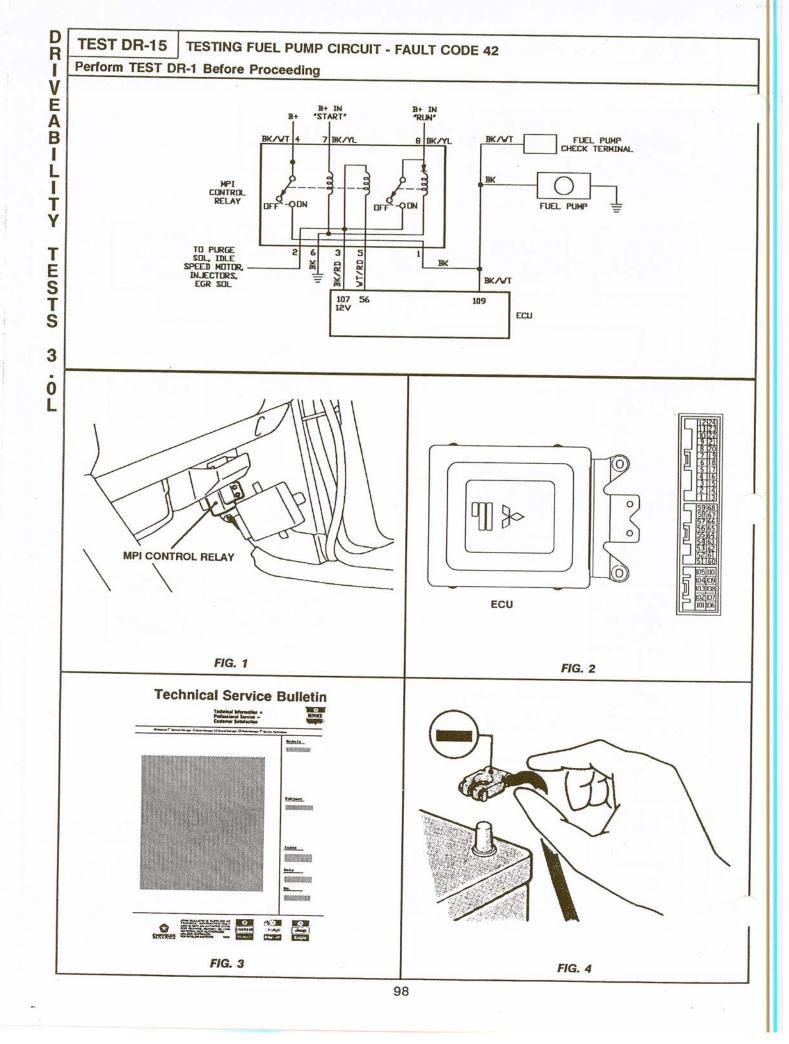


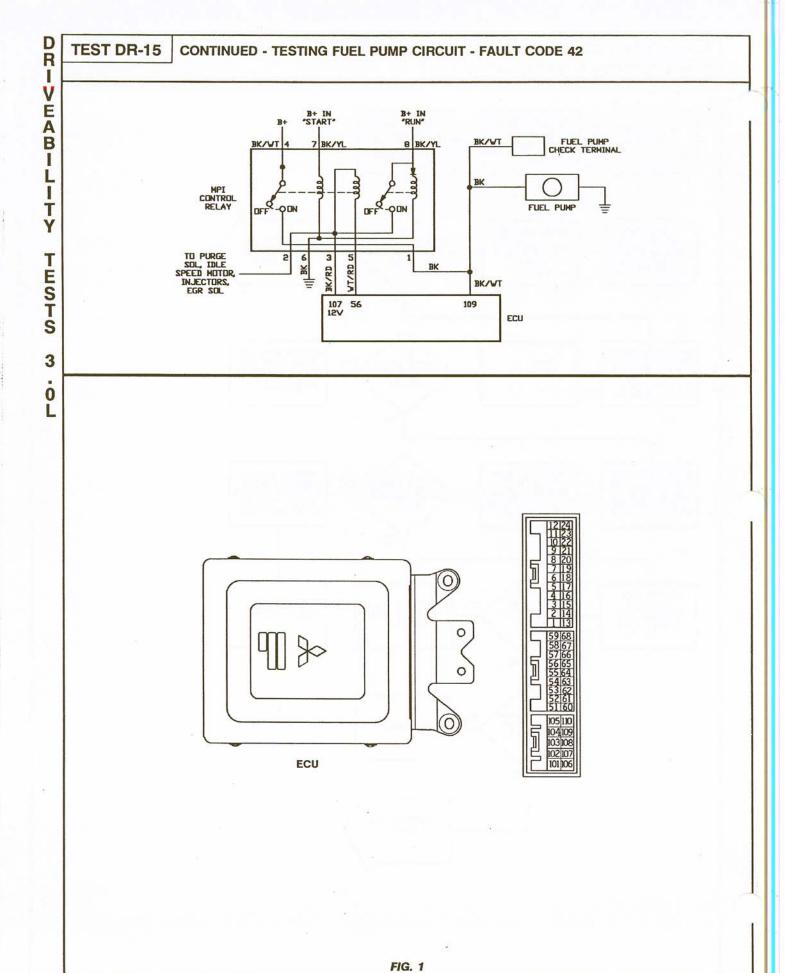


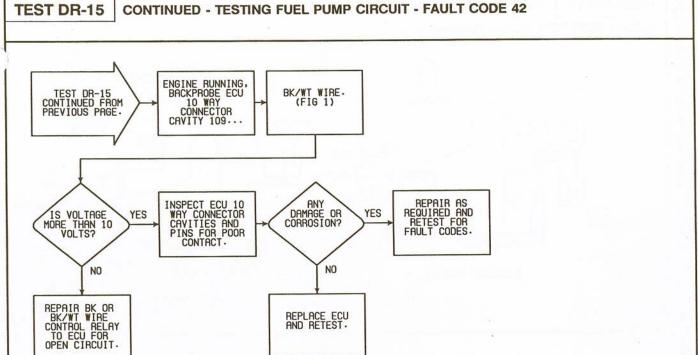
CONTINUED - CHECKING INJECTOR CIRCUIT TEST DR-14 PRESS "YES" TO START ACTUATOR TEST. RPM SHOULD DROP. SELECT DRB II ATM RUNNING TEST FOR INJECTOR TEST DR-14 CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE: NUMBER 5 DOES RPM DROP? TEST DR-14 CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE: YES NO KEY ON, TEST VOLTAGE AT CONNECTOR BK/ RD WIRE. (FIG 2) TURN ENGINE OFF, DISCONNECT INJECTOR NUMBER 5, 2 WAY CONNECTOR TEST VOLTAGE AT INJECTOR NUMBER 5 YL/WT WIRE. IS VOLTAGE MORE THAN 10 VOLTS? YES NO REPAIR WIRE, 2 WAY CONNECTOR TO CONTROL RELAY RD WIRE. (FIG 1) VOLTAGE MORE THAN 5 VOLTS? REPLACE INJECTOR AND RETEST. YES NO IS RESISTANCE LESS THAN 5 OHMS? KEY OFF, TEST RESISTANCE 2 WAY CONNECTOR YL/WT WIRE TO... REPLACE ECU AND RETEST. YES ERASE FAULT CODES AND RETEST NO REPAIR YL/WT WIRE BETWEEN ECU AND INJECTOR NUMBER 5, RETEST. CONNECTOR CAVITY 52, YL/WT WIRE. (FIG 3)







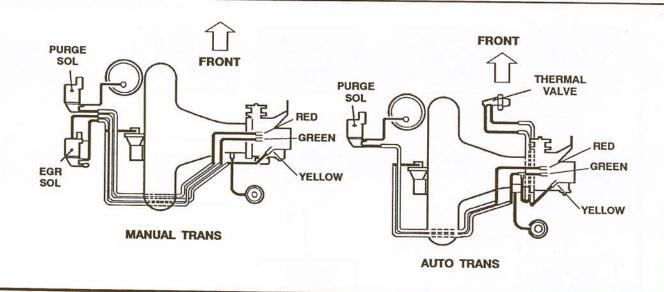




(FIG 1) RETEST.

TEST DR-16 **TESTING EGR TEMPERATURE CIRCUIT - FAULT CODE 43** Perform TEST DR-1 Before Proceeding DISCONNECT AND PLUG GREEN STRIPED VACUUM HOSE TO EGR VALVE. (FIG 1) SELECT DRB II SENSOR DISPLAY FOR EGR TEMPERATURE START ENGINE AND ALLOW TO REACH OPERATING TEMP. START TEST DR-16. SENSOR. DOES TEMPERATURE DISPLAY INCREASE? USING AUXILLARY VACUUM PUMP APPLY 5 INCHES OF VACUUM TO EGR VALVE TEST DR-16 CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE. DOES IDLE RPM DROP? YES YES NO NO DISCONNECT EGR TEMP SENSOR 2 WAY CONNECTOR. CHECK FOR BLOCKED PASSAGE REPLACE EGR VALVE AND RETEST. CONNECT JUMPER WIRE FROM 2 WAY CONNECTOR CAVITY 1 DG/DB WIRE TO ... DOES DISPLAY SHOW 606 DEGREES F? REPLACE EGR TEMPERATURE SENSOR AND DOES DISPLAY SHOW 10 YES YES DEGREES F? RETEST. NO NO TEST VOLTAGE AT 2 WAY CONNECTOR CAVITY 2 DG/LB WIRE. CONNECTOR CAVITY 2 BK WIRE (FIG 2) RESISTANCE OF BK WIRE TO GROUND: (CAVITY 2) REPAIR BK WIRE FOR OPENCIRCUIT IS RESISTANCE MORE THAN 5 OHMS? IS VOLTAGE MORE THAN 4.5 VOLTS? REPLACE ECU AND RETEST. YES YES TO GROUND (FIG 2) NO NO REPAIR DG/LB WIRE FOR OPEN CIRCUIT TO ECU REPLACE ECU AND RETEST

TEST DR-16 CONTINUED - TESTING EGR TEMPERATURE CIRCUIT - FAULT CODE 43



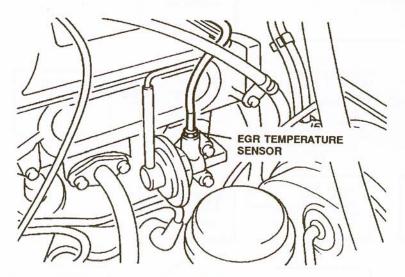


FIG. 1

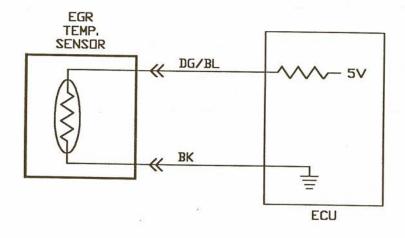
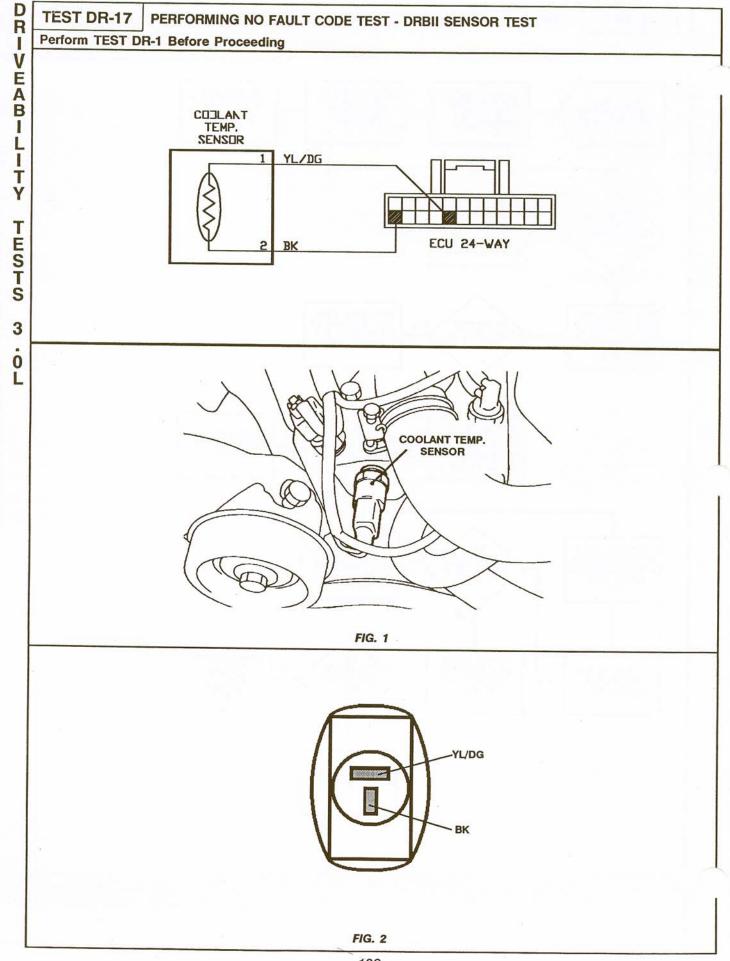
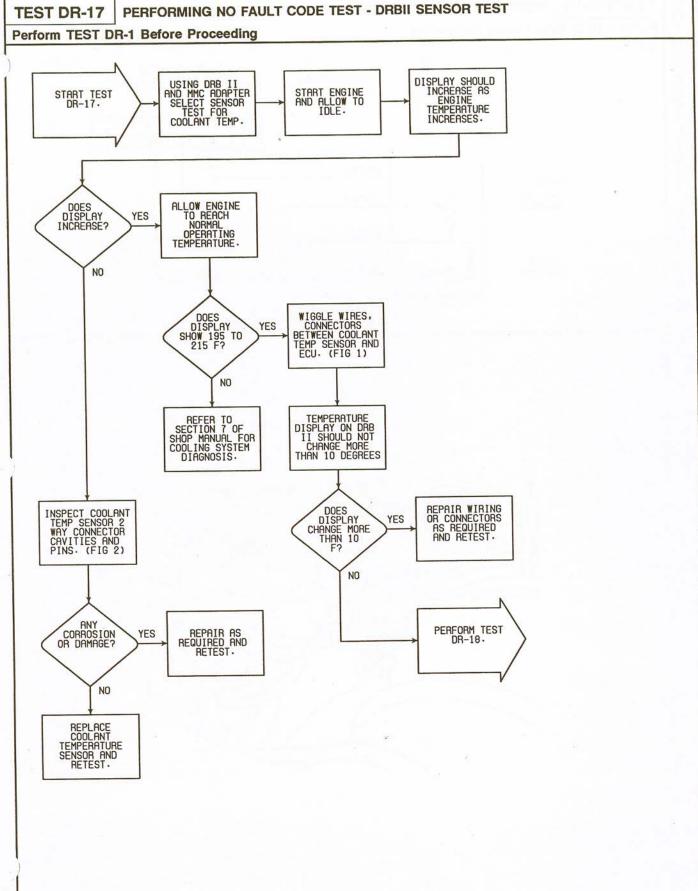
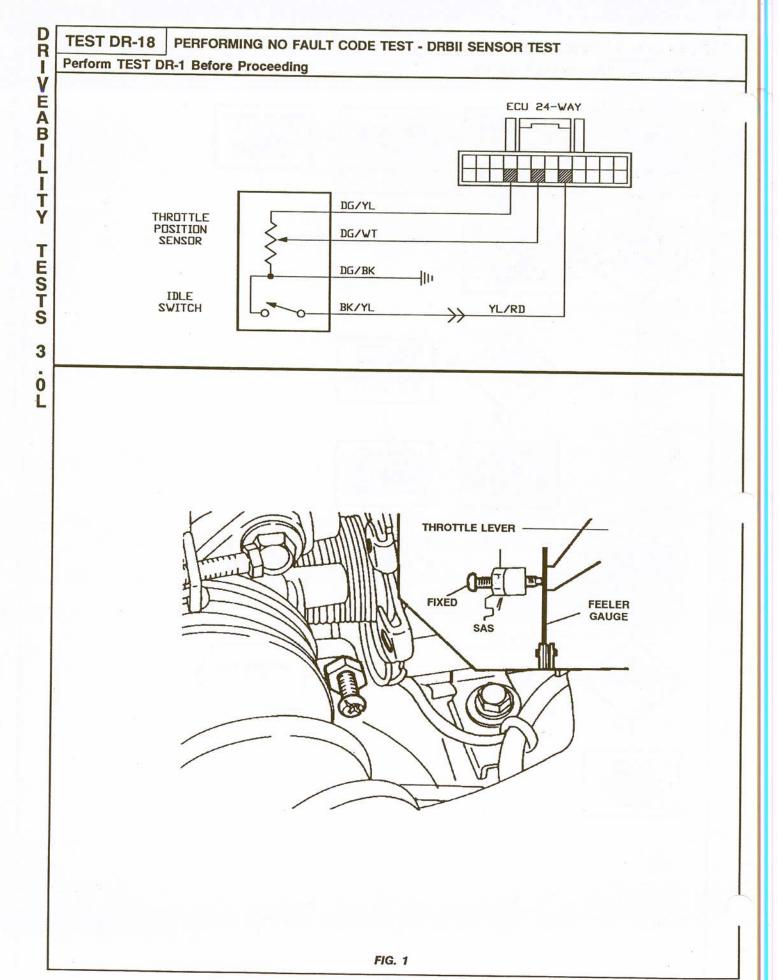


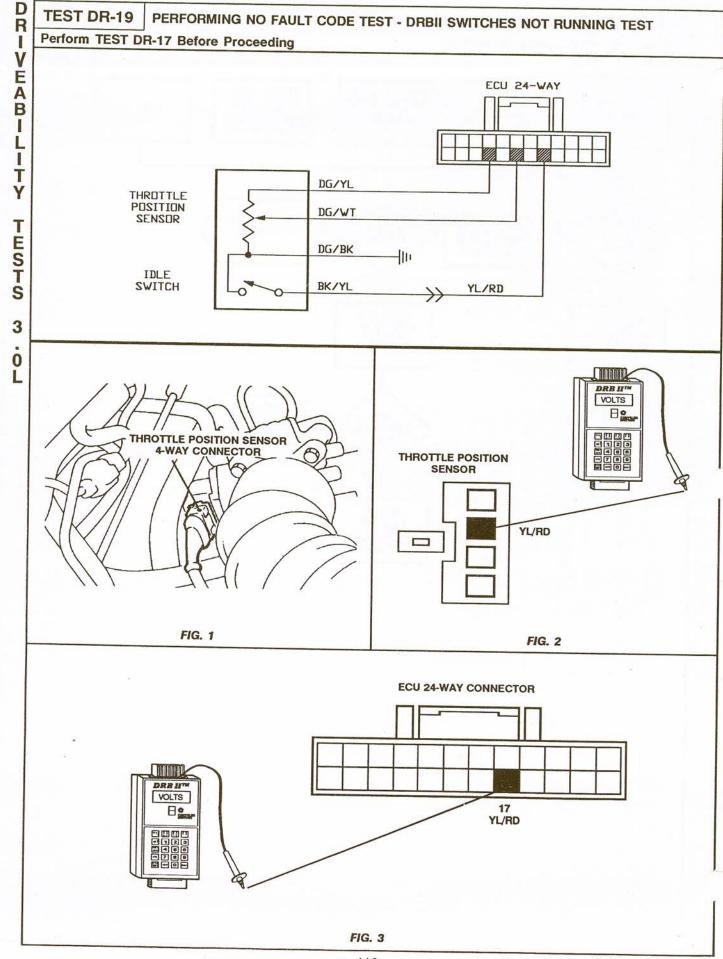
FIG. 2

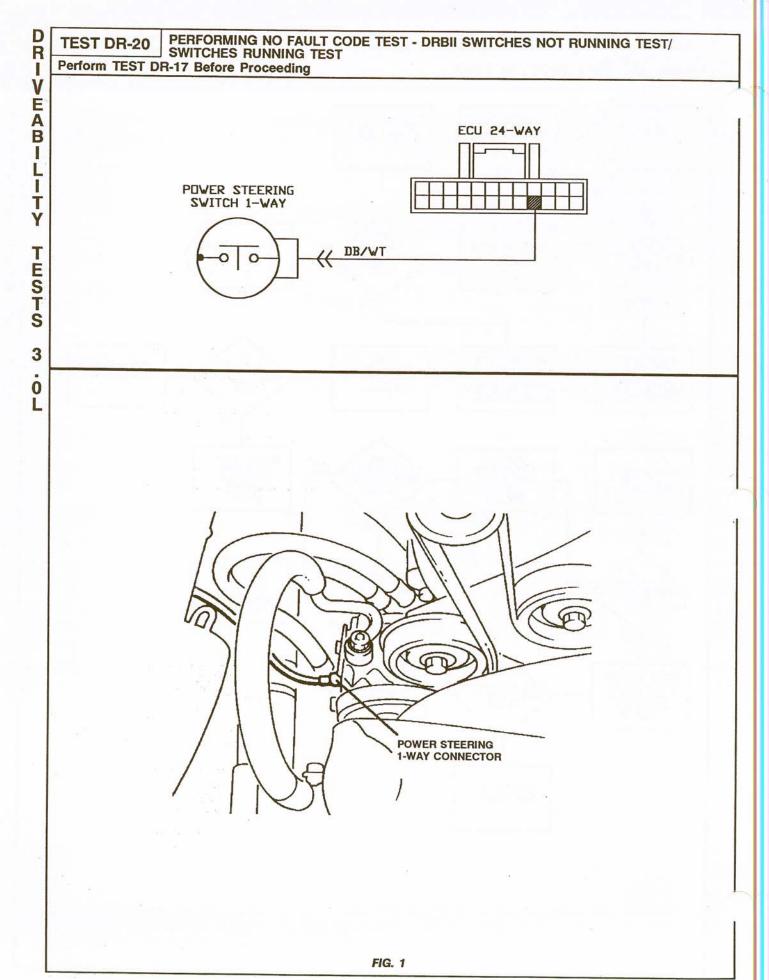




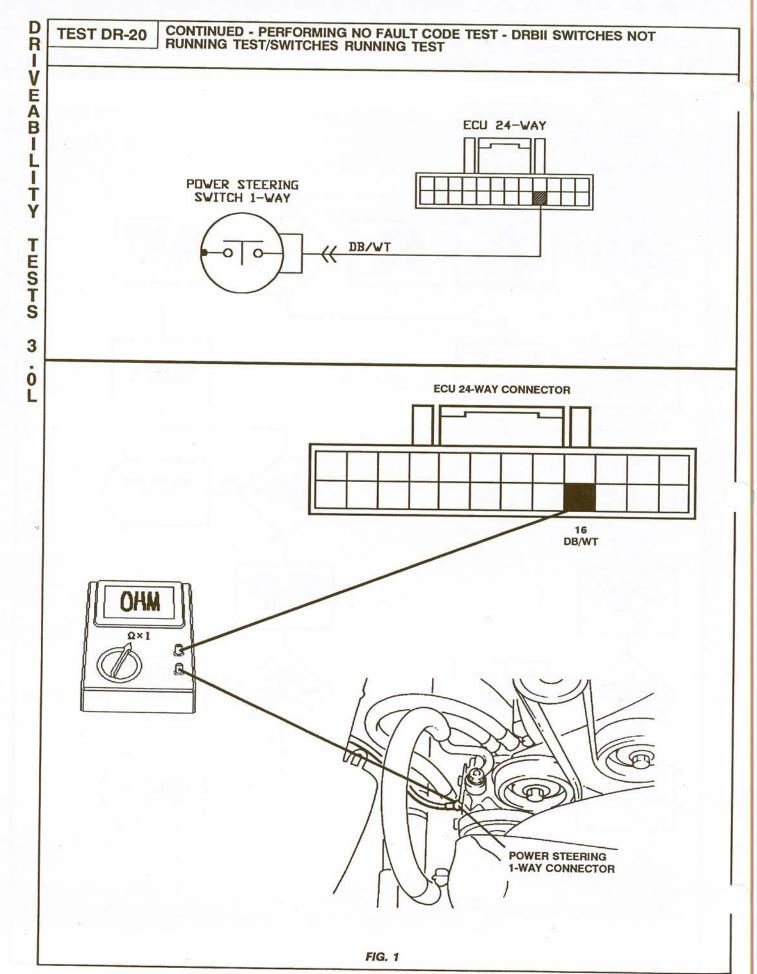


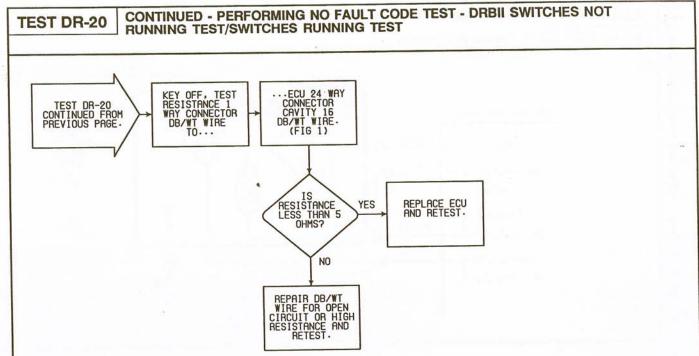
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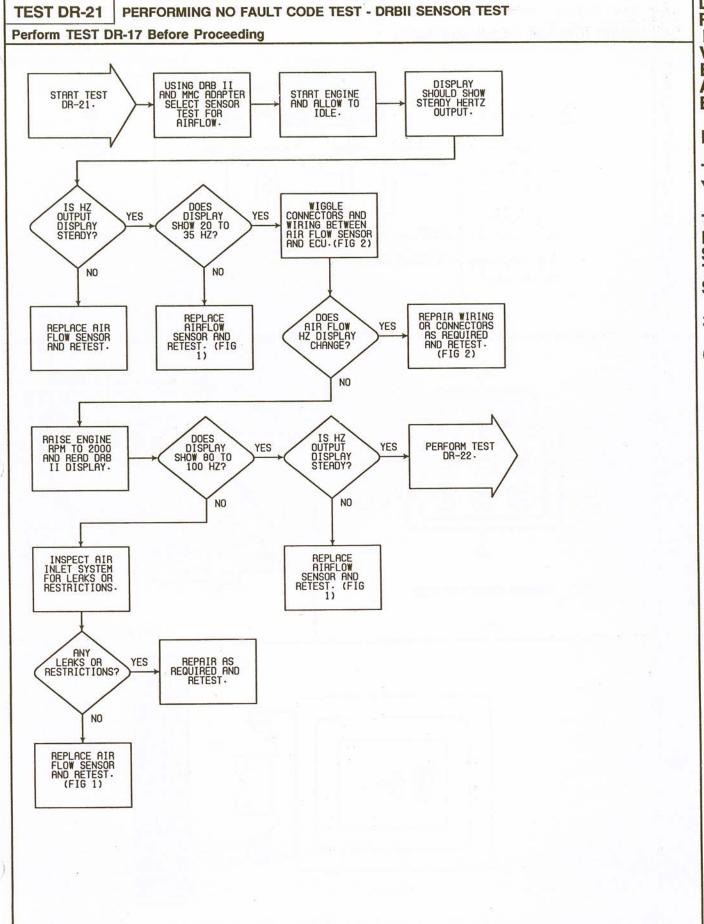


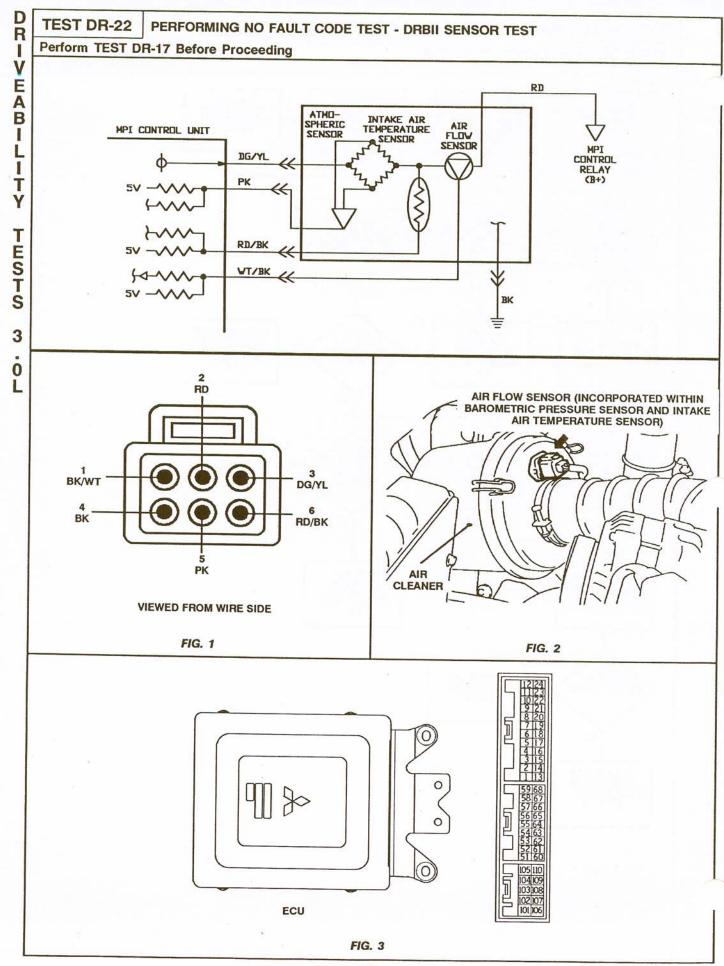


PERFORMING NO FAULT CODE TEST - DRBII SWITCHES NOT RUNNING TEST/ **TEST DR-20** SWITCHES RUNNING TEST Perform TEST DR-17 Before Proceeding SOME VEHICLES ARE EQUIPEED WITH A POWER STEERING SWITCH. START TEST DR-20. BE SURE STEERING WHEEL IS CENTERED DOES DISPLAY SHOW CIRCUIT OPEN? TURN STEERING WHEEL LEFT OR RIGHT TO ITS STOP AND HOLD.... ENGINE RUNNING, SELECT DRB II SENSOR TESTS: IS THIS
VEHICLE
EQUIPPED WITH
SWITCH? YES YES RUNNING. NO NO TEST VOLTAGE AT POWER STEERING SWITCH DB/WT WIRE. MORE THAT 10 SECONDS. PERFORM TEST DR-21. DOES DISPLAY SHOW CIRCUIT CLOSED? REFER TO SER-VICE MANUAL 01-370-9019 FOR STEERING DIAGNOSIS. PERFORM TEST DR -21 IS VOLTAGE MORE THAN 10 VOLTS? YES YES NO NO CONNECT JUMPER WIRE FROM DB/WT WIRE TO GROUND-(FIG 1) KEY OFF, TEST RESISTANCE DB/WT WIRE TO GROUND. REPALCE POWER STEERING SWITCH AND RETEST. DOES DISPLAY SHOW CIRCUIT CLOSED? REPAIR DB/WT WIRE FOR SHORT TO GROUND. IS RESISTANCE LESS THAN 5 OHMS? YES YES NO NO TEST DR-20 CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE: REPLACE ECU AND RETEST.





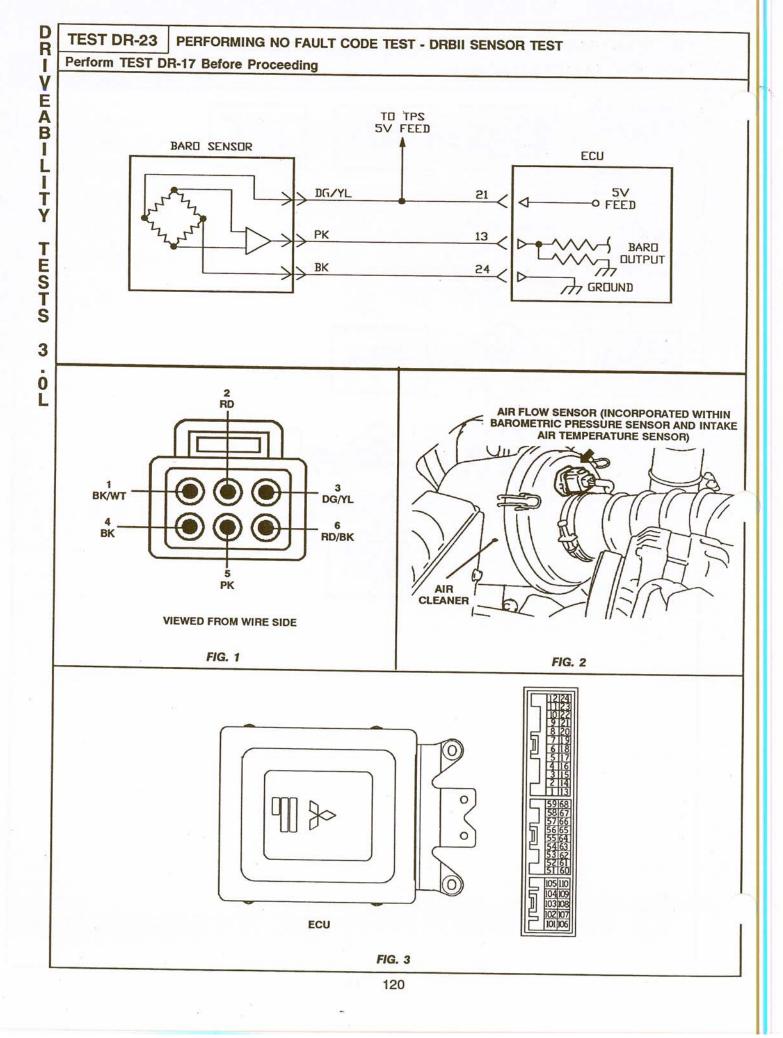


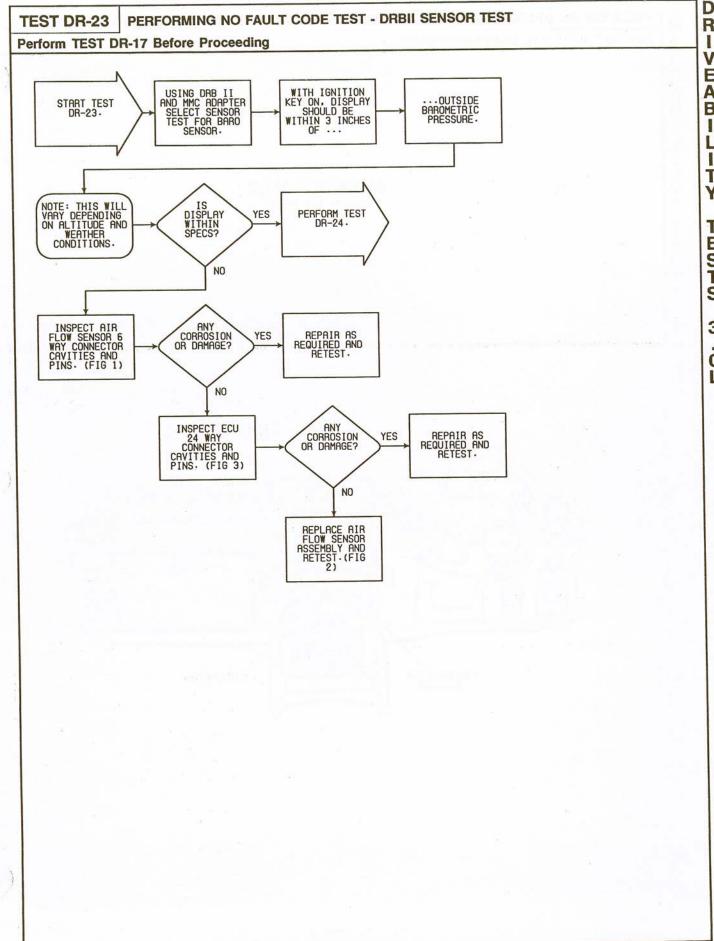


PERFORMING NO FAULT CODE TEST - DRBII SENSOR TEST TEST DR-22 Perform TEST DR-17 Before Proceeding TEMP DISPLAYED SHOULD BE WITHIN 20 DEGREES OF UNDER HOOD TEMP USING DRB II AND MMC ADAPTER SELECT SENSOR TEST FOR INTAKE AIR TEMP. START ENGINE AND ALLOW TO IDLE: START TEST DR-22. PERFORM TEST DR 23-WITHIN 20 DEGREES? YES NO INSPECT AIR FLOW SENSOR 6 WAY CONNECTOR CAVITES AND PINS. (FIG 1) CORROSION OR DAMAGE? REPAIR AS REQUIRED AND RETEST. YES NO INSPECT ECU 24 WAY CONNECTOR CAVITIES AND PINS FOR POOR CONTACT (FIG 3) ANY CORROSION OR DAMAGE? REPAIR AS REQUIRED AND RETEST. YES

NO

REPLACE AIR FLOW SENSOR ASSEMBLY AND RETEST: (FIG 2)





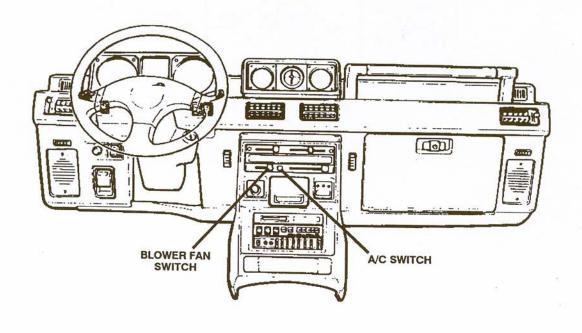
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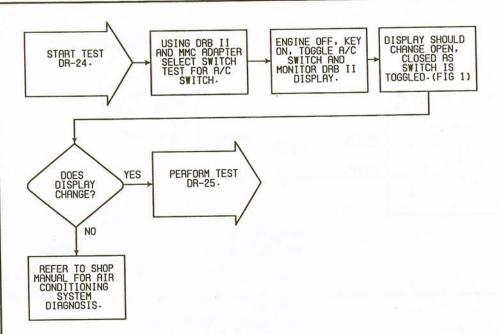
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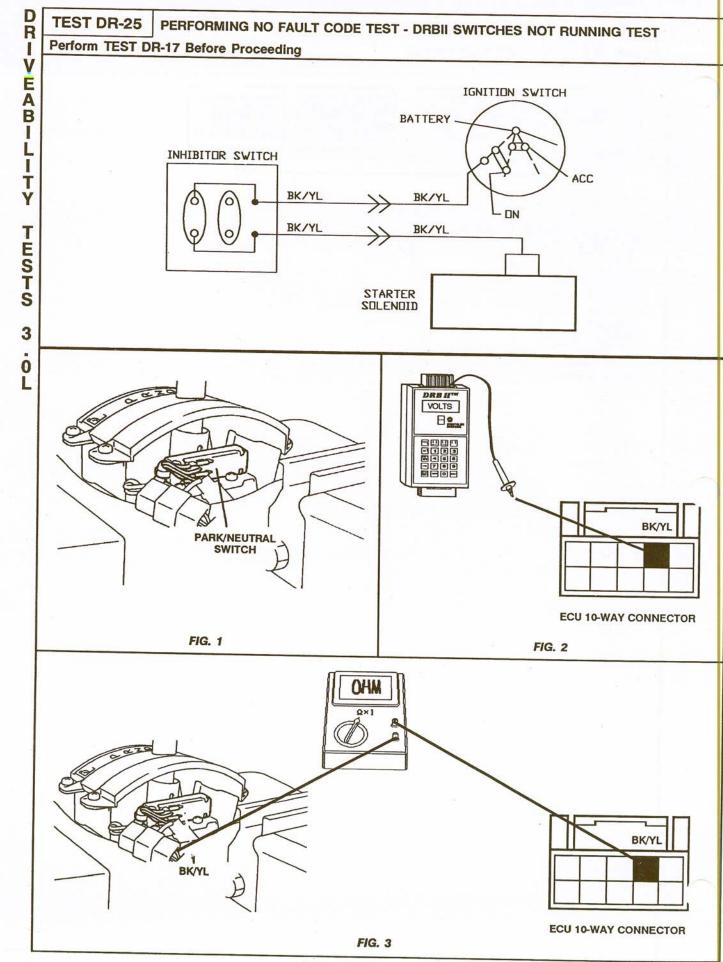
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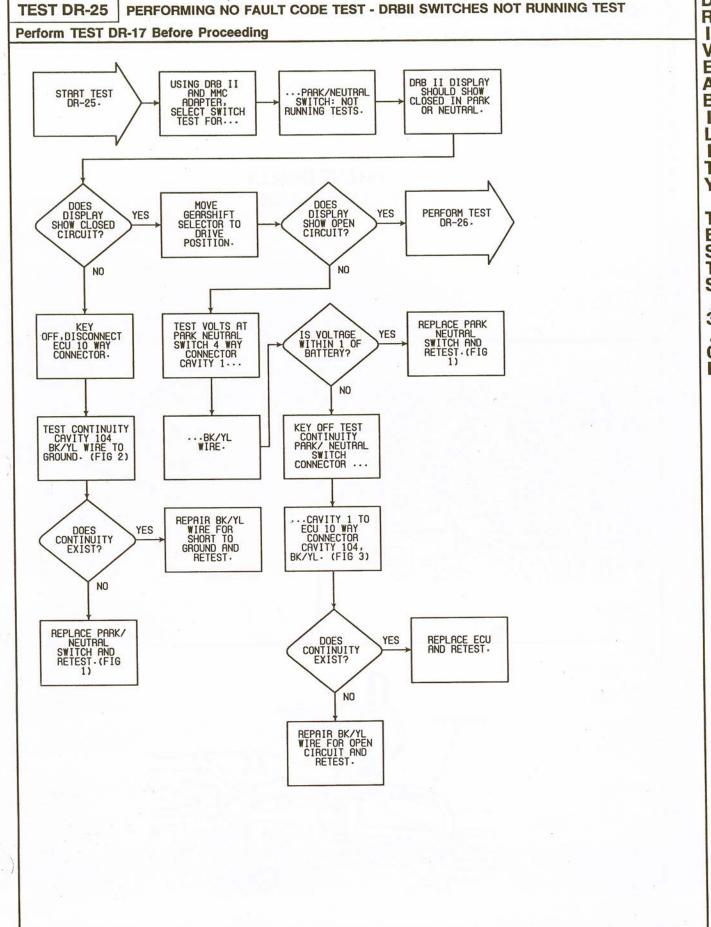


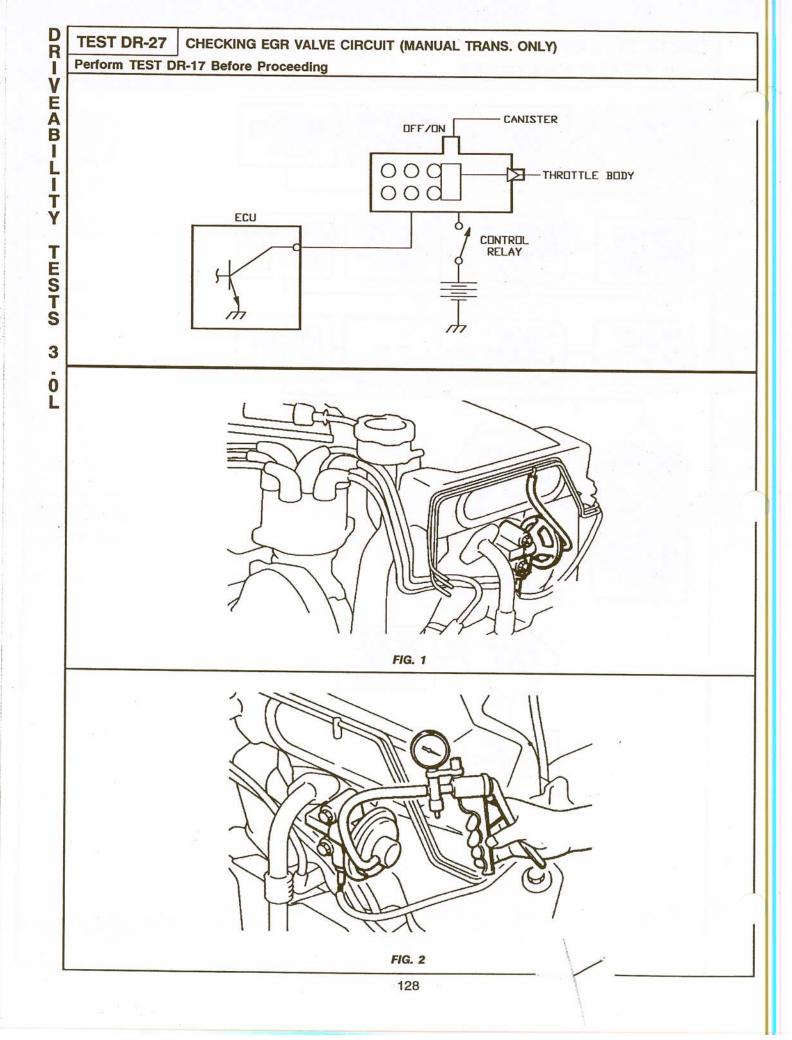
TEST DR-24 PERFORMING NO FAULT CODE TEST - DRBII SWITCHES NOT RUNNING TEST

Perform TEST DR-17 Before Proceeding

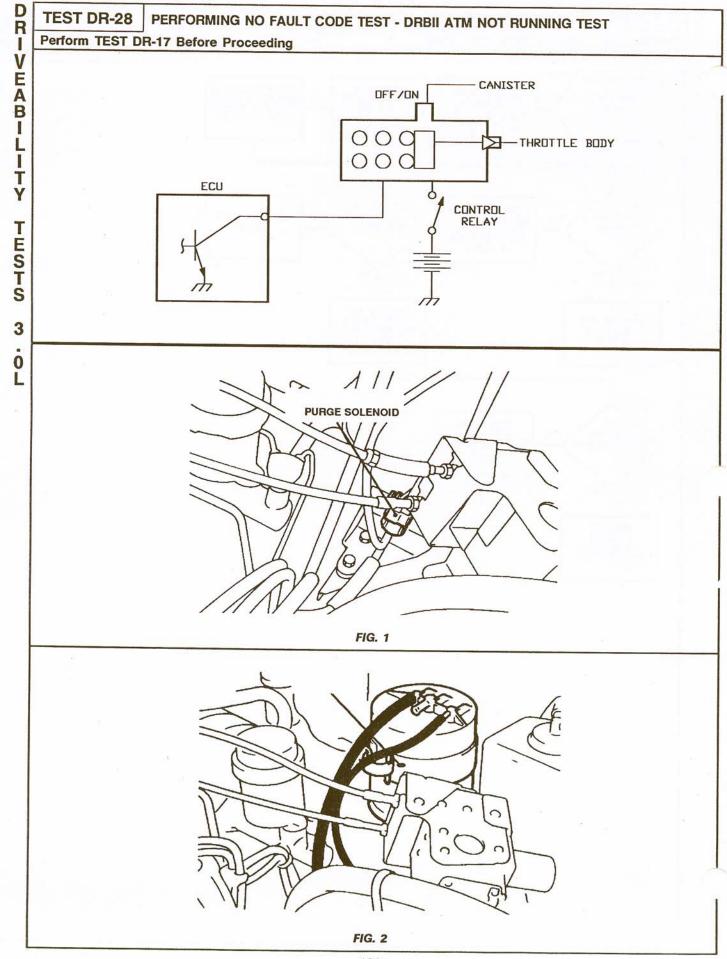








CHECKING EGR VALVE CIRCUIT (MANUAL TRANS. ONLY) **TEST DR-27** R Perform TEST DR-17 Before Proceeding APPLY VACUUM TO EGR VALVE USING AUXILARY VACUUM PUMP. (FIG 2) DISCONNECT GREEN STRIPED VACUUM HOSE FROM EGR VALVE. (FIG 1) START ENGINE AND ALLOW TO IDLE UNTIL FULL OPERATING TEMP IS REACHED. START TEST DR-27. CONNECT VACUUM GAUGE TO GREEN STRIPED HOSE AND RAISE RPM TO 1000 PERFORM TEST DR-20. IS VACUUM PRESENT? YES DOES RPM DROP? YES NO NO INSPECT ALL VACUUM LINES AND HOSES FOR LEAKS OR RESTRICTIONS. REPLACE EGR VALVE AND RETEST-REPAIR OR REPLACE AS REQUIRED AND RETEST: ANY LEAKS OR RESTRICTIONS? YES NO REPLACE COOLANT THERMOVALVE AND RETEST.



TEST DR-28 PERFORMING NO FAULT CODE TEST - DRBII ATM NOT RUNNING TEST Perform TEST DR-17 Before Proceeding USING DRB II SELECT ATM TEST NOT RUNNING FOR PURGE SOLENOID. ACTIVATE TEST, SOLENOID SHOULD CLICK ON AND OFF. PERFORM TEST DR-28. CHECK CANNISTER FOR LEAKS, RES-TRICTIONS OR OVERLOADING. (FIG 2) DOES SOLENOID OPERATE? LEAKS, RESTRICTIONS, RAW FUEL? REPAIR AS REQUIRED AND RETEST. YES YES NO NO TEST VOLTS AT PURGE SOLENOID CONNECTOR 2 WAY CAVITY 2 TN/DB WIRE- (FIG 1) AT THIS POINT ALL THE ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEMS ARE OPERATING NORMALLY. PREFORM TEST DR-29 -KEY OFF, TEST CONTINUITY 2 WAY CONNECTOR CAVITY 2, TO ECU 18 WAY... RECONNECT ALL DISCONNECTED CONNECTORS AND TURN KEY ON. CONNECT JUMPER WIRE FROM SOLENOID CONNECTOR... IS VOLTAGE WITHIN 1 OF BATTERY? YES NO REPAIR TN/DB WIRE FOR OPEN CIRCUIT AND RETEST. CONNECTOR CAVITY 57 BK/RD WIRE. BK/RD WIRE TO GROUND. DOES CONTINUITY EXIST? YES DOES SOLENOID CLICK? YES REPLACE ECU AND RETEST. NO NO REPAIR BK/RD WIRE WIRE FOR OPEN CIRCUIT AND RETEST. REPLACE PURGE CONTROL SOLENOID AND RETEST.

Perform TEST DR-17 Before Proceeding

AT THIS POINT IN THE DRIVEABILITY TEST PROCEDURE YOU HAVE DETERMINED THAT ALL OF THE ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM ARE OPERATING AS THEY WERE DESIGNED TO. THEREFORE, THEY ARE **NOT THE CAUSE OF THE DRIVEABILITY PROBLEM.**

THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL ITEMS SHOULD BE CHECKED AS POSSIBLE CAUSES:

- 1. ENGINE VACUUM MUST BE AT LEAST 13 INCHES IN NEUTRAL.
- 2. ENGINE VALVE TIMING TO SPECIFICATIONS.
- 3. ENGINE COMPRESSION TO SPECIFICATIONS.
- 4. ENGINE EXHAUST SYSTEM MUST BE FREE OF ANY RESTRICTIONS.
- 5. ENGINE PCV SYSTEM MUST FLOW FREELY.
- 6. ENGINE DRIVE SPROCKETS CAM AND CRANK SHAFT.
- 7. TORQUE CONVERTER STALL SPEED TO SPECIFICATIONS.
- 8. POWER BRAKE BOOSTER NO INTERNAL VACUUM LEAKS.
- 9. FUEL CONTAMINATION HIGH ALCOHOL AND WATER CONTENT.
- 10. FUEL INJECTORS ROUGH IDLE MAY BE CAUSED BY INJECTOR CONTROL WIRE NOT CONNECTED TO CORRECT INJECTOR.
- 11. TECHNICAL SERVICE BULLETINS ANY THAT MAY APPLY TO VEHICLE.
- 12. ENGINE SECONDARY IGNITION CHECK ANY ABNORMAL SCOPE PATTERN.

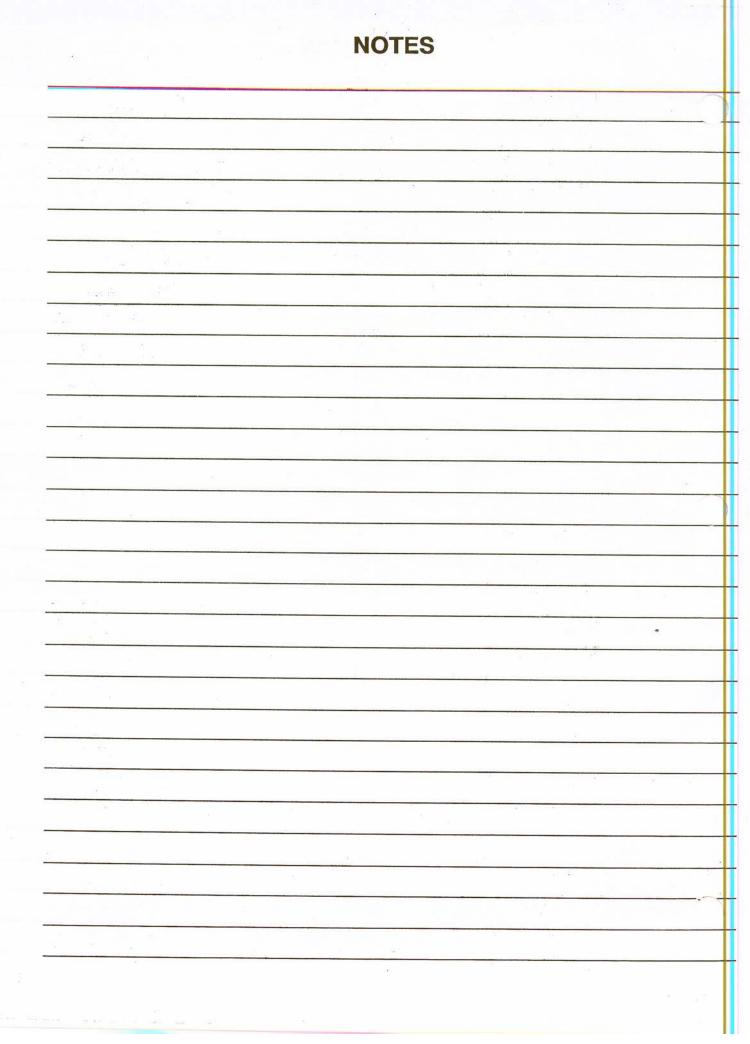
ANY ONE OR MORE OF THESE ITEMS CAN GIVE A DRIVEABILITY RELATED PROBLEM. THEY CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED AS POSSIBLE CAUSES.

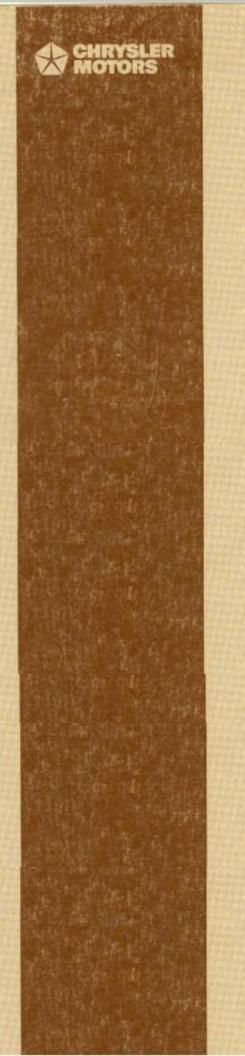
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